

A CONCISE PAHLAVI DICTIONARY

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PREFACE

THE need for even a short Pahlavi-English dictionary has been obvious for many years, particularly to would-be students of the language. The glossarial part of Professor H. S. Nyberg's *Manual of Pahlavi* is still eagerly awaited, five years after the publication of Part I, although the 'archaic' tradition of transcription followed therein is no longer universally acceptable. With the partial material at present available, every serious student still has to compile his own dictionary, a formidable task with Pahlavi and made more so by the plethora of different systems of transcription in print. The present dictionary, admittedly introducing yet another transcription, is intended first to relieve the stranger to Pahlavi of the necessity of covering what is now well-travelled ground—the commonest 4,000 simple words—without a unified map, and secondly to urge the practical value of this 'Sasanian' transcription for his journeying further. To have included etymologies and textual references would have changed the emphasis of the work, turning it from a map to a historical atlas-cum-gazetteer, besides retarding its appearance unduly. Such a complete dictionary of Pahlavi is nowhere within sight and must remain so until many more texts are adequately edited.

For his good counsel on what to include in the dictionary I am most grateful to my friend Dr. P. Gignoux of Paris, for without him many common words would have slipped through my net. Most of the labour of compiling the English index, which will surely be appreciated, was undertaken by my wife. The debt I owe to the teaching of the late Professor W. B. Henning, in connection with Pahlavi and all things Iranian, cannot be expressed in words.

It is again a pleasure to acknowledge the support of the School of Oriental and African Studies in financing this publication, and the customary skill of the printers.

D. N. M.

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INTRODUCTION

ALMOST every published list of Pahlavi words contains a number of entries of doubtful nature, the uncertainty lying either in their form, their meaning, or even, occasionally, their very existence. The purpose of this dictionary is to provide the student with a representative vocabulary of Pahlavi in which such uncertain words have been reduced to a minimum and marked. It differs from its predecessors in that the Pahlavi words are given in a phonemic transcription representing, as far as it is deducible from the evidence, the pronunciation they would have had in the third century of our era, the period of the rise of the Sasanian empire. The reasons for this departure from the 'archaic' tradition of Pahlavi studies I have given elsewhere.¹ If one reason stands out it is that of practicality, as most corroborative evidence comes from this period.

To reduce the number of doubtful words it has been necessary to concentrate on the simpler vocabulary of such texts as the *Kārnāmag i Ardaxšir*, *Dādestān i Mēnōg i Xrad*, *Ardā Wirāz nāmag*, *Bundahišn*, and the *Pahlavi Texts* edited by Jamasp-Asana. Although I have also drawn upon the Pahlavi versions of scriptural texts (*Vendidad*, *Yasna*, and *Vispered*), most of their very special vocabulary has been omitted. So have the many nonce-words and *ad hoc* compounds of religious texts such as the *Dēnkard*, since it is generally a simple matter to analyse Pahlavi compounds, given the elements and provided that the rules of their construction are understood. Those words calling for inclusion whose form or meaning remain doubtful are marked with an asterisk.

By its nature the dictionary cannot claim to contain the entire vocabulary of any particular text. Nor is there any express intention of presenting new solutions to the many problems remaining in the Pahlavi texts. Rather the readings of many scholars have

¹ 'Notes on the transcription of Pahlavi', *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies*, xxx, pt. 1 (1967), 17-29.

been adopted, eclectically, and grateful acknowledgement is hereby made to all whose discoveries have been assimilated within. Nevertheless, I must retain responsibility for the choice as a whole and for readings and interpretations unclaimed or unpublished elsewhere.

TRANSLITERATION

The script of the Pahlavi books derives ultimately from that of the official Aramaic of the Achaemenian empire. In the course of time, however, a high degree of ambiguity has developed in the script. Table I shows the development of the letters from Imperial Aramaic (with the transliteration and names of letters commonly used by Semitists), through the distinct forms used in the Parthian and Persian inscriptions of the third century A.D., and the archaic manuscript forms of the Psalter fragment (about seventh century),¹ to those of the Zoroastrian books. In addition to the multiple values of the letters listed, some of them may represent combinations of letters in certain contexts, e.g. **šw** or **šš** for **š+s**.

Since the ambiguities of the script make a mechanical transliteration of one letter by one roman symbol of no practical value, a certain amount of interpretation is essential. This interpretation can be based, either directly or by the use of analogy, on the less ambiguous evidence of the above-mentioned earlier documents of the language. With this help it is possible to go far in distinguishing between the original values **š**, **h**, **dy**, etc., of **šw**, **n**, **w**, **r** of **v**, and so on. But it is neither necessary nor desirable to go beyond this by attempting to give closer 'phonetic' values to the letters, such as **r** for written **l**, or **x** for written **h**. For example, **šw hwl** represents **xwar** 'sun', but to transliterate it ***xwr** entails both confusion with the true letter **r** **v** and the introduction of even greater ambiguity into the interpretation of **šw**. It is better to accept that the scribes wrote **r** and **l** almost indis-

¹ See F. C. Andreas, *Bruchstücke einer Pehlevi-Übersetzung der Psalmen*. Aus dem Nachlass herausgegeben von Kaj Barr. *Sitzungsberichte der Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften* (Berlin), 1933, i. 91-152, 11 plates.

TABLE I

<i>Imperial Aramaic</i>	<i>Inscriptions</i>		<i>Pahlavi</i>	
	<i>Parthian</i>	<i>Persian</i>	<i>Psalter</i>	<i>Book</i>
' ('ālep̄)*	ܐ	ܵ	ܵ	ܵ
b (bēt)	ܲ	ܷܶ	ܷܶ	ܷܶ
g (gimel)	ܸ	ܷܶ	ܷܶ	ܷܶ
d (dālet̄)	ܹ	ܷܶ	ܷܶ	= g
h (hē)	ܸ	ܷܶ	ܷܶ	ܷܶ
w (wāw)	ܶ	ܷܶ	ܷܶ	ܷܶ
z (zayin)	ܶ	ܷܶ	ܷܶ	ܷܶ
ḥ (ḥēt̄)	ܸ	ܷܶ	ܷܶ	= .
t̄ (t̄ēl̄)	ܶ	ܷܶ	ܷܶ	
y (yōd̄)	ܶ	ܷܶ	ܷܶ	= g
k (kāp̄)	ܷܶ	ܷܶ	ܷܶ	ܷܶ
l̄ (lāmed̄)	ܷܶ	ܷܶ	ܷܶ	ܷܶ
m (mēm)	ܷܶ	ܷܶ	ܷܶ	ܷܶ
n (nūn)	ܷܶ	ܷܶ	ܷܶ	= w
s (sāmēk̄)	ܷܶ	ܷܶ	ܷܶ	ܷܶ
' ('ayin)	ܶ	ܷܶ	= w	= w
p̄ (pē)	ܷܶ	ܷܶ	ܷܶ	ܷܶ
š̄ (šād̄c̄)	ܷܶ	ܷܶ	ܷܶ	ܷܶ
q̄ (qōp̄)	ܷܶ	ܷܶ	= m	= m
r̄ (rēš̄)	ܷܶ	= .	= w	= w
ś̄/š̄ (ś̄/sh̄)	ܷܶ	ܷܶ	ܷܶ	ܷܶ
t̄ (tāw̄)	ܷܶ	ܷܶ	ܷܶ	ܷܶ

* The under- and over-lining of letters in Semitic transcription indicates a fricative pronunciation, *āleph*, *bēth*, etc.

criminally for both phonetic values, *h* for both Iranian *h* and *x*, etc., and to transliterate accordingly.

It is common practice to distinguish the Semitic ideograms in Pahlavi, from the Iranian elements, by transliterating them in capital letters. Thus the same letters 𐭩𐭫 are transliterated *lhyk*¹ when they stand for *rahig* 'child', but *LHYK*¹ when they represent the ideogram for *dûr* 'far'. However, as the ideograms are often much distorted and disguised forms of the original Aramaic words, it is sufficient for practical purposes to transliterate them by means of a simplified system.

The system adopted hereafter in this book, for both ideographic and Iranian spellings, is designed to avoid the use of diacritics as far as possible and also to parallel the system now conventional for the representation of the related Manichaean Middle Persian and Parthian script. Each letter is throughout given its basic Iranian value(s), thus *c* and *C* for Aramaic *s*, *h* and *H* for Aramaic *h*. *A* represents the capital form of ' (‘āleph). There are three letters which occur only in ideograms: *Q* (in the word *QDM* = *abar*; otherwise it is replaced by *K*), *E*, and *O*. *E* stands for the Aramaic *hē* (when it is not replaced by *hēt*) and *O* for Aramaic 'ayin, the roman letters being descendants of these Semitic forms respectively. Thus *OLE* (= ḏy) is a form of shorthand for an Aramaic original 'lh, *HCDLWN-* (= *drūn-) indicates a corruption of the Aramaic root *ḥsd*. Purists will find no difficulty in restoring the forms with diacritics.

Pahlavi letters are often distorted, or joined irregularly, in such a way that they coincide with other letters, so producing even greater ambiguity. The commonest distortions are here noted by under- or over-lining the letter value intended. Thus:

» (*g*, etc.), when it represents ـ b, is transliterated b

S (<i>z</i>)	„	„	»	Y ,	„	Y
ـ	„	„	ـ	ـ	ـ	ـ
(‘c)				ـ		ـ

The full scheme of transliteration is given in Table II. The order is still that of the Aramaic alphabet, taking account of the first value of each letter.

TABLE II

	<i>Ideographic</i>	<i>Iranian</i>	<i>Corrupt</i>
	A II	' h	()
	B	b	g, d, y (2)
	G D Y	g d y	<u>B</u> , <u>Z</u> , <u>K</u> (3) b, z, k
	E	(mn, etc.)	()
	W	w	
	N	n	
	O	-	()
	R	r	
	I	i (4)	
	Z	z	<u>G</u> , <u>D</u> , <u>Y</u>
	K	k	
(K	y)	
	L	l	
(T	t)	
	M	m	
	Q	-	
	S	s	
	P	p	
	C E	c	<u>P</u> , <u>p</u>
	S	s	
	R E	t	<u>DR</u> (5)

Notes

1. **ۊ** 'h, etc., may be a corruption of final -ydy, so -ydy.
2. **ۊ**, besides -yī, etc., may be a corruption of -h, so -h.
3. The digraphs **ۊ** and **ۊ**, when they follow a verbal ideogram, may represent any 'phonetic complement' (including zero). They can be transliterated, purely for mnemonic purposes, by the letters they resemble: **ۊ** as *yt* and **ۊ** as *ty*.¹
4. i.e. an otiose stroke.
5. **ۊ** *yt*, etc., may be a corruption of **ۊ** -sn, so -sn, and **ۊ** (following another letter) may be for **ۊ** -c', so -c'.

TRANSCRIPTION

The orthographic principles followed, in seemingly haphazard permutation, in the writing of Pahlavi, besides the ideographic, include the phonetic (within the limits of the alphabet), the historical, the pseudo-historical, and others so indeterminable as scarcely to merit the name. The establishment of the original spelling of a word, therefore, very seldom reveals its pronunciation. To determine this it is necessary to examine all the available comparative evidence.

Since the discovery of the Iranian material written in the near-phonetic Manichaean script it has become possible to establish a hypothetical phonemic system for Middle Persian and Parthian of the third century A.D. far more accurate than before, when only the remoter evidence of Old Iranian, New Persian, and loanwords in other languages (particularly Armenian) was available. A description of this phonemic system has been given in my article cited above. Within its terms all the entries in this dictionary are transcribed.

The system comprises the following phonemes:

Vowels

i	ě	ā	ō	ū
i	(e) ⁽¹⁾	a	(o) ⁽¹⁾	u

¹ But see Kaj Barr, 'Remarks on the Pahlavi ligatures **ۊ** and **ۊ**', *Bulletin of the School of Oriental Studies*, viii, pt. 2 (1936), 391-403.

Consonants

p	t	č	k	
b	d	ǰ	g	
f	s	š	x	h
		ž ⁽²⁾	γ ⁽²⁾	
m	n			
w	r l	y		

- (1) The phonemic status of *e* and *o* is doubtful and they are only marked when there is direct evidence of their occurrence.
 (2) Only in non-Persian, i.e. 'learned' or loaned, words.

The phonetic realizations of these phonemes can only be supposed to have been similar to those of the corresponding sounds of present-day Western Iranian speech. The only allophonic variation of importance concerns the voiced stops **b**, (**d?**), **g**, and affricate **ǰ**. Between a vowel and a following consonant, in the same morpheme or close juncture, these almost certainly became the fricatives [β, (δ), γ, ž] respectively. Thus **abd**, **tigr**, **duždēn** represent pronunciations [*aβd, tiγr, duždēn]. How far, or when, this development affected the same phonemes elsewhere in post-vocalic position is uncertain. It is sufficient to regard [β, δ, γ, ž] as possible realizations of postvocalic **b**, **d**, **g**, **ǰ**.¹

USING THE DICTIONARY

In seeking an unknown word, or one known only in another transcription, it may be necessary first to find it in the Pahlavi key. The English–Pahlavi index is intended to serve as an aid to memory, and for tracing synonyms, etc., but is emphatically not an English–Pahlavi dictionary.

The main entries, with two exceptions, are arranged throughout in the following order:

ă, b, č, d, ě, f, g (γ), h, ī, j, k, l, m,
 n, ō, p, r, s, š, t, ū, w, x, y, z (ž).

¹ This [γ] is an allophone of the Persian phoneme **g**, while **γ** of the transcription is a non-Persian phoneme. Parthian also had a phoneme **ž**, replacing Persian **j**.

The exceptions are:

(i) abstract nouns ending in **-ih** [-yh], which immediately follow the words from which they are derived, e.g. **stūrīh** after **stūr**, before **sturg**;

(ii) verbal nouns formed from the present stems by the suffix **-išn** [-šn'] and their derivatives in **-išníg** [-šnyk'], **-išnih** [-šnyh], which are all listed under the verb.

Verbs are quoted in the infinitive form, followed by the present stem, except when either of these is not certainly attested. Cross references are made where necessary.

Not all verbal derivatives are included if they are regularly deducible from the 'principal parts' of the verbs given, e.g. actor nouns in **-dār/-tār** [-tl'], and past participles in **-dag/-tag** [-tk'], corresponding to infinitives in **-dan/-tan** [-tn']; the abstract nouns in **-ih** formed from these (e.g. **-dārih**, **-dagih**); agent nouns in **-āg** [-k'] formed from present stems, etc.

THE ENTRIES

Pahlavi words are always given in **bold** type. The few entries in *italics* are concessions to another transcription, made for reference.

P before a main entry indicates that the word is found only in texts of Parthian origin, namely the *Ayādgār i Zarērān* and *Draxt i Asūrig*.

An asterisk denotes that the transcription or reading of the word is unconfirmed and remains doubtful.

Within square brackets the following information is given:

(i) The transliteration of the Pahlavi spelling. In the case of ideograms this is followed immediately by an indication of the Aramaic (A) origin of the spelling. With verbs this can seldom be given more closely than by the form of the Aramaic root.

When the Pahlavi spelling of the present stem of a verb coincides with part of that of the infinitive, however much they differ in transcription, the transliteration is given in abbreviated form, with a hyphen. Thus *škwp-tn'* denotes 'infinitive *škwp*tn' (= *škuftan*), present stem *škwp-* (= *škōf-*)', *YMYTWN-tn'*

denotes 'infinitive *YMYTWNtn*' (= **murdan**), present stem *YMYTWN-* (= **mīr-**).

(ii) Evidence supporting the transcription.

For 'learned' words taken from the Avesta the form which the Pahlavi represents, however corruptly, is quoted (as '=*Av.*').¹ In such cases the Pahlavi transcriptions are more hypothetical than usual, since they can be no more than probable representations of the contemporary pronunciation of these words.

Justification of the transcription of each word would require the discussion of a mass of etymological and comparative evidence far beyond the scope of this dictionary. Only that evidence is included, therefore, which is most closely related and lends itself to concise and regular presentation.

After the vertical stroke the corresponding forms from Manichaean Middle Persian (M) and/or Parthian (P) are given wherever possible. The appearance of only a Parthian form does not necessarily imply that the Pahlavi word is of non-Persian origin. It may be that the identical Middle Persian form is not attested in Manichaean script.

Later forms of the word are quoted from Judaeo-Persian (J—from whatever source) and the earliest New Persian (N—rarely in their Arabic guise, when this has displaced the Persian, Ar.).

When the forms presented are not directly comparable, being from a different dialect or in some way modified (e.g. by popular etymology), they are enclosed in parentheses.

(Example overleaf)

¹ In Bartholomaean transcription (*Altiranisches Wörterbuch*) except for *ā*, *β*, *w*, replacing *q*, *w*, *v* respectively.

EXAMPLE

<i>wēn-</i> ^I	- ۱۱۲۰	(1)
<i>wēnišn</i> ^I	۱۳۵۱۱۲۰	(2)
<i>didan</i> ^I	۱۱۳۱۱۲۰	(3)
<i>wēn-</i>	- ۲۱	(4)
<i>wēnišnig</i>	۱۱۵۲۰۲۱	(5)
<i>wēnišn</i>	۱۱۵۲۱	(6)
<i>didan</i>	۱۱۲۰	(7)

dīdan, **wēn-** [*HZYTWN-tn'* < A √*hzy*; *dytn'*, *wyn-* | M *dydn*, *wyn-*, N ~, *bīn-*] see.

~išn: sight, seeing.

~išnīg: visible.

wēn-, ~išn(-īg), v. **dīdan**.

(1) - ۱۱۲۰ is an ideographic spelling of **wēn-**, present stem of **dīdan**. It consists of the letters *H*, *Z* (reduced to a shape of *G*), *Y*, *T*, *W*, *N*, being a (normal) Pahlavi development from the Aramaic root *hzy*. The infinitive (3) has the 'phonetic complement' *-tn'*, for the *-dan* of **dīdan**.

(7) ۱۱۲۰ *dytn'* spells the infinitive **dīdan**, and (4) - ۲۱ *wyn-* the present stem **wēn-**.

In Manichaean Middle Persian the corresponding forms are spelt *dydn*, *wyn-* respectively, indicating the same pronunciation. In New Persian the infinitive is still *dīdan*, but the present stem has become, regularly, *bin-*.

The verbal noun **wēnišn** may be written part ideographically (2) *HZYTWNšn'* or 'phonetically' (6) *wynšn'*. The derived adjective **wēnišnīg** is attested in the spelling (5) *wynšnyk'* (but could occur as *HZYTWNšnyk'*).

ABBREVIATIONS

A	Aramaic
Ar.	Arabic
<i>astr.</i>	astrology, astronomy
Av.	Avestan
<i>cal.</i>	calendar
<i>intr.</i>	intransitive
J	Judeo-Persian
<i>lit.</i>	literally
M	Manichaean Middle Persian
N	(early) New Persian
P	Parthian
<i>pl.</i>	plural
<i>sg.</i>	singular
<i>tr.</i>	transitive

SYMBOLS

~	(the same as) the main entry
*	doubtful transcription, meaning
/	separates alternatives
()	variant form, spelling
(N . . .)	N, etc., form not directly comparable
= M	the same spelling in M, etc.

ADDENDA ET CORRIGENDA

- ✓**abāz dādan ū :** 1. attribute, ascribe to; 2. appoint to.
 ✓**abr ... add M ³br !**
 ✓**a-čār add helpless.**
 delete ✓**a-dištag ... (read āyištag)**
 add ✓**āfrāz [³pl²c | N farāz]** acclivity.
 ✓**āfsōn ... add M ³pswn.**
 ✓**āgar ..., add useless.**
 ✓**āgōs [³kwš | (M ³wš, P ³gwc), N āγōš]** embrace, armful.
 add ✓**āyištag [³gyšt' | P ³gyšt, N āγišta]** mixed, defiled.
 add ✓**Ahlišwang [³hlyšwng] = Ard.**
 delete ✓**Ahrišwang ...**
 for ✓**ālum ...**
 read ✓**ālum [³lwm | N ~]** millet.
 ✓**āsnūd(ag) ... delete noble.**
aswār [PR/LŠYA < A pršy³; ...
 ✓**āšnāg ... add acquainted with.**
 ✓**āštih ... add concord.**
 ✓**ayād ... read [³byd²t' | ...**
 for **bahr ... and bahrag ...**
 read **bahr(ag) [³hl(k') | M bhr, N ~(a)]** part, portion,
 share, lot; reason.
 (bz) **ān bahrag rāy :** on that account, therefore.
 for **bahrwar ...**
 read **bahr(ag)war [³hl(k)wl | N bahrawar]** partaking, parti-
 cipator, partner.
 ~īh : participation, advantage.
 ✓**bālāy add M b³l²y .**
 add **balgam [_blgm | N balγam]** phlegm.
baxtan ... add divide.
bayaspān [³sp²n' | = M] ...
 ✓**bēlür ... for M read P bylwr.**
²**bōy ... add incense.**
buland ... add aloud.
 ✓**čandīdan ... | (M cn-ystn), J ~] ...**
 ~išn : [N čandis] ...
 add **čaxrag [³chl' | M cxr, N čarx]** wheel, circle.
 ✓**čimīg ... add caused, justified, reasonable.**
dagrand-xwadāy ... delete eternal.
dast-gīr [dstgyl | N ~] ... delete: dst OHDWN, ...

- did ... add other.**
- add** **dīg** [*YTMAL* < A *²tm³l | N dī] yesterday.
- delete** ***drēm** ... (*read balgam*)
- drubušt** ... add protective.
- drust** [*drw(d)st'* ...]
- duš-čihr** ... add ill-natured.
- duš-nām** [-n²m | (M *dwjn*¹m), N ~] add ill-famed.
- dušwār** [*dwšw¹l* | (M *dwjw²r*), ...]
- ēkānag** ... for obedient *read* loyal, faithful.
~īh : for obedience *read* loyalty, faithfulness.
- for** **Farrōbāg** ...
- read** **Farrōbāy** [*plnb(?)g*] ...
- frayād** [*pl(y)d²t'* | N *faryād*] ... delete M *pry³d*.
- frazand** [*prz/znd* | ...]
- frušag** ... add M *prwšg*.
- garōdmān** ... *read* | P *grdm²n*.
- gazdum** [*gcd(w)m*, *gzd(w)m* | ...]
- guftār** ..., ~īh : add eloquence.
- hambār** [*hm-*, *hnb²l* | ...]
- add** **hamēst** [*hmyst'*] whose good and bad deeds weigh equal.
~(ag)ān [-(*k*)²*n'*] limbo, the neutral station between heaven and hell.
- delete** **hammist** ..., ~(ag)ān ...
- handarz** ... add M ²*ndrz*.
- hammōxtan**, **hammōz-**, ~īšn : add learning.
- hašt** [*TWMNYA* < A *tmny*' ; ...]
- add** **hūg** [*HZWLYA* < A *hzyr*' ; *hwk'* | M *hwg*, N *xūg*] pig.
- add** **hūkar(ag)** [*hwkl(k')* | N *xūkara*] porcupine. (*not hedgehog*)
- add** ***huzārag** [*hwc²lk* | N *xujāra*] little, small, few.
- 'jadag** ... add fortune.
- Jūdan** ... | M *jwwdn*, *jwy-* ...
- add** **karāwuš** [*kl²wš* | N ~] wine-press.
- delete** **karbunag** ...
- read** **karbūg** [*klpwk'*, *klbwk'*] lizard.
- kardagān** ... add service (of the gods).
- delete** **karxōš** ...
- read** **mă** ... N *ma*] not.
- delete** **mādayār** ...
- mānīg** ... add house-owner.
- mayānjīg** ... add arbiter.
- for** ¹⁻³**mēz-** *read* ¹⁻²**mēz-**, v. ¹**mēzišn**, *mistan*.

- delete* **mēzīdan** ... suck.
for ²**mēzišn** ... *read* ¹**mēzišn** ...
for **mistan**, ³**mēz-** *read* ... ²**mēz-** ...
 mihōxt [*mytwht'* = Av. *miθaoxta-*] falsehood.
add **mizīdan**, **miz-** [*myc-ytn'* | N *mazīdan*] suck.
for ***moγ-mard** ... *read* **mowmard** ...
 mōy ... *add* M *mwy*.
read **nāxun** [*n²hwn'* | P *nxwn*, N *nāxun*] (finger) nail.
delete **nāyīzag** ... (*read* **wēzag**).
 nēk, ~*īh* ... *add* benefit.
 nibastan ... *delete* ŠKBHWN-*tn'* < A √*škb*;
 nibāstan ... *read* M *nb²st*, P *nb²y-*.
 nibēg ... *add* M *nbyg*.
 nibištan ... [YKTYBWN-*tn'* ... (*not* -*stn'*)].
 nīdan, **nay-** [*DB(Y)LWN-tn'* < A √*dbr* | ...]
 nigūn, ~*sār* [-*s²l* | (P *ngws²r*)] downwards.
add ***nihēb** [*nyhyph* | N ~] fear, terror.
for **nīšān** *read* **nišān** ...
 niyāz, ~*ōmandīh* ... *add* necessity.
read **niyōxšīdan** ...
 nō [*TŠA* < A *tš²* | ... (*not* *tš²*)].
delete **ōzārak** ...
 padist ... *add* threat.
 pad-nigerišn ... *for* cared for, guarded *read* carefully.
add **parisp** [*plsp* | M *prysp*] wall.
 ²**pid** ... *add* (M *pyt*).
 purnāy [*pwln²d* = Av. *pərənāyu-*] adult.
add **purr-marg** [-*mlg*] deadly, baneful.
 raz ... *add* M *rz*.
add **rēbās** [*lyp's* | N ~] rhubarb.
 ²**ristag** ... *add* N *rasta*.
add **rox** [*lhw'* | N ~] rook, castle (*chess*).
 sahistan ... *read* (M *shyd*, P *s²y-*).
add **sārwār** [*s²lw²l*] helmet.
add **sayistan**, **say-** [*ŠKBHWN-tn* < A √*škb* | P *sy-*] lie down.
 sneh ... *for* sword *read* club, weapon.
 ²**sōg** ... *add* N ~ ‘grief’.
for **Sōšyans** ... *read* **Sōšāns** [*swkš²ns* ...]
add **šabyār** [*špy²l* | N ~] grape syrup.
 škaft ... *read* 1. = *škeft*; 2. cave.

- řnāxtan ... read M ... 'sn's-.
 for řus^ar ... read řuhr ...
 for tā ... read ¹tā [OD < A 'd | (M d², P t², N ~] until,
 while, within; so that.
 add ²tā [t²k' | N ~] like, peer.
 for ¹tāg ... read tāg ..., add M t²g.
 delete ²tāg ...
 add tahm [thm | =M, N ~] strong, brave.
 and tāk [t²k' | N ~ 'vine'] branch.
 tōhm(ag) [twhm(k') | M twhm, -g, N tuxm, -a] ...
 read wanīgar [wnykl] prodigal.
 ~īh : prodigality, waste.
 wany [H(W)BDN < A hwdn², √²bd | ...
 wany(b)ūdīh [HWBDN'bwtyh, ...
 add war-wēzag [wl-w'yck'] andāxtan : cast lots.
 for wāzīg ... read -wāzīg [-w'cyk' | N -bāz] -player.
 add wēzag [w²yck'] lot.
 wiyābān, ~īg ... add confusing.
 add Wizarš [wyzlš] a demon.
 for wizāstan, ... read wizāyīdan, wizāy- [wyz²d-ytn' ...
 wizūdan ... = wizāyīdan.
 add xīg [ZKYA < A zq² | N xī(k)] leather bag.
 delete xūg ... (read hūg).
 delete xūkar(ag) ... (read hūkar(ag)).
 xwadāy ... read N xudāy.
 xwarg ... add live coal.
 for yazd ... read yazad ... N īzad, yazd.
 for yazdān ... read yazadān ...

Amend English-Pahlavi Index and Pahlavi Key accordingly.

Appendix (p. 142)

(i) read Ard (Ahlišwang).

(ii) add Wizarš.

(p. 143)

(vii) read 1 frārāst, ārešn

p. 166 [142] after sī add dīg.

p. 179 [115] for kārēzār read kārezār.

✓p. 220 [33] for arg, halag read ālag, halag.

A

a- [- | M ']- privative prefix, un-, -less.

ā ['] then (generally with a suffixed pronoun, e.g. ā-š).

āb [MYA < A my'; 'p | M 'b, N ~] water. بُوْجَهْ

ābād [p't' | M 'b'd, N ~] populous, thriving, prosperous.

~ih: prosperity.

ābādān [p't'n' | N ~] thriving, prosperous, cultivated.

~ih: prosperity, cultivation.

abādixšā(y) [p'th's(d), v. pādixšā(y)] without authority, powerless.

~ih: powerlessness; anarchy.

abādyāwand [p'tyāwnd | J 'b'dywn<d>] powerless, weak.

~ih: powerlessness, weakness.

abāg [LWTE < A lwt-h | M 'b'g, N (a)bā] with.

~ih [p'kyh] company, assistance.

abāgēnīdan, abāgēn- [p'kyn-ytn'] accompany.

a-bahr [p'hl] portionless, deprived.

abām [p'm | P 'b'myh, N (ā)wām] loan, debt.

Ābān [p'n' | M 'b'n, N ~] cal. 8th month; 10th day.

aband [p'nd, v. pand | M 'bnd] erring.

~ih: error.

'abar [QDM < A qdm; 'pl | M 'br, N bar] up; on, over.

~ āmadan: rise (sun).

~ āxistan: rise up.

~ āxrāmidan: step up.

~ burdan: undertake.

~ madan: cope with, comprehend.

~ nigeridan: consider.

~ nihumbidān: conceal.

~ nišastan: sit, be enthroned.

~ nišāstan: seat, install.

~ rasidān: come to, upon.

~ rasidān ū: attain.

*abar [p'l] higher, superior.

~ag [-g | M 'brg] superior.

~agān(ag) [-k'n(k)'] superior.

~dar [-tl, 'wltl | M 'brdr] higher.

~dom [-twm | M 'brdwm] highest.

~domih [-twmyh] superiority.

abaragar [p'lgl] god, divinity.

abarig(ān) [p'lyk('n)'] = abarag.

abārig [p'ryk' | M 'b'ryg, J 'b'ry] other.

abarmān [‘*plm’n!*] in charge.

abarmānd [‘*plm’nd*] inheritance, privilege.

abarmānig [‘*plm’nyk!*] noble.

abar-menišn [‘*plmynsn!*] proud, haughty.

abārōn [‘*p’lwn!* | N *wārūn*] contrary, wrong, sinful.

~ih : sin.

abar-ōz [‘*pl’wc*] stronger.

~ih : mastery.

abar-tan [‘*pltn!*] arrogant.

~ih : arrogance.

abarwēz [‘*plewyc* | (M ‘*brwyj*, N *parwēz*)] triumphant, victorious.

~ih : triumph, victory.

abarzēn, v. ~mašk,

abaxš [‘*phš*] repentant; regret.

~ih : repentance.

abaxšāwand [‘*phš’wnd*] regretful.

abaxšāydan, abaxšāy- [‘*phš’d-ytn!* | M ‘*bxs’y-*, N *baxšūdan*, *baxšāy-*] forgive, have mercy on.

~išn : mercy, forgiveness.

~išnig : forgiving, merciful.

abāxtar [‘*p’htl* | M ‘*b’xtr*] planet.

abāxtar [‘*p’htl* | (N *bāxtar* ‘west’)] north.

abaydāg [‘*pyt’k!*, v. *paydāg* | M ‘*byd’g*] invisible.

~ih : invisibility.

abāy- : **abāyēd** [‘*p’yt’!* | M ‘*b’yd*, N *bāyad*] it is necessary, fitting; must (+infinitive).

~ist [‘*p’dst’!* | N *bāyist*] it was necessary.

~istan [‘*p’dstn!*] be necessary, fitting; desire, want.

~išn : necessity.

~išnig : necessary, fitting, seemly.

abāz [*LAWHL* < A *L²(w)hr*; ‘*p’c* | M ‘*b’c*, N *bāz*, *wā*] back, again, re-.

~ dādan ō : attribute, ascribe to. [*appoint* tr.]

~ dāštan : withhold, restrain, prevent.

~ ēstādan az : abandon, desist from.

~ kardan : open.

~ kardan az : disengage from, wean.

~ māndan : remain behind.

~ pādan : remain, stay.

~ raftan : issue, go forth.

~ waštan ō : turn into, become.

~ wirāstan : rearrange.

abāzsār [*LAWHLS’l*] rebellious.

~ih : rebellion.

āb-čihrag [‘*p’ cyhlk!*] holding the seed, essence of water.

abd [‘*þd* | M ‘*þd*, J ‘*bd*-] wonderful.

~ sahistan : seem wonderful (to) > marvel.

~īh : wonder.

āb-dān [‘*þd’n!*] water-holder.

abdast [‘*þdst!*] hand-guard.

abdom [‘*þdvw̥m* | M ‘*bдvwm*] last, final(ly).

~īh : finality, end.

abd-sahist [‘*þdshst!*] wonderful.

abē- [‘*þy(y)-* | M ‘*by-*, N *bē*] without, -less.

~bar [-*bl*] fruitless.

~bēš [-*þys*] unharmed.

~bim [-*þym*] fearless.

~bimih : fearlessness.

~bōy [-*bwd*] senseless.

~bōyīh : senselessness.

~būd(ih) [-*bwt!*, -*bwtyh*] deficiency.

~člm [-*cym*] without reason, cause.

abēdān [‘*þyt’n!*] of use, wanted.

abē-|-gumān [-*gwm’n!*] without doubt, certain.

~gumānih : certainty.

~mizag [-*m(y)ck!*] tasteless.

~must [-*nwst!*] uncomplaining, content.

~niyāz [-*nyd’c*] free from want.

~ōš [-*wš* | M ‘*by’wš*, N *bēhōš*] senseless, unconscious.

~ōsih : senselessness, unconsciousness.

abēr [‘*þyl*] very, much.

abē-rāh [‘*þyl’s*] erring.

abesar [‘*þysl* | M ‘*bysr*, N *afsar*] crown.

abesihēnidan, **abesihēn-** [‘*þshyn-ytn!*, v. **abesihidān**] destroy.

~išn(ih) : destruction.

abesihidan, **abesih-** [‘*þs(y)h-ytn!* | M ‘*bysyh-*] perish, be destroyed.

~išn(ih) : destruction, ruin.

abespārdan [‘*þsp’ltn!*] = **abespurdan**.

abespurdan, **abespār-** [‘*þspwltn!*, ‘*þsp’l-* | M ‘*byspwrđ*, ‘*bysp’r-*, N *sipurđan*, *sipār-*] commit, entrust, consign.

abestāg [‘*þ(y)st’k!*] Avesta, the Mazdean scriptures.

abestām [‘*þst’m*] = **abestān**.

abestān [‘*þst’n!*] refuge, support, trust.

ābestan [‘*þystn!* | P ‘*bystn*, N *ābistan*] = **ābustan**.

abē-sūd [‘*þy’y swt!*] profitless.

~īh : profitlessness.

a-bēš [‘*þyš*] harmless; unharmed, invulnerable.

~īh : harmlessness; invulnerability.

abē-|-wināh [-*wn’s* | M ‘*bywn’!*] innocent.

~wizend [-*wznd*] harmless, invulnerable, safe.

abēzag [‘*þyck!* | M ‘*bycg*, (N *wēža*)] pure, holy.

~īh : purity, holiness.

abēzār [‘*þyz’l*, ‘*þyc’l* | N *bēzār*] free.

abgandan, abgan- [*LMYTWN-tr*] < A √ *rm*; *pkn-* | M *'bgnd*, *'bgn-*, N *afgan-dan*] throw.

abgär- [*'pk'l-*] provide, promote.

äbgēnag [*'pkynk*, *MYAkynk*] | N *äbgina*] crystal, glass. *äbgēnag* *'pkynk* *äbgina* *'pkynk*

~ēn[-yn¹] crystalline.

äbig [*'pyk*] | N *äbi*] aquatic, watery.

äbillag [*'plk*] | N ~a] blister.

a-bim [*'bym*] fearless.

äb-kämag [*'pk'mk*] | N ~a] a thick, sour soup.

abnūs [*'pnws*] | (N *äbnūs*) ebony.

a-böy [*'bw*] senseless.

~ih : senselessness.

abr [*'bl*, *'pl* | N ~] cloud. *M 'br* !

abrang [*'plng*] | N *aurang*] glory, splendour.

abrāstan, abrāz- [*'pl'stn*, *'pl'c-*] | M *'br'st*, N (*afrāstan*), *afrāz-*] lift, raise.

abrāz [*'pl'c*] | N *afrāz*] acclivity.

abréšom [*'plys(w)m*] | M *'bryšwm*, N ~] silk.

~ēn [-yn¹] silken.

abrōxtan, abrōz- [*'plwhtn*, *'plwc-*] | M *'brwxt*, *'brwc-*, N *afrōxtan*, *afrōz-*] light, kindle, illuminate, polish.

~išn(ih) : illumination.

äb-tazan [*'ptcn*] watercourse.

a-bun [*'bwn*] baseless, bottomless.

a-burd-framān [*'bwltplm'n*] disobedient.

~ih : disobedience.

aburnāy [*'p(w)ln'd*, v. *purnāy*] | N *burnā*] under age, child.

~ih : childhood.

aburnāyag [*'p(w)ln'(d)yk*] child.

abus [*'pws*] (woman) having just given birth.

~ih : childbirth.

äbus, -tan [*'pws*, *-tn*] | M *'bwws*, v. *äbestan*] pregnant.

~ih : pregnancy.

abyōxtan, abyōz- [*'pywhtn*, *'pywc-*] join, mix.

äb-zan [*'pzn*] | N ~] bath.

äbzär [*'p'c'l*, *'pz'l*] | M *'bc'r*, N *afzär*] instrument, means; spice.

äbzär [*'pz'l*] | M *'bz'r*] skill, power; powerful.

~ōmand [-'wmnd] skilled, able.

abzäy-, ~išn, v. *abzüdan*.

abzōn [*'pzwvn*] | M, J *'bzvn*, N *afzün*] increase, growth.

~ig [-yk¹] increasing, expansive, bountiful.

~iğih : bountifulness.

abzüdan, abzäy- [*'pzwtn*, *'pz'd-*] | M *'bz'y-*, N *afzüdan*, *afzäy-*] increase, grow.

~išn : increase, growth.

a-čär [*'c'l*] inevitable, *hdpk*,

~ag [-k¹] compelled.

a-dād [‘d̥t̥l̥], a-dādestān [‘-D YNA, -d̥ts̥t̥n̥!] illegal, unjust.

~ih : injustice, illegality.

a-dahm [‘d̥hm] uninitiated.

-ādan [-tn̥l̥ | P -dn̥, N ~] suffix forming secondary infinitives.

a-dān [‘d̥n̥l̥ | M ‘d̥n̥] ignorant.

~ih : ignorance.

*ādān [‘t̥n̥l̥] wealthy, solvent; wealth.

~ih : wealth.

a-dard [‘dl̥t̥l̥] painless.

ādarög [‘tl̥wk̥l̥], ātaxš i ~ : the simplest kind of sacred fire.

ādehig [‘dhyk̥l̥] indigenous, domestic.

adēn [‘t̥yn̥l̥ | M ‘dyn̥] entry.

*adēn- [‘dyn̥- | = M] bring, lead.

ādišt [‘tyštl̥] fire-stand.

~~a-dištak~~ [‘dyštl̥k̥] *uninformed. (read āxištak)

ādūg [‘twk̥l̥ | M ‘dwg] capable.

ādur [‘twr̥l̥ | M ‘dwr̥, N ādar] fire; the god ‘Fire’; cal. 9th month; 9th day. ^{BSgj} ^{mtc}

ādurestar [‘twrystl̥] ashes.

~ēn [-yn̥l̥] ashen.

ādur-gāh [‘twrg’s] fire altar.

āfrāh [‘pl̥s | M ‘pr̥h] teaching, doctrine. āfrāz | >^{pl̥c} | N farāz | ‘activity’

>a-frasāwand [‘pls’wnd] imperishable.

āfridan, āfrin- / āfur- [‘pl̥ytn̥l̥, ‘pl̥yn̥- , ‘pwł- | M ‘p(w)ryd, ‘pwr-, P ‘fryn̥-, N āfaridan, āfarin-] praise, bless; create.

āfrin [‘pr̥yn̥l̥ | M ‘pryn̥, N āfarin̥] praise, blessing. ^{BSgj.} ^{‘pr̥ygn̥}

~agān [-k̥n̥l̥] Afrinagan prayers.

afrošag [‘pl̥wšk̥l̥ | N ~a] a sweetmeat made of flour, butter, and honey.

*afsälān [‘bs̥l̥n̥l̥ | (N ābsälān)] springtime.

afsān [‘bs̥n̥l̥ | (M ‘ps̥ng), N afsāna] story, fable.

afsardan, afsar- [‘pls-l̥tn̥l̥] cool down.

afsārdan, afsär- [‘bs̥l̥-tn̥l̥] cool, freeze, extinguish.

~išn : cooling.

afsäy-, v. afsüdan.

afsēnistan, afsen- [‘bpsyn-stn̥l̥, v. abesihēn-Idan] destroy.

~išn : destruction.

afsōn [‘bpswn̥l̥ | N afsün̥] spell, incantation. M ‘bpswn̥

afsös [‘bpsws | N ~] scorn, mockery.

~gar [-gl̥] mocker.

afsüdan, afsäy- [‘pswtñl̥l̥, ‘ps̥d-] enchant, protect by spell.

afšāndan, afšān- [‘pšvñ-n-tñl̥l̥ | N ~] spread, scatter, sow.

afšārdan [‘pšvñltñl̥l̥ | N ~] = afšurdan.

afšurdan, afšār- [‘pšvñltñl̥l̥, ‘pšvñl̥- | N ~] press, compress, crush.

āfuridan, āfur- [‘pwł-ytn̥l̥, v. āfridan] create.

~išn : creation.

-ag [-k̥l̥ | M -g, N -a] suffix forming (i) adjectives, from nouns and verbal stems, (ii) nouns, from adjectives and present stems.

-āg [-'k¹] M -'g, N -ā] suffix forming agent nouns from present stems.

a-gāh [l^{g's}] without rank.

āgāh [k^{k's}] M 'g²(h), N ~] aware, knowing.

~ih : knowledge.

āgāhēnidan, āgāhēn- [k³syn-ytn¹] inform.

āgandan, āgan- [k¹kn-dn¹] P "gnd, N ~] fill, stuff.

a-ganj [knc¹] penniless.

agar [HT, for A hn | M 'gr, N ~] if.

agār [k¹l | M 'g²r-] inactive, powerless, weak

~ih : inactivity, impotence.

agārēnidan, agārēn- [k³lyn-ytn¹] render powerless.

agārihistan, agārih- [k¹lyh-stn¹] M 'g²ryyh-] become powerless.

ag-dēn [k-, 'gdym¹] of evil religion, infidel.

~ih : heterodoxy, non-Mazdean religion.

āgenēn [k(y)yn¹] M (')g(y)yn] together.

āgōš [kwš | (P 'gwc, N āyōš] embrace. M "wš 'armful'

a-gōwāg [gub'k¹] speechless, dumb.

āyrē [y-, 'klyy = Av. ayyra-] highest, greatest.

āgrift [glpt¹ = Av. āgərəpta-] crime, offence; a degree of sin.

a-griftār [glpt²] intangible, impalpable.

a-gumān [gwm¹n¹] without doubt, certain.

a-gumēg [gwmyk¹] M 'gwmyg] unmixed, pure.

~ih : purity.

āgustan [kwstn¹] M "gwst] hang up, suspend. *Budšož* 2k²wc-

āhan [h(y)n¹, 's(y)n¹] M "hwn, N ~] iron.

~ēn [synyn¹] iron, of iron.

~gar [-kl | N ~] blacksmith.

āhang [hng] pull, draught.

āhanjidan [hncyt¹] = āhixtan.

āhanüz [hnwc | M 'hnwn-c, N hanüz] yet, still.

āhen = āhan, q.v.

āhid [hyt¹ | M (')hyd] stain, impurity; confused.

~ih : pollution; confusion.

āhixtan, āhanj- [hhhtn¹, hnc- | M 'hxt¹, (hynz-), N āhixtan, ~] draw out, pull up, extract.

ahlā [hl²y | (M -'hr²y)] righteous (of Srōš).

ahlaw [hlwb¹ | M 'hlw] righteous.

~ih : righteousness.

ahlaw-dād [hlwb d²t¹] alms, charity.

ahlāyih [hl²dyh] righteousness.

ahlomōy [hlmwk¹ | M 'hlmwg] heretic.

~ih : heresy.

āhōg [hwk¹ | M "hwg, N āhō] fault, blemish.

āhōgēnidan, āhōgēn- [hwkyn-ytn¹] defile.

a-homānāg [hwm'n'k¹] unlike.

ahōš [hwš] deathless, immortal.

Aklišwang | Phlyung | = Ard

~ih: immortality.

āhr [*Phl*] dread, fury.

ahrāftan, ahrām- [*Phl²ptn¹, 'hl²m-* | M *'hr²ptn, 'hr²m-*] raise, lead up.

Ahreman [*hl(y)mn¹* | M *'hrmyn*, N ~] the Evil Spirit.

Ahriśwang [*hlyśwng*] — **Ard.**

āhūg [*TYBA* < A *kzy*; *'hwk¹* | M (*'*)*hwg*, N *āhū*] gazelle.

ahunawar [*hnwl*] the holiest prayer, beginning *Yaθā ahū wairyō*.

a-hunsand [*'hwnsnd*] dissatisfied.

~ih: dissatisfaction.

ahy [KZY < A *kzy* | M *'hy*] soon(est), first.

ajgahān [*'jgh²n¹* | M *'jg²h¹n*, N *ažgahān*] lazy, indolent.

~ih: laziness, indolence.

ak [*'k¹* | N *đk*] evil, harm.

-ak [-*k¹* | N ~] diminutive suffix.

a-kāmagōmand [*'k²mk²wmnd*] unwilling.

a-kanārag [*'kn²lk¹* | M *'qn²rg*] unlimited, boundless.

~ih: boundlessness.

a-kard [*'krt¹* | (M *'gyrd*)] not done, undone.

Akōman [*'kwmn¹* | M *'qwmn*] Evil Thought, an arch-demon.

akōmand [*'k²wmnd*] evil, harmful.

alā [*'l²y*] oh! alas!

ālag [*ŠTLA, ŠTRA* < A *śtr²*; *'lk¹* | (M *'*)*rg*)] side.

alālag [*'l²lk¹* | N *läla*] anemone.

ālāy-, v. ālūdan.

Aleksandar [*'lksndl* | M *'lxsyndr*, N *Iskandar*] Alexander (of Macedon).

almās(t) [*'lm²s(t¹)* | (M *'rm²s*), N *almās*] steel; diamond.

ālūdag [*'lwtk¹*] defiled, polluted.

~ih: defilement.

ālūdan, ālāy- [*'lwtn¹, 'l²d-* | (M *'rwd*), N ~] defile, pollute.

āluh [*'lwh* | M *'*²*lwf*, N ~] eagle.

ālum [*'lwm*] millet.

amā [*LNE* < A *l-nh* | M *'m²h*, N *mā*] we, us.

āmadan, āy- [*YATWN-tn¹* < A *y'twn, ā'th* | M *'mdn, 'y-*, N ~] come.

amahraspand [*'mhrsþnd* | M (*'*)*mhr²spnd*] a Holy Immortal.

a-mar [*'ml*] countless, innumerable.

āmār [*'m²l* | N ~] reckoning, consideration.

āmār- [*'m²l-*] reckon, calculate.

~išn: reckoning.

a-marag [*'mlk¹*] countless.

amaragān [*'mlk²n¹*] generality, commonalty.

~ig [-*ykl¹*] general.

~ihā [-*yh²*] in general, generally.

a-marg [*'mlg*] deathless, undying.

~ih: deathlessness, immortality.

āmārgar [*'m²lg¹* | N ~] reckoner.

amāwand [*'m²wnd*] powerful, strong.

N ~

amāwandih: power, strength.

ambag [‘mbk¹] | N *anbajāt*] a preserve, conserve.

ambar [‘mbl, ‘nbl] | Ar. ‘*anbar*] ambergris.

ambarag [‘mblk¹] | N *anbara*] hairless (*animal*).

P amburdan [h¹‘mbwltn¹] | P ‘*mb²r-*] = **hambāridan**.

a-menidār [‘mynyt¹] unthinking.

āmēxtan, āmēz- [‘myhtn¹, ‘myc-] M ‘*myxtn, myz-*, N ~] mix.

~išn: mixture; element.

āmiz [‘myc] side dish, vegetables.

āmōxtan, āmōz-, read **hammōxtan, hammōz-**.

Amurdād [‘m(w)rdt¹] | N *murdād*] Immortality, the sixth Amahraspand, guardian of plants and food; *cal.* 5th month; 7th day.

āmurzīdan, āmurz- [‘mwlc-ytn¹] | M ‘*mwrz-yd*, N ~] forgive, pity, have mercy on.

~išn: mercy, forgiveness.

P amwaṣtan [h¹‘muṣtn¹] | P ‘*mwšt*] gather, collect.

an- [‘n- | M ‘n-] prevocalic privative prefix, un-, -less.

ān [ZK < A zk; ‘n¹ | M h¹n, N ~] that, he.

~ī: that of; with a qualifier preceding a noun, equivalent to a following ī
e.g. ān ī ahlawān ruwān = ruwān ī ahlawān, the souls of the righteous.

-ān [-n¹ | M -n, N ~] suffix forming (i) present participles, (ii) adverbs,
(iii) plurals.

ānāb-, ~išn, v. **ānāftan**.

an-ābādān [‘n’p²t¹n¹] uncultivated.

an-abaxšāwand [‘n’phs²wnd] unrepentant.

~īh: unrepentance.

an-abāy [‘n’p²d] unfitting, improper.

an-abēdān [‘n’p²y¹n¹] useless, unwanted.

~īh: uselessness.

anābuhilag [‘n’pwhlk¹ = Av. *anāpərəθa-*] inexpiable, unatonable; the highest degree of sin.

an-abzār [‘n’p²z¹] unskilled, incapable.

~īh: inability.

an-ādān [‘n’t¹n¹] insolvent.

~īh: insolvency.

an-ādūg [‘n’twk¹] incapable.

an-afsēnišn [‘n’p̥synšn¹] indestructible.

ānāftan, ānāb- [‘n’p̥tn¹, ‘n’p̥- | M ‘n’pt, (‘n’m-)] avert, reject, frustrate.

~išn: avoidance, warding off.

anāg [‘n’k¹ | M ‘n²g] evil.

~īh: evil, harm.

an-āgāh [‘n’k¹s | N nāgāh] unaware, unwitting.

anāg-kardār [‘n’k¹ krt¹], -kunišn [-kw̥nšn¹] evil-doer, maleficent.

anagr [‘ngl] infinite.

~ān [-n¹ | M ‘nyr²n] Infinite Light; *cal.* 30th day.

- ~rōšn(ih) [-lwšn¹, -lwšnyh] Infinite Light.
- anāhid** [‘n¹hyt¹ | N nāhīd] immaculate; a goddess; astr. Venus.
- an-āhōg** [‘n¹hwk¹] undefiled.
- an-ālūd** [‘n¹lwt¹] undefiled.
- a-nāmčištig** [‘n¹mcštyk¹] unspecified.
- an-āmurzid** [‘n¹mwlcyt¹ | M ‘n¹mwrz¹yd] merciless.
- an-āmurzišn** [‘n¹mwlcšn¹] mercilessness.
- anār** [‘n¹l | N ~] pomegranate.
- anārgēl** [‘n¹gyl | N nārgēl] coconut.
- an-arzāniq** [‘n¹lc¹nyk¹] undeserving, unworthy.
- an-ast** [‘n¹A YT¹] non-existent.
- ~ih : non-existence.
- ānāst** [‘n¹st¹] spoilt, destroyed.
- ~ih : destruction.
- ānāstag** [‘n¹stk¹] = ānāst.
- an-āstawān** [‘n¹-stwb¹n¹, -stwp¹n¹] disbelieving.
- ~ih : disbelief.
- an-āštih** [‘n¹štyh] discord, enmity; disquiet, unrest.
- ānay-**, v. ānidan.
- an-ayād** [‘n¹byd¹t¹] forgotten.
- an-āzarm** [‘n¹clm] without respect, dishonoured.
- ~ih : dishonour.
- ~ig [-yk¹] dis-, un-honoured.
- and** [‘nd | = M, N ~] so much, many.
- ~ čand [‘ndcnd] as much as, however much.
- andag**, v. -endag.
- andāg** [‘na¹k¹ | P ‘nd¹g] sorrow.
- ~(g)ēn [-(h)yn¹ | P ‘nd¹gyn] sad, sorrowful.
- andak** [‘ndk¹ | = M, N ~] little, few.
- andar** [B YN < A byn | M ‘ndr, N ~] in, among, towards, concerning.
- ~ abāyēd : it is necessary.
- ~ āmadan : come in, enter.
- ~ āwurdan : bring about, produce.
- ~ būdan : be contained in.
- ~ šudan : enter, set (sun).
- ~ widardan : outstrip.
- andarag** [‘ndl¹g] in, between, among.
- andarmāh** [‘ndl¹m¹h] new moon.
- andarōn** [‘ndlwn¹ | M ‘ndrwn, N ~rūn] inside, within.
- andarwāy** [‘ndlwd¹ | (P ‘ndrw¹z)] air, atmosphere.
- ~ig [-yk¹] of the air, atmospheric.
- and-čand**, v. and.
- andōh** [‘ndwh | M ‘ndwx-, N ~] sorrow.
- ~gēn [-kn¹ | N -gīn] sad, sorrowful.
- anēr** [‘n¹y¹l] non-Aryan, ignoble.
- ~ih : ignobility, barbarity.

anērān [n³y¹n¹] non-Eran, the world beyond Eran.

an-ērang [n³y¹lŋ] blameless.

an-espās [ns̪s̪] ungrateful.

~ih: ingratitude.

angubēn [DWBS YA < A db̪ ; 'ngpyn̄ | N angubīn] honey. 85a) ?nkwpj̄
angūr [ANBE < A 'nb̄; 'ngwl | N ~] grape.

angust [ngwst̄ | (N angušt̄)] finger, toe; unit of length (½ in.). 85b) ?nk(?)wst̄
~arig [-lyk̄] finger ring.

~bān [-p̄n̄] finger-guard, -stall.

ānidān, ānay- [HYTYWN-tn̄ | < A hyty, √ 'th; 'nytn̄] bring, lead.

anig [nyk̄ | (N pēšāni)] front, forehead.

ani-z [AHRN(y)c, v. any | N niz] other also.

anjīr ['ncyl | N ~] fig.

anōdag ['nwtk̄ | M 'nwdg] strange, alien.

~ig [-yk̄] foreign.

ānōh, *ānōy [TME < A tmh | M 'nwh, 'wy] there.

an-ōst [n³wst̄] infirm, unreliable.

anōš [n³ws̄] lit. immortal, i.e. the next life; elixir, antidote.

~xwardan: risk death, fight to the death.

anōšag ['nwšk̄ | M 'nwšg, N ~a] immortal.

~ih: immortality.

~-ruwān [-lw̄b̄n̄] the late, deceased.

an-ōšmār [n³wšm̄l] countless, innumerable.

anōš-xwar ['nušhw̄l] mortal.

*ānōy, v. ānōh.

anšahrig ['nštr̄yk̄] slave.

an-ummēd [n³wmyt̄ | J 'nuwmyd, N naumēd] hopeless, despairing.

an-uspurrig [n³wspwlyk̄] imperfect.

any [AHRN < A 'hrn; (corruptly, ZK'y = *ān-i) | M 'n(y)] other.

a-pattūg ['ptwk̄] impatient.

a-paymān ['ptm̄n̄] immoderate.

~ih: immoderation.

*apēdag ['þyt̄k̄ | P 'pyd(g)] lost, stray.

~dār [-d̄l] custodian of stray animals.

a-petitīg ['þtytyk̄] unrepentant, unconfessed.

~ih: unrepentance.

a-petyārag ['þ(y)tyd̄lk̄] without misfortune, unassailed.

a-pōhišn [þwlišn̄] incorruptible.

appar ['þl | M 'pr] robbery, theft.

appār ['þ̄l] taken away, removed.

~ih: removal, loss, deprivation.

apparag ['þlg] robber.

appurdan, appar- [YHNCLWN-tn̄ < A yhn̄slwn, √ n̄sl; 'þl- | M

'þwrd, 'p(w)r-] steal.

~išn: stealing, theft.

a-pursišnīg ['þwrsšnyk̄] irresponsible.

a-pus [*BRE*] without a son, childless.

är-, v. ärdan.

äranj [P^lnc | N ~] elbow. 85-3. >²cjnc 'cubit'

*a-räst [r'st'] untruth.

ärästan, äräy- [P^lstn', P^d- | N ~] prepare, arrange, adorn.

~išn: arrangement, adornment.

a-rawäg [lwb³k] immobile.

Ard [lt' | M 'yrd, N ~] a goddess; *cal.* 25th day.

ärd [KHMA < A qmh'; lt' | N ~] flour.

ardā [lt'y | (M 'rd'w)] righteous, truthful.

ärdan, är- [THNN-tn' < A √ tñn; 'l-tn'] grind, mill.

ardäyih [lt'dyh | M 'rd'yyh] righteousness, rectitude.

ardig [lt'yk | M 'rdyg] battle.

ardikkar [P^ltykk'l, -kl | M 'rdyqr] warlike, warrior.

~ih: doing battle.

arduš [P^ldwś = Av. arəduš-] a degree of sin.

Ardwahišt [rtwhšt' | M 'rdywhyšt, (N urdibihishišt)] Right, the second

Amahraspand, guardian of fire; *cal.* 2nd month; 3rd day.

arešk [P^lysk' | M (')ryšk, N rašk] envy, jealousy.

~en [-yn'] envious, jealous.

ärešn [P^lšn' | M 'ryšn-, N (a)riš] cubit.

aryand [P^lgnd | N ~] horrible.

argawän [lgwk'n' | N aryawän] purple.

armëšt [lmyšt'] inactive, infirm.

~ih: infirmity.

armëšt-gäh [-g's] secluded place for the infirm.

äröylšn [lwdsn'] growth.

~ig [-ykl'] growing, vegetable.

ars [ls' | M 'rs, N ~] tear (drop).

artëštar [P^ltyšt'l | N artëšdär!] warrior.

~ih: warriorhood.

arus [Plws] white.

arwand [lwnd] swift, valiant; river Orontes.

~ih: swiftness, valour.

arwës [lwys | M 'rwys, N ~] rope.

arz [KSP' < A ksp; 'lc | N ~] worth, value.

Arzah [lx'h = Av. arazahi-] the eastern continent of the earth.

arzan [Pg < A prg'; lcn' | N ~] millet.

arzän [lc'n | M 'rz'n, N ~] valuable, worthy.

~ig [-ykl'] worthy.

~iglh: value, worth, worthiness.

arzidan, arz- [lc-ytn' | N ~] be worth.

~išn: value, worth.

arziz [lcyc | M 'rzyz, N ~] tin, lead.

~en [-yn'] tin, leaden.

ärzög [lcwk' | M 'wrzwg, N ärzō] desire, lust.

arzōmand [‘lc[’]wmnd | (N arjumand)] valuable, worthy.

~ih: value, worth.

Arzūr [‘lzwł] a demon; a mountain at the mouth of hell.

a-sāg [‘s[’]k¹ | M s[’]g] innumerable, countless.

āsān [‘s[’]n¹ | N ~] at rest, easy, peaceful.

~ih: rest, ease, peace.

a-sar [‘sl] endless.

āsāy-, ~išn, v. **āsūdan**.

a-sazāg [‘sc[’]k¹] unfitting, unsuitable.

a-sazišn[ig] [‘scšn-yk¹] imperishable, permanent.

~ih: imperishability, permanence.

a-sēj [‘syc] free from danger.

asēm [‘sym | = M, N sīm] silver.

~ēn [-yn¹ | N -in] silver(n).

asmān [‘sm[’]n¹ | = M, N āsmān] sky, heavens; cal. 27th day.

āsn [‘sn¹, ~ xrad : innate wisdom.

āsnīdag [‘sn̄ytk¹] = **āsnūdag**.

āsnūd(ag) [‘snwt(k)¹] cleansed, purified; pure, noble.

a-sōhišn [‘swhšn¹] unfeeling.

asp [SWSYA < A swsy³; ‘sp | N ~] horse; (chess) knight. ॥⁵ || ‘sp-

aspānūr [‘sp[’]nwl] tomb.

a-spās [‘sp[’]s] ungrateful.

aspast [‘spst¹ | N ~] clover, lucerne.

aspinj [‘spnc | P ‘spynj, N sipanj] hospitality; inn. ॥⁵ || ‘sp[’]nc -

asprēs [‘splys | N ~] race-course.

āsrō [‘slwk¹ = Av. āθrawa] priest.

~ih: priestly office.

āsrō-kerpā [‘slw(k)¹klph = Av. āθrō kahrp-] the form of fire.

āsrōn [‘slwn¹ = Av. āθrawan-] priest.

iast [AYT¹ < A ‘tyt | M ‘st, N ~] is, exists.

~ih: existence.

2ast(ag) [‘st(k)¹ | M ‘st(g), N hasta] bone; (fruit) stone.

astānag [‘st[’]nk¹] need, misfortune.

~ōmand [‘wmnd] needy.

āstār [‘st[’]l | M ‘st[’]r] sin.

āstārēnidan, **āstārēn-** [‘st[’]lyn-ytn¹] cause to sin.

āstawān [‘stwb[’]n¹, ‘stwp[’]n¹ | M ‘stw[’]n] confessing, professing.

~ih: confession, belief.

astōdān [‘stw(k)d[’]n¹ | M ‘stwd[’]n] sepulchre, ossuary.

astōmand [‘st[’]wmnd] corporeal, material.

~ih: corporeality.

astuxān [‘sth(w)[’]n¹ | N ustux^wān] bone.

astwand [‘stwnd | = M] = **astōmand**.

Astwihād [‘stwyd[’]t¹] the demon of death.

āsūdan, **āsāy-** [‘swtn¹, ‘s[’]d- | N ~] rest, repose.

~išn: rest, peace.

aswār [‘swb’l, ‘spw’l | N suwār] horseman, rider.

~ih: horsemanship, riding.

āsyāb [‘sy’b] (water-)mill.

āsyāg [‘sy’k’l | N āsyā] mill(-stone).

aś [‘s̥] the evil eye.

āśixtan, āśinj- [‘syhtn’l, ‘śnc- | P ‘syxt] pour, flow, overflow.

aśkamb [KLSE < A krs’; ‘śkmb’l | M ‘śkmb, N śikam] belly, womb.

~ag [-k’l | N śikamba] = aśkamb.

āśkārāg [‘śk’l(‘)k’l | M ‘śq’rg, N āśkārā] obvious, evident.

~ih: revelation, confession.

āśkārāgēnidan [‘śk’l’kyn-ytn’l] reveal, confess.

aśkōb [‘śkwp | N āśkō(b)] roof, ceiling.

aśkom(b) [‘śkwm(b’l)] = aśkamb.

aśmā [LKWM < A l-kwm | M ‘śm²(h), N śumā] you (pl.).

āśnāg [‘śn’k’l | M ‘śn’g, N āśnā] known.

āśnawāg [‘śnw’k’l | M ‘śnw’g, N śunawā] hearing.

~ih: (sense of) hearing.

āśnūdan, āśnaw- [OŚMEN-tn’l < A √ śm^c; ‘śnwtn’l | M ‘śnwdn, ‘śnw-, N śunūdan, śunaw-] hear, understand.

~iśn: hearing.

aśō [‘śwk’l = Av. aśawa] righteous.

āśōb [‘śwp | P ‘śwb, N ~] disturbance, turmoil.

Aśtād [‘śt’l’l | M ‘śt’d, N ~] the goddess Rectitude; cal. 26th day.

aśtag [‘śtk’l] messenger.

~ih: mission.

aśtar [‘śtl] whip.

āśtih [‘śtyh | M ‘śt, N āśti] peace.

Aśwahiśt [‘śwhāśt’l] = Ardwahiśt.

āśyān(ag) [‘śyd’n(k’l | (M ‘hy’ng, N āśyāna] nest, lair.

ātaxś [‘thś = Av. ātarś | N ātaś] fire.

āwādag [‘wb’tk’l | J ‘w’d] generation.

āwahan [‘wb’hn’l] fortified place, stronghold.

āwām [‘wb’m | M ‘w’m] time, season.

-āwand [-’wnd | M -w(y)nd] suffix forming adjectives of quality.

awar [LPNME < A l-pn-h | M ‘wr] hither! come!

āwar-, v. āwurdan.

a-wardāg [‘wlt’k’l] undeviating.

a-wardiśnię [‘wltśnyk’l] immutable.

~ih: immutability.

āwariśn [‘wblśn’l | M ‘wryśn] abode, home.

a-warzid [‘wlcytl] untilled.

***āwāś-**, v. *āwiśtan.

āwāz [‘f’c | N ~] voice, sound.

a-waziśnię [‘wcśnyk’l] immobile.

āwēnīdan, āwēn- [‘wyn-ytn’l | (P ‘bwyn-)] admonish, blame.

~iśn: blame, reproach.

āwēnišníg : blameworthy.

a-wēnišníg [‘wynšnyk’] invisible.

awērag [‘wylk’] = awērān.

awērān [‘wyl’n’; ‘þyl’n’ | N wērān] desolate, ruined.

awestād [‘wst’t’l | M ‘wyst’d, N östād] master (craftsman).

awestām [‘wst’m | M ‘wyst’m] province, district.

awestarag [‘wstlk’ | N ustura] razor.

awestardan, awestar- [‘wstl-tn’ | P ‘wystr-, N suturdan] wipe; shave.

~išn : wiping.

awestwār [‘wstwb’l | M ‘wystw’r, N ustuwār] firm, reliable.

~ih : reliability, firmness.

awēšān [OLEP’n, v. öy | M ‘wyš’n, N ēšān] they, those.

a-wināh [‘vn’s] innocent.

a-winast [‘wnst’] unharmed, immaculate.

awiš [‘wbš’ | M ‘wys’] to him, it; postposition (= ö) to.

awištāb [‘wšt’þ | M ‘wyš’tb, N šitāb] oppression.

P awištādan, awišt- [‘wšt’-tn’ | P ‘wyš’tdn] stand.

awištāftan, awištāb- [‘wšt’þ-tn’ | M ‘wyš’tb-, N šitāftan, šitāb-] oppress; hasten (tr.).

*āwištan, *āwāš- [HTYMWN-tn’ < A htym, √ htm; ‘wbštn’ | M ‘wyšt’] seal.

a-wiyābāníg [‘wyd’þ’nyk’ | N biyābāñi] astr. fixed (star).

a-wizirišníg [‘wcyłšnyk’] unavoidable, inevitable.

āwurdan, āwar- [YHYTYWN-tn’ < A hyty, √ ‘th | M ‘wrd, ‘wr-, N ~] bring.

āxēzidān [‘hycytn’] = āxistan.

āxistan, āxēz- [‘hstn’, ‘hyc- | M ‘xyst, ‘xyz-] rise, stand up.

āxrāmīdan, āxrām- [‘hl’m-ytn’ | M ‘xr’m-, N xirām-īdan] stride, strut.

axtar [‘hil | M ‘xtr, N ~] star, constellation, sign of the zodiac.

axtar(ā)mär [‘htl(‘)m’l] astrologer.

~ih : astrology.

¹axw [‘hw’] being, existence, world.

²axw [‘hw’ | M ‘wx] mind, will; vital force.

³axw [‘hw’] lord.

a-xwamn [‘hwmn’] sleepless.

axwān [‘hw’n’] = ¹axw.

a-xwārlíh [‘hw’lyh] unhappiness.

āxwarr [‘hw’l | N āxur] manger, stable.

~-sälär [-srd’l] head groom.

a-xwaš [‘BSYM’] unpleasant; unhappy.

~ih : unhappiness.

a-xwēškār [‘hwyšk’l] undutiful.

ay [‘y | N ~] that is to say.

äy-, v. ämadan.

ayāb [‘ywþ | M ‘y’b, N yā] or.

ayāb- v. ayäftan.

ayābāg [‘y’p(‘)k’] acquisitive, receptive.

~lh: comprehension.

ayād [‘byd³t’ | M ‘y’d, N yād] memory.

~ kardan: remember.

~gār [-k’l | N ~gār] memoir.

āyāft [‘dypt’ | M ‘ypt, N āyift] boon, favour, gift.

ayāftan, ayāb- [‘y’p-tn’ | M ‘y’pt, ‘y’b-, N yāftan, yāb-] obtain, acquire, attain.

ayār [‘hdyb’l | M hy’r, N yār] helper, friend.

~lh: help, friendship.

ayārdēnidan, ayārdēn- [‘y’ltyn-ytn’] boil, agitate.

~išn: agitation.

ayārdidān, ayārd- [‘y’lt-ytn’ | M ‘y’rd-] be agitated, seethe.

ayāridān, ayār- [‘hdyb’l-ytn’ | N yār-idān] 1. help, assist; 2. be able, dare.

ayārōmand [‘hdyb’l-wmnd | N yārmand] helpful, friendly.

~ih: helpfulness, friendliness.

ayāsīdan, ayās- [‘byd³s-ytn’ | M ‘y’s-] remember, be mindful of.

~išn(ih): memory.

ayāstan [‘byd³stn’ | M ‘y’st] = ayāsīdan.

āyišm [‘dšm] moon.

ayōxšust [‘ywkhšwst’ = Av. ayōxšusta- | M ‘ywxs̥yst !] metal.

~én [-yn’] metallic.

āyōxtan, āyōz- [‘ywhtn’, ‘ywz-] join, yoke.

~išn: union, alliance.

āyōzīdan [‘ywcytn’] = āyōxtan.

āyōzīdan, āyōz- [‘ywc-ytn’ | P ‘ywšt, ‘ywz-] trouble, disturb; strive, struggle.

~išn(ih): endeavour, strife.

¹az [MN < A mn; hc | M ‘c, ‘z, N ~] from, than.

²az [‘c’] dragon.

***az** [ANE < A ‘nh | P ‘z] I.

āz [‘c | M ‘z, N ~] greed, lust. Ազ. Հ-

azabar [‘hclp | M ‘c’br, N zabar] above.

āzād [‘c’tl | M ‘z’d, N ~] 1. noble; 2. free.

āzādih [‘c’tyh] 1. freedom; 2. gratitude, thanks.

~ guftan, ~ hangārdan, ~ kardan, pad ~ dāštan: thank, give thanks.

āzār [‘c’tl | N ~] torment.

āzardan [‘cltn’ | M ‘zyrdn] = āzārdan.

āzārdan, āzār- [‘c’tl-tn’ | N ~] torment, injure.

~išn: torment, injury.

¹āzarm [‘clm | M ‘zrm, N ~] honour, respect.

²āzarm [‘clm | M ‘zrm-] harm, injury.

a-zarmān [‘zlm’n’] ageless, unaging.

āzarmig [‘clmyk’] honoured, respected.

~ih: honour, respect.

azbāy- [‘zb’d-] invoke.

~īšn: invocation.

azd [‘zd | = M] known.

Azdhāg [‘cydh’k’ | M ‘zdh’g, (N *azdahā*)] a legendary ‘dragon’ king, Dāhāg.

azdēnīdan, azdēn- [‘zdyn-ytn’] inform.

azēr [‘hcdl | N zēr] below, under.

azg [‘zg | N azy] branch.

aziš [‘hcs | M ‘cys, ‘zyš] from him, it; *postposition* (= **az**) from.

~-keh [-ks] inferior, subordinate.

~-meh [-ms] superior.

āz-kāmag [‘ck’mk’] greedy.

~īh: greediness.

azmūdan, azmāy- [‘zmwtn’, ‘zm’d- | N ā~] = **uzmūdan**.

āznāwar [‘zn’wl | M ‘zn] noble.

azraw-, v. **azruftan**.

azrāy- [‘zr’d-] adorn.

azruftan, azraw- [(‘)zlwptn’ | M ‘zrw-] go out, be extinguished.

āzurdan [‘cwln’ | N ~] = **āzārdan**.

āzwar [‘cwl | N ~] greedy.

~īh: greed.

B

b-, v. būdan.

babr [‘bpl | N ~] tiger.

babrag [‘bplk’] beaver.

~-bad, v. -bed.

bādag [‘b’tk’ | N ~a] wine, must.

bāy [‘b’g | (M *b’w*), N ~] garden, orchard.

bayōbaxt [‘bkwbht’, ‘bgwkb’ht’ = Av. *bayō.baxta-*] fortune dispensed by the gods, providence.

bahr [‘b’hl | M *bhr*, N ~] part, portion, share, lot.

bahrag [‘b’hlk’], (az) ān ~ rāy: on that account.

bahrōmand [‘b’hl’wmnd | N *bahramand*] divisible, composite; prosperous.

~īh: compositeness; prosperity.

bahrwar [‘b’hlwl | N *bahrawar*] endowed, provided.

~īh: endowment, provision, advantage.

bāj [‘b’c | N ~] tribute, tax.

balādur [‘bl’twr | N ~] marking nut.

bālag [‘b’lk’ | N *bāl*] wing.

bālāy [‘b’l’d | N *bālā*] height, stature.

‘bālēn [‘b’lyn’] top, peak.

***bālēn** [‘b’lyn’ | N *bālin*] cushion, pillow.

~-gāh [-g's] sleeping-platform, bench, couch.

bālist [b³lyst¹ | (M b³ryst)] highest; summit; *astr.* exaltation.

~īh: highness, exaltedness.

~īg [-yk¹] on high, exalted.

bāliš [b³l'sn¹ ! | N ~] cushion, pillow.

bām [b³m | = M] brilliance, glory, splendour.

bāmbišn [MLKTA < A mlkt²; b³nbšn¹ | M b³nbyšn] queen. < *dmāha-pa³vñ

bāmdād [b³md³t¹ | M b³md³d, N ~] dawn, morning.

bāmīg [b³myk¹] brilliant, glorious.

-bān [-p³n¹ | M -b³n, N ~] suffix, -keeper, -guard.

band [bnd | = P, N ~] bond, link.

band-, v. bastan.

bandag [bndk¹ | P bndg, N ~a] servant.

bang [bng | N ~] henbane.

bānūg [b³nwk¹ | N bānū] lady.

bar [bl | N ~] fruit, produce, profit.

bar-, ~išn, v. burdan.

¹bār [b³l | N ~] time, occasion.

²bār [b³l | N ~] bank, shore.

³bār [b³l | M b³r, N ~] fruit.

⁴bār [b³l | M b³r, N ~] load, burden; duty.

bārag [b³lk¹ | N ~a] mount, horse.

barbut [blbw³t¹ | N ~] lyre.

bārestān [b³lst³n¹] patient, resigned.

~īh: patience, resignation.

bārig/k [b³lyk¹ | N bārik (cf. tārig)] thin, fine, subtle.

bār-Jāmag [b³ly³mk¹ | N ~a] saddle-bag.

barōmand [bl³wmnd | N ~] fruitful, prolific.

barsom [blswm | M brswm] the bunch of twigs used in the Yasna ceremony.

baršnum [blšnwm] the major purification ritual.

bastan, band- [ASLWN-tn¹ < A √ sr; bstn¹, bnd- | M bstn, (bn-), P bnd-, N ~] tie, bind.

bāstān [b³st³n¹ | M b³yst³n, N ~] always, often.

bāš [YHWWNš | M b³š, N ~] be! (*imperative of* būdan, q.v.)

baškuč [bškwc] gryphon.

bašn [bšn¹ | = P] top, peak; stature; mane (v. buš).

baw-, ~išn, v. būdan.

baxš-, ~išn, v. baxtan.

baxt [b(?)ht¹ | N ~] fortune, fate.

baxtan, baxš- [HLKWN-tn¹ < A √ h̄lq; b(?)htn¹, bhš- | M bxt, bxš-, N baxšidan] apportion, distribute.

~išn: bestowal, distribution.

bay [ORHYA < A 'lh; bk¹, bg | M by] god, lord.

im ~: his Majesty. ðy ~: his late Majesty.

bayaspān [by'sp³n¹] messenger, envoy.

bayaspānīh: mission, embassy.

~īg [-ykl'] post-(horse).

bāz [b'c | N ~] hawk, falcon.

bāzā [b'c'y | (N bāzū)] arm.

~bānag [-p'nk'] arm-guard, brassard.

bazag [bckl | M bzg, N ~a] sin, evil.

~īh : = **bazag**.

bazakkar [bckkl | M bzkr] sinful, sinner.

bāzā-zanišnih [b'c'y znšnyh = Av. bāzu.jata-] a degree of sin.

bazišn [bcšn'] division, part.

bazm [bzm | = M, N ~] meal, feast.

~āwurd [-'wlt' | N ~] a sort of canapé.

¹**bē** [BRA < A br³ | M b³] but; out; ~ . . . (**enyā**), except.

~ . . . enyā . . . nē: except . . . (otherwise) . . . not.

~ az: without.

²**be** [BRA | M b³, N bi-] particle with verbs, with ō, of indefinable function.

-bed [-ptl | M -byd, N -ba/i/ud] suffix, -lord, -master.

bēdom [bytwm | M bydw̄m] furthermost.

bēgānag [byk'nk' | N ~a] strange; stranger.

bēgār [byk'l | N ~] corvée, forced labour.

bēh [byh | N bih] quince.

bēl [byl | (M byr), N ~] spade.

bēlür [bylw̄l | M bylw̄r, N bilür] crystal.

bērōn [bylw̄n' | M byrw̄n, N bērūn] outside.

bēš [byš] pain, sorrow; harm, hostility.

~ burdan: bear hostility.

bēš-, ~išn, v. **bištan**.

bēšāz [byš²)z] healing, medicinal.

bēšāz(ēn)- [byš²z(y)n-, byš²(c)y(n)- | M byš²z-] heal, cure.

~išnih: healing.

bēš-burdār [byšbwlt'l] hostile.

bēšidan [byšytn'] = **bištan**.

bēšōmand [byš²wmnd] sorrowful.

bēwar [bywl | M bywr, N ~] myriad, ten thousand.

P **bid** [byt' | P byd] again.

bidaxš [bythš] viceroy.

***biJagān** [bck'n'] medicinal.

bim [bym | = M, N ~] fear, terror.

~gēn [-kn'] fearful, terrible.

~gēnih: fearfulness.

~ōmand [-'wmnd] fearful.

***bistag** [bstk' | N busta] hazelnut.

biš [byš | N ~] aconite.

bištan, bēš- [byš-tn' | M byšt, byš-] hurt, torment.

~išn: harm, torment.

bizešk [bcšk' | M bzyšk, N pizišk] doctor, physician.

- bōb** [bwp | N ~] fine carpet.
- bōr** [bwl | N ~] reddish-brown, bay (horse).
- borz** [bwlc | P bwrz] high.
- borz-wāng** [bwlcw'ng] loud.
~ihā [-y'h] aloud.
- bowandag** [bwndk¹ | M bwndg] complete, entire, perfect.
~ih : completeness, entirety, completion.
- ~menišnih** [-mynšnyh] right-mindedness.
- bōxtag** [bwhitk¹ | M bxxtg] saved.
~ih : salvation.
- bōxtan, bōz-** [bwhtn¹, bwc- | M bwxtn, bwz-] save, redeem.
~išn [-šn¹ | J bwzyšn/t, N pōzis] salvation; apology.
- bōxtār** [bwhit'l | M bxxt'r] saviour.
~ih : salvation.
- ¹bōy** [bwd] perception, sense.
- ²bōy** [bwd | M bwy, N ~] smell, scent.
- bōyāg** [bwdd²k¹ | M bwy'g, N bōyā] scented.
- bōy-dār** [bwdd²l | N ~] scented.
- bōyēnidan, bōyēn-** [bwdyn-ytn¹] scent, perfume.
- bōyestān** [bwdst²n¹ | M bwyst²n, N bōstān] (flower) garden.
~bān [-p²n¹] gardener.
- bōyīdan, bōy-** [bwd-ytn¹ | N ~] smell (*intr.*).
- bōz-, ~išn, v. bōxtan.**
- brād** [AH < A ³h; bl't¹ | M br²d] brother.
~ar [bl'tl | M br²dr, N birādar] brother.
- *brādarōd** [bl'tlw¹t] relative, rival, counterpart.
~ih : relationship, rivalry.
- brāh** [bl'h | N barāh] brilliance, splendour.
- brahm(ag)** [bl(h)m(k¹) | M brhm(g)] form, manner, costume.
- brahnag** [bl(h)hnk¹ | M brhng, N barahna] naked.
- brām-** [(b(w))pm- | (P brm-)] weep, lament.
~ag [-k¹ | P -g] weeping, lamentation.
- brāzīdan, brāz-** [bl'c-ytn¹ | M br'z-, N barāzīdan] shine, gleam.
~išn : radiance, brightness.
~išnīg : shining, radiant.
- brēh** [bly(y)h] fate, destiny.
- brēhēnidan, brēhēn-** [blyhyn-ytn¹] 1. create, fashion; 2. decree.
~āg [-k¹] decreeing.
~išn : 1. creation; 2. decree, destiny.
- brēz-, v. brištan.**
- brēzan** [blycn¹ | M bryzn, N barēzan] oven.
- brīdan, brīn-** [PSKWN-tn¹ < A √ psq; blytn¹, blyn- | M bryd, N buridan] cut (off), sever.
- brīn** [blyn¹] cut, division, delimitation; limited, determined.
~gar [-kl] determiner; decisive.
- ¹brinj** [blnc | N birinj] rice.

brinj [blnc | (M *bryng*), N *birinj*] bronze, brass.

~ēn [-yn'] bronze, brazen.

brinðmand [blyn'wmnd] delimited.

brištan, brēz- [blyštn', blyc- | M *bryz-*, N *birištan*] roast.

brūg [blwk' | M *brug*, N *abru*] (eye)brow.

būdan, b(aw)- [*YHWWN-tn'* < A *yhwwn*, √ *hwh*; *bwtn'*, *b-* | M *bwdn*, *bw-*, N *būdan*] be, become.

bawišn: becoming, genesis.

būf [bwp | N ~], ***būg** [bwk'] owl.

buland [bwln̄d | = M, N ~] high.

būm [bwm | N ~] land, earth, country.

~-čandag [-cn̄dk'] earthquake.

1bun [bvn' | = M, N ~] base, foundation, bottom.

2bun [bvn' | N ~] = **wan**.

bunag [bwnk' | N ~a] baggage; abode, camp.

~ dāštan: dwell, settle.

bun-dahišn(ih) [bwndhšn', -yh] primal creation.

buniḥ [bwnyh] beginning.

buništ [bwnyšt' | = M] foundation.

~ag [-k'] principle.

bun-kadag [bwnktk'] original house, home.

bun-xān [bwnh'n'] source.

bur-, ~išn, v. **buridan**.

burāg [bwlpk'] cutting, sharp.

burām-, v. **brām-**.

burd [bwlt' | M *bwrd*] patient.

~ih: patience.

burdan, bar- [*YBLWN-tn'* < A √ *ybl*; *bwltn'*, *bl-* | M *bwrd*, *br-*, N ~] carry, bear, take, endure.

~išn: bearing, behaviour.

burdār [bwlt'l] bearer; womb.

~ih: patience.

burd-ešnōhr [bwlt' ūnwhl | P *bwrdyšnwhr*] grateful, thankful.

burg [bwlg | (Ar. *burj*)] tower.

burīdan, bur- [bwlt-ytn' | M *bwr-*, N ~] = **brīdan**.

~išn: cutting.

Burz [bwlc] the god of agriculture.

Burzēnmihr [bwlcynmtr'] the third major Fire of Sasanian Eran, that of husbandmen.

burzīdan, burz- [bwlc-ytn'] praise, honour.

~išn: praise, honour.

~išnig: praiseworthy.

buš [bwš | N ~] mane.

būšasp [bwš'sp | M *bwšy'sp*, N ~] sleep, sloth; dream.

but [bwlt' | = M, N ~] Buddha; idol.

buz [AZ < A 'z; bwc | N ~] goat.

Č

čābuk [*c'bwk'* | N ~] agile, nimble; excellent.

~ih: agility.

čādur [*c'twl* | N ~] sheet, veil.

čagād [*ck'tl* | (N čakād), J čeyād] peak, summit.

čagar [*ckl*] wife (of the second degree).

čāh [*c'h* | N ~] pit, well.

čahār [*ALBA* < A 'rb'; *ch'l* | M *ch'r*, N ~] four.

~dah [*ch'ldh* | N ~] fourteen.

~pāy [*ch'lp'd* | N ~ > čārwā] quadruped.

čakōk [*ckwk* | N ~, čakāwak] lark.

čakuč [*ckwc* | N čakuč] hammer.

čambar [*cmbł* | N ~] circle, hoop.

čamišn [*cmšn'* | M *cmbyšn* (?)] urination; lavatory.

čand [*cnd* | = M, N ~] how many, much?; so many, much; some, a few.

~ih: amount, quantity.

čandal [*cndl* | N ~] sandalwood.

čandidan, čand- [*cnd-ytn'* | (M *cn-ystn*)] tremble, quake.

~išn: trembling, movement.

čang [*cng* | M šnng, N ~] harp.

~srāy [-sl'd] harpist.

čār [*c'l*] = čārag.

čarag [*clk'* | M *crg*] pasture, grazing; flock.

čārag [*c'lk'* | N ~a] means, remedy.

~garīh [-glyh] ability, savoir faire.

čarb [*clp* | P *crb*, N ~] mild, gentle; fatty, oily.

~ih: gentleness; fattiness.

~išn [-šn'] fat, oil.

~išnōmand [-šn'wmnd] oleaginous.

čarm [*clm* | M *crm*, N ~] skin, hide, leather.

čārūg [*c'lwk'* | N čārū] lime, mortar.

~ēn [-yn'] limy.

čarz [*clz* | N ~] bustard.

čāšidan [*c's-ytn'*] = čāstan.

čašm [*A YNE* < A 'ynh; *cšm* | = M, N ~] eye.

¹čašmag [*cšmk'* | M *cšmg*, N ~a] spring, source.

²čašmag [*cšmk'*] renowned.

čašmagāh [*cšmk's* | M *cšmg'h*] obvious, public, notorious.

~ih: notoriety, condemnation.

čašm-arešk [*cšm 'lyšk'*] envious.

~ih: envy.

čašm-did [*cšm dytl'*] visible, obvious.

čāšníg [*c'snyk'* | M *c'snyg*, N čāšni] taste.

čāst [*c'st!* | N ~] lunch, meal.

~ag [-*k'*] food.

*čāštag [*c'stk!*] doctrine.

čāštan, čāš- [*c's-tn!*] teach.

~išn: teaching.

čatrang [*ctlñg* | (Ar. *šatranj*)] chess.

*čaw(la)gān [*cwpk'n!* | Ar. *šawlajān*, N *čaugān*] (curved) polo-stick; polo.

čaxšāgih [*chš'kyh*] (sense of) taste.

čaxšišn [*chššn!* | M, J *cxš-*, N *čaš-*] taste, flavour.

čē [*ME < A mh* | M *cy*, N *či*] what, which.

~rāy: for what, why.

~ih: quiddity, essence.

*čē [*ME, v. 1čē*] for, because, since, as, that.

čē-ēwēnag [*ME 'dwynk!*] how.

~ih: circumstances.

čegām-iz [*cyk'm-c* | M *cyg'myc*], ~-ē(w): a little; whatever.

čegāmag [*cyk'mk!* | N *č(ag)āma*] song, snatch.

čēh-, ~išn, v. *čidan.

*čēhag [*cyhk!*] grief.

čehel [*4o* | N *čihil*] forty.

čēh-widarag [*cyhwatlq*] = činwad puhl.

čēlān [*cyl'n!* | = M, N ~] dagger.

~gar [-*kl*, -*gl* | N ~] swordsmith.

čēr [*cyl* | M *cyr*, N ~] victorious, triumphant, brave.

~ih: bravery.

čērihistan, čērih- [*cylyh-stn!*] triumph, be victorious.

*čidan, čin- [*cytn!*, *cyn-* | M *cyydn*, *cyn-*, N ~] gather, pile up.

~išn: gathering.

*čidan, čēh- [*cytn!*, *cyh-* | M *cy-*] mourn, lament, grieve.

~išn: lamentation.

~išníg: mournful.

*čihr [*cyhl* | M *cyhr*, N ~] form, shape, appearance, face.

*čihr(ag) [*cyhl(k!)* | M *cyhr*, P -*g*, N ~] seed, origin; nature, essence.

čihrēnidan, čihrēn- [*cyhlyn-ytn!*] form.

čihrig [*cyhlyk!*] natural.

čihr-šnāsīh [*cyhlšn'syh*] physics.

čim [*c(y)m* | M *cym*, N ~] reason, cause, purpose, meaning.

~ (rāy): why?

čim-gōwāgih [*cym gwb'kyh*] logic.

čimig [*cymyk!*] purposeful.

čin-, ~išn, v. *čidan.

činag [*cynk!* | P *cyng*, N ~a] grain, bait.

činār [*cyn'l* | N ~] oriental plane tree.

činwad [*cynw(p)t!*], ~ puhl: the 'divider bridge' which separates the

souls of the righteous dead, who cross, from those of the wicked, who fall off.

čirāy [*cl'γ* | P *cr'g*, N ~] lamp.

čiš [*MNDOM* | P *cysf*] = tis, q.v.

člyōn [*cygwnl* | M *c'wn*, N *čūn*] as, like, how, when.

~ ka : as if.

~ih : nature, character.

čōb [*cwp* | N ~] wood, stick.

~ag [-k^l | N ~a] wand, arrow shaft.

D

¹dabr [*dpl*] sinner, deceiver.

²dabr [*dpl*] *dark-coloured.

dad [*dt^l* | M *dd*, N ~] wild animal.

¹dād [*d²t^l* | M *d²d*, N ~] law, justice; those scriptures dealing with legal matters.

²dād [*d²t^l* | N ~] age.

²dād [*d²t^l*] tooth.

*dād, v. ahlaw-dād.

dādan, dah- [*YHBWN-tn^l* < A √ *yhb*; *d²tn^l*, *dh-* | M *d²dn*, (*dy-*), P *dh-* N ~, *dih-*] 1. give; 2. create.

~išn [*dh(y)šn^l*] giving, donation; creation.

dādār [*d²t^l* | N ~] creator.

~ih : creatorship.

dādestān [*DYNA* < A *dyn³*; *d²tst²n^l* | M *d²(d)yst²n*, N *dā(de)stān*] judgement, justice, law; case, process.

dād-gāh [*d²t g's*] proper place, fire temple; = daxmag.

dādig [*d²tyk^l*] legal, concerned with the Law.

dād-meh [*d²tms*] adult, elder.

dādwār [*d²twbl* | (M *d²ywr*, P *d²dbr*), N *dā(d)war*] judge.

~ih : judgement.

daftan, dam- [*dptn^l*, *dm-* | M *dm-*, N *dam-īdan*] breathe, blow.

~išn : breath.

daftar [*dptl* | N ~] register, account-book.

dagr [*ALYK* < A 'ryk; *dgl* | M *dgr* > *dyr*, N *dēr*] long.

dagrand [*dglnd* | N *dērand*] long.

~-xwadāy [-hwt'y] eternal, of long dominion.

dagr-pattāy [*dgl pt²d*] long-lasting.

~-zamān [-zm'n^l] a long time.

~-zī(w)išn [-zywšn^l] long-lived.

dah [*io*, *ASLYA* < A 'sr² | M *dh*, N ~] ten.

dah-, ~išn, v. dādan.

Dahāg [*dh²k^l* | (N *Dahāk*)] = Azdahāg.

dahān [*PWME* < A *p(w)m-h* | M *dhyn*, N *dahān*] mouth.

dahibed [*dhywpt^l* | M *dhybyd*] ruler, lord of the land.

dahigān [*dhywkⁿ* | N *dihgān*] countryman, farmer.

dahlīz [*d³hlyc* | (M *dhryz*), N ~] portico.

dahm [*d³hm*] virtuous, pious; a full member of the Mazdean community, initiate.

dahom [*d³hw^m* | M *dhwm*, N ~] tenth.

dālman [*d³lmn[!]* | N *dāl*(*man*)] lammergeyer, eagle.

dam-, ~išn, v. daftan.

***dām** [*d³m* | = M] creature, creation.

***dām** [*d³m* | = M, N ~] tame animal.

***dām** [*d³m* | P *d³mg*, N ~] net, snare, trap.

dāmād [*d³m²t[!]* | M *d³m²d*, N ~] bridegroom, son-in-law.

~iḥ: condition of a bridegroom, son-in-law.

damēnag [*dmynk[!]*] fan.

damīdan [*dmytn[!]*] = daftan.

dān-, ~išn, v. dānistān.

-dān [-*d³n[!]* | = M, N ~] suffix, -holder, -container.

dān(ag) [*d³n(k)[!]* | N ~a] seed, grain.

dānāg [*d³n²k[!]* | M *d³n²g*, N *dānā*] knowing, wise. *Bug z n²kh*
~iḥ: knowledge, wisdom.

dandān [KKĀ < A *kk'*; *dnd³n[!]* | = M, N ~] tooth.

dānistān, dān- [YDOYTWN-stn[!] < A √ *yd'*; *d³n-stn[!]* | M *d³n-ystn*, N ~] know.

~išn: knowledge.

~išnōmand [-*šn²wmnd*] knowing.

dar [BBA < A *bb'*; *dl* | M *dr*, N ~] door; palace; chapter, subject.

dār [*d³l* | M *d³r*, N ~] tree, gallows; wood.

dār-, ~išn, v. dāštan.

-dār [-*d³l* | M -*d³r*, N ~] suffix, -holder, -keeper.

P darāy [*dl²g* | J ~, N *darāy*] bell.

***darak** [*dlk[!]*] section, paragraph.

darband [BBA**nd** | N ~] gate.

darbās [*dlp³s*] palace.

dard [*dl¹* | M *drd*, N ~] pain.

~ōmand [-*wmnd* | M -*wmnd*, N ~*mand*] ill, suffering.

dārēn [*d³lyn[!]* | M *d³rwyn*] wooden.

dargāh [*dlg³s* | N ~] doorway.

dārgardīh [*d³lkrtyh* | M *d³rgyrdyh*] crucifixion.

dar-handarzbed [BBA-, *dl-hndlcp¹*] chamberlain.

darigbed [*dlykpt[!]*] palace superintendent.

***dārmag** [*d³lmk[!]*] fine, delicate.

darmān [*dlm²n[!]* | M *drm²n*, N ~] remedy, medicine.

darrīdan, darr- [SDKWN-tn[!] < A √ *sdq*; *dl-ytn[!]* | N ~] split, tear.

dārūg [*d³lw¹k[!]* | M *d³rwg*, N *dārū*] drug, medicament.

dār-wāzīg [*d³lw²cyk[!]* | N *dār-bāz*] (pole-)acrobat.

darz [*dlc* | N ~] seam.

~ig [-*yk[!]* | N *darzi*] tailor.

dās [d's | N ~] sickle.

dās^ar [d'sl = Av. dāθra-] gift, reward.

dast [YDE < A yd-h; dst¹ | = M, N ~] hand.

dastag [dstk¹ | N ~a] bunch, bundle, group.

dast(a)gird [YDE-, dst-krt¹ | M dstygyrd, N dastgird] estate.

dast-gir [dst OHDWN, (v. griftan) | N ~] 1. helper; 2. captive.

dast-graw [dstglwb¹] captivity.

dast-kārīh [YDEk^{lyh} | N ~i] handiwork.

dast-šōy [dstšwd] = gōmēz.

dastwar [dstwbl | M dstwr, N dastür] authority, priest, minister.

~ih: custom; authority.

dastyär [dstyd²l | (P dstd²r), N ~] helper.

~ih: help, assistance.

dašn [dšn¹ | = M] right hand.

dašn [d'šn¹ | M d'š(y)n] gift.

dašnag [dšnk¹ | N ~a] 1. right hand; 2. dagger.

dašt [dšt¹ | = M, N ~] plain, open ground.

daštān [dšt'n¹ | N ~] menstruation; menstrual.

~estān [-st'n¹] secluded place for menstrual women.

~-māh [-m²h] menstrual cycle.

~ōmand [-wmnd] menstrual.

dāštan, dār- [YHSNN-tn¹ < A √ hsn; d'štn¹, d²l- | M d'štn, d²r-, N ~] have, hold, keep, preserve.

pad . . . dāštan: hold by, to; take for.

pad ēd dāštan [cf. N pindāštan] consider.

~išn: preservation, maintenance.

dāštār [d'št'l] keeper, preserver.

daw-, v. dawīdan, dawistan.

¹dawāl [dw²l | N ~] leather, skin.

²dawāl [dw²l | N ~] deceit, trickery.

¹dawīdan, daw- [LHTWN-tn¹ < A √ rh̄t; dwytn¹, dwb- | M dw-, N ~] run.

²dawīdan, daw- [dw-ytn¹] speak (daevic).

^{1, 2} dawistan [LHTWN-stn¹, dwstn¹] = ^{1, 2} dawīdan.

daxmag [dhmk¹ | P dxmg, N ~a] tomb, dakhma (a building where corpses are exposed for destruction).

~estān [-st'n¹] cemetery.

daxšag [dhšk¹ | M dxšg] mark, sign, characteristic; memory.

pad ~ dāštan: remember.

az ~ hištan: forget.

~ōmand [-wmnd] marked.

Day [ddw¹ | M dyy, N ~] Creator; cal. 10th month; 8th, 15th, 23rd days.

dāyag [d'yk¹ | M d'yg-, N ~a] (wet-)nurse.

~ānih [-nyh] | (N dāyagi) nursing, nurture.

dazīdan, daz- [dc-ytn¹] burn, scorch.

~išn: burning.

dēbāg [*dyp'k^l* | N *dēbā*] brocade.

dēbahr [*dyp'hl* | P *dybhr*] anger.

pad ~ dāštan: banish.

dēg [*dyk^l* | N ~] cauldron.

deh [*MTA* < A *mt²* | M *dyh*, N ~] country, land; village. *θ̥n³ 2¹ h^(?)*
~gān [*MTA-*, *d'hk'n^l*] = dahigān.

dēn [*dyn^l* | = M, N *dīn*] religion; *cal.* 24th day.

dēnār [*dyn'l* | N *dīnār*] (gold) dinar.

dēn-āstawān [*dyn'stub'n^l*], dēn-burdār [*dynbwlt'l*] believing, faithful.

dēnīg [*dynyk^l* | N *dīnī*] religious.

dēnōdag [*dynwtk^l*] female, milch.

dēr, dērand, v. *dagr*, dagrand.

dēs(ag) [*dys(k^l)* | M *dys*] form, appearance.

dēsīdan, dēs- [*dys-ytn^l* | M *dys-yd*] build.

dēw [*SDYA* < A *šyd²*, pl. *šydy³* | N ~] demon, devil.

dēwān [*d(p)yw'n^l* | N ~] archive, collected writings.

dēwānag [*dyw'nk^l* | N ~a] demonic, mad.

dēwār [*dyw'l* | M *dyw'r*, N ~] wall.

dēw|-ēsnih [*SDYAysnyh* | (M *dyw'snyh*)] idolatry, devil-worship.

~ēzagīh [*SDYAyckyh*] = ~ēsnih.

dēwōk [*dywwk^l* | N *dēwuk*] leech.

dibīr [*dpy(w)r^l* | M *dbyr*, N ~] scribe.

~īh: writing, scribeship.

~estān [-st'n^l] | N ~] school.

did [*TWB* < A *twb*; *dt^l*] again, then, further.

dīdan, wēn- [*HZYTWN-tn^l* < A √ *hzy*; *dytn^l*, *wyn-* | M *dydn*, *wyn-*,
N ~, *bin-*] see.

~išn: sight, seeing.

~išnīg: visible.

dīdār [*dyt'l* | N ~] sight; visible.

pad ~ [N *padidār*] visible.

dīdom [*dtwm*] second.

dil [*LB(B)ME* < A *lb(b)-h*; *dyl* | = M, N ~] heart.

dillēr [*dylywl*, *dyl* | N ~] brave.

diz [*KLYTA* < A *qryt³*; *dc* | M *dyz*, N ~] fortress.

dōl [z, *TLYN^l* < A *tryn* | M *dw*, N *du*] two.

~-axwānīg [z *'hw'nyk^l*] relating to both worlds.

~gānag [*dwk'nk^l* | M *dwg'ng*, N *dugāna*] double; twin.

dōk [*dwk^l* | N ~] spindle.

dōl [*dwł* | N ~] bucket; *astr.* Aquarius.

dōl-pahikar [*dwptkl* | N *du-paikar*] *astr.* Gemini.

~-pāy [z *LGLE*, *dwp'd* | N *du-pā*] biped, human being.

dōs [*dws* | N ~] gum; plaster.

dō-saxwan [z *shvn^l*] two-tongued, deceitful.

dōsēn [*dwsyn^l*] gummy; plastery; *glazed (pottery).

dōst [*dwst^l* | = M, N ~] friend.

~ih : friendship, love.

¹dōš [dwš | N ~] shoulder.

²dōš [dwš | N ~] last night, previous evening.

dōš-, ~išn, v. ^{1, 2}dōšidan, ¹dōxtan.

dōšag [dwšk!] dear, loving.

~ih : love.

dōšāram [dwš'lm | M dwš'rm] love.

dōšastar [dwšstl] west.

¹dōšidan, dōš- [dwš-ytn!] like, love.

~išn : liking, pleasure.

²dōšidan [dwšytn!] = ¹dōxtan.

dōšizag [dwšyck! | (M dwxš, J dwškyzh), N ~a] maiden, virgin.

~ih : maidenhood, virginity.

dōwom [2wm | N ~] -second (*in compound numerals*).

¹dōxtan, dōš- [dwhtn!, dwš- | N ~] milk.

²dōxtan, dōz- [dwhtn!, dwc- | N ~] sew.

dōys^ar [dwyls = Av. dōiθra-] eye.

dōz-, v. ²dōxtan.

drafš [dlpš | P drfš, N ~] banner.

drafšidan, drafš- [dlpš-ytn! | P drfš-, N ~] 1. shine; 2. tremble.

drahm [ZWZN! < A zwzn | M drhm, N dir(h)am] drachm.

dra(h)nāy [dl(h)n'd] length.

dramanaq [dlmnk! | N dirmana] wormwood.

drang [dlng | N dirang] period, duration.

dranjidan, dranj- [dlnc-ytn!] speak.

~išn : speech.

draxt [dl(')ht! | M drxt, N diraxt] tree.

drāy-, ~išn, v. drāyidan.

drayā(b) [dlyd²(b) | M dry²b, N daryā(b)] sea.

~-bār [-b'l | N -bār] sea-shore.

drāyān-žöyišn [dl²d'n ywdšn!] one who speaks while eating.

~ih : (the sin of) speaking while eating.

drāyidan / drāyistan, drāy- [dl²d'-ytn!, -stn! | M dr'yist, dr'y-, N darāyidan] speak (daevic), chatter.

~išn : chatter.

drāz [dl²c | N dirāz] long.

*drēm [dlym] phlegm.

driyōš [dlgwš | N daryōš, darwēš] poor, needy.

~ih : poverty.

drō [KDBA < A kdb²; dlwb¹ | M drw, (N darōy)] lie, deceit.

drōd [*SRM* < A šlm; dlwt¹ | M drwd, N darōd] health, well-being, prosperity, peace.

drō-dādwarīh [KDBA d²twblyh] false judgement.

¹drōn [dlwn! | N darūna] bow.

²drōn [dlwn! | N darūn] consecrated bread, ceremony in which c.b. is used.

drōn yaštan: consecrate the sacrificial bread.

drōš [dlwš] mark, branding; punishment.

~ag [-k¹] *desolation.

drōšidan, **drōš-** [dlwš-ytn¹] brand.

drōšom [dlwšwm] mark.

drōz-, v. **druxtan**.

drōzan [dlwcn¹ | M, J drwzn] lying, liar.

~ih: falsehood.

drubušt [dl(w)pwšt¹] fortress.

~ih: defence, fortification.

drūdan, ***drūn-** [HCDLWN-tn¹ < A ~ hṣd | M dr'wd, (dw^r-), N durūdan, diraw-] reap, mow.

drust [drw(y)st¹ | (M dryst), N durust] right; well, healthy.

~ih: righteous; health.

drustabed [drwystpt¹] chief physician.

društ [dlwšt¹ | N durušt] harsh, rough, severe.

~ih: harshness, severity.

~-āwāz, ~-ēwāz [-'p²c, -'yw²c] harsh-spoken.

druwand [dlwnd | M drwnd] evil, sinful, unrighteous.

~ih: sin, unrighteousness.

druxtan, **drōz-** [dlwhtn¹, dlwc- | M drwxt, drwz-] lie, deceive.

druz [dlwc | (P drwj)] demon.

dūd [dwt¹ | M dwd, N ~] smoke.

dūdag [dwtk¹ | N ~a] family.

dudigar [dtykl | M dwdygr, N dīgar] second.

duj-, = **duš-**.

~-daft [dwšdpt¹] ill-breathing, short of breath.

~-dānāg [dwšd'n²k¹] ignorant.

~-dēn [dwšdyn¹ | M dwjdyn-] of evil religion.

~-dōys^arih [dwšdwyslyh] the evil eye.

~-gand [dwšgnd | P dwjgnd] stinking.

~-gandīh: stench.

dum(b) [dwm(b)¹ | N ~] tail.

~-ōmand [-'wmnd] tailed.

dür [LHYK¹ < A rhyq; dwl | M dwr, N ~] far, distant, remote.

durgar [dwglgl | N ~] carpenter.

dusraw [dwslwb¹] notorious, dishonoured.

~ih: notoriety, dishonour.

duš- [dwš- | = M] ill-, evil-.

~ih: evil, wickedness.

~-āgāh [dwšk²s] foolish, stupid, ignorant.

~-āgāhih: foolishness, stupidity.

~-arz [-'lc] worthless.

~-čašm [-cšm] envious.

~-čašmīh: envy.

~-čihr [-cyhl | M dwšcyhr] ugly, hideous.

~ēwāzih [-'yw'cyh | (M *dwšw'cyh*)] evil speech, calumny.

~-farrag [-plg | P *dwšfr*] unfortunate.

~-farragih: misfortune.

~-gōwišn [-gwbšn'] of evil speech, ill-spoken.

~-humat [-hwmt'] evil thought.

~-hūxt [-hwht' | M *dwšxwptyy!*] evil speech.

~-kām [-k'm] ill-will, malevolence.

~-kanig [-knyk'] hag.

~-kar [-kl] difficult.

~-kunišn [-kwntšn'] of evil behaviour, ill-doing.

dušmat [*dwšmt'* = Av. *dušmata-* | M *dwšmtyy!*] evil thought.

dušmen [*dwšm(y)n'* | = M, N *dušman*] enemy.

~-ih: enmity.

~-ādih [*dwšmn'tyh* | M *dwšmny'dyh*, J *dwšmn'dy*] enmity, hostility.

duš-|-menišn [*dwš-mynšn'*] of evil thought, ill-thinking.

~-nām [-n'm | N ~] abuse, insult.

dušox [*dwšw'* | M *dwš(w)x*] hell.

~-ig [-yk'] hellish.

duš-pādixšā(y) [*dwšp'thš'(d)*] evil ruler.

~-ih: evil rule, misrule.

dušrām [*dwšl(')m*] unhappy.

~-ih: unhappiness.

dušwār [*dwš'wl* | M *dwšw'r*, N ~] difficult, disagreeable.

~-ih: difficulty, trouble, misfortune.

duš-|-wīr [*dwš-wyl*] evil-minded.

~-wurrōyišnlh [-wlwdšnyh] heresy.

~-xēm [-hym] evil-natured.

~-xwadāyih [-hwt'yh] misrule.

~-xwār [-hw'l | N ~] = **dušwār**.

dušxwaršt [*dwšhwwlšt'* | M *dwšxw'styh!*] evil deed.

duxt [BRTÉ < A *brt-h*; *dwht'* | M *dwxt*, N ~] daughter.

~-ar [*dwhtl* | N ~] daughter.

duz(d) [GNBA < A *gnb'*; *dwc(t)* | M *dwz*, N *duzd*] thief.

~-ih [*dwc(d)yh*] theft.

duzidag [*dwcycl'*] stolen; intercalary (days).

duzidan, duz- [*dwc-ytn'* | N *duzdidan*] steal.

dwāridan / dwāristan, dwār- [*dwb'l-ytn'*, *-stn'* | M *dw'r-*] run, move (daivic).

~-išn: abode (of demons), hell.

dwāzdah [*dw'cdh* | M *dw'zdh*, N *duwāzdah*] twelve.

~-än [-'n'] the zodiac.

E

ē [?y | (M *hyb*)] particle giving the present tense optative sense.

ē, v. ēd, ēw.

ēbārag [‘dyp’lk¹, ‘dw’lk¹ | N ēwār] evening.

ēbgat(ih) [‘ybgt¹, -yh = Av. *aibhi.gati-*] (onslaught of) Evil; the Adversary.

ēbsrūsrim [‘yp- , ‘ybslwslym = Av. *aibisrūθrima-*] the gāh from sunset to midnight.

ēbyānghan [‘yp-, ‘ywby’nghn¹, etc. = Av. *aiþyāvñhana-*] sacred girdle, = kustig.

ēč [‘yc | (P ‘ywyc), N hēč] (with a negative) not any.

ēčand, v. ēw-čand.

ēd [HNA < A hn¹ | M ‘yd] this; v. dāštan.

~ rāy ēč [cf. N z-ē-rā] because, since.

ēdar [LTME < A l-tnh | M ‘ydr, N ~] here.

ēdōn [‘ytwn¹ | N ēdūn] thus, so.

~ih: (correct) manner.

ēg [ADYN < A ‘dyn | M ‘yg] then, thereupon.

ēk [‘ywk¹ | M yk, N yak] one.

ēkānag [‘ywk²nk¹ | N yagāna] submissive, obedient.

~ih: submission, obedience.

ēk-dād [‘ywdk²t¹] sole-created.

ēmēd [‘dmnyt¹] hope.

ēn [ZNE < A znh | M ‘yn, N īn] this.

-ēn [-yn¹ | = M, N -īn] suffix forming adjectives of material or quality.

-endag [-ndk¹ | M -yndg, N -anda] suffix forming present participles.

-ēn-īdan [-yn-yn¹ | M -yn-ydn, (N -ān-)] suffixes forming causative and transitive denominative verbs.

*ēnōkēn [‘ynw(k)kym¹ = Av. *aēnō.kaēnā-] heiress (under the obligation of continuing her father's line).

ēnyā [‘pny³ | (M ‘n’y)] otherwise, moreover.

ēr [‘dl | M ‘yr, v. azēr] down, below; low; under.

~ ud abar: upside down.

ēr [‘yl] noble; hero.

~ih: nobility, good conduct.

Ērān [‘yl²n¹ | N ~] Eran, (land of) the Aryans.

~ag [-k¹] an Eranian, Aryan.

ērang [‘ylng] blame, condemnation; error, heresy.

~ih: = ērang.

ēranj-, v. 1, 2 ēraxtan.

Ērān|-śahr [‘ylPnśtr¹ | N ~] land of the Aryans.

~wēz [-wyc] (original) home of the Aryans.

ēraxtan, ēranj- [‘ylhtn¹, ‘ylnc- | J ‘yrxt] blame, condemn, damn.

²ērāxtan, ēranj- [*Pylhtn'*, *'ylnč* | M 'yrxt, (*'yrnz-*)] fight, dispute.

ērāxtār [*Pylht'l*] warrior.

ēr-kaš [*Pdlkš* | M 'yrkf] (*hands under the armpits in respectful*) salutation, greeting.

¹ērmān [*'ydm'n'* | (M 'ry'm'n), N ~] friend; a god.

~ih : friendship.

²ēr-mān(ag) [*'dlm'n(k)'*] humble.

ēr-menīšnih [*'dlmynšnyh*] humility.

ēr-tan [*Pdltn'*] humble.

~ih : humility.

ērwār [*'ylw'l*] befitting a hero.

ērwārag [*'dlw'lk'* | J 'rw'rkh] jaw, cheek.

ēsm [*'ysm*] = ēzm.

esp^o, v. *sp^o*.

ēstādan, ēst- [*YKO YMWN-tn'* < A *yqym*, √ *qwm*; *'st'tn'*, *'wst'-tn'* | M 'yst'-dn, N ~] stand; be, continue (*as auxiliary of the perfect continuous tense*).

~išn : permanence, lasting, dwelling.

ēš [*'yš* | N *xēš*] plough.

ešn^o, v. *šn^o*.

ē(w) [*i*; *HD* < A *hd* | M 'yw, N -ē] a, one.

ēwan [*'dwn'*] stalk, trunk.

ēwān [*'dw'n'*] bridle.

ēwar [*'ywl* | J 'yβ'r] certain(ly), assured(ly).

ēwarz [*'dwlc*] movement.

ēwarzidān, ēwarz- [*'dwlc-ytn'*] move, travel.

ēwarzig [*'dwlcyk'*] moving.

¹ēwāz [*'yw'c*] word, utterance.

²ēwāz [*'yw'c*] sole, only.

~ig [-ykl] particular, individual.

ēw-bār [*'yw'b'l*] once.

ē(w)-čand [*'y(w)cdn*] some, a few.

ēwēn [*'dwyn'* | M 'ywyn, (N *āyin*)] manner, custom, form, propriety.
pad ~: properly.

¹ēwēnag [*'dwynk'* | M 'ywng] = ēwēn ; v. čē-.

²ēwēnag [*'dwynk'* | (N *āyina*)] mirror. *SOGD* (وَدْ) *”?syn’k*

ēw-kard(ag) [*'ywkr̥t(k)'*, *-kltk*] united, joined.

ē(w)-mōg [*'y(w)mwk'*] wearing (only) one shoe.

ēw-sān [*'yws'n'* | (N *yak-sān*)] uniform, (a)like.

~ih : uniformity, likeness.

ēw-tāg [*'ywt'k'* | M 'yw t'g, (N *yaktā*)] alone, single, individual.

ēz-, v. *yaz-*.

~išn [*'ycšn'*] worship.

ēzm [*C YBA* < A *syb'* | N *hēzum*] firewood, fuel. *bSogd.* zmy

F

farr-, v. **xwarrah**.

Farrōbāg [*plwbg(?)g*] the first major Fire of Sasanian Eran, that of priests and nobles.

farrox [*plhw^l* | M *prwx*, N ~] fortunate, blessed, happy.

~ih: fortune, joy, happiness.

filāsōfā [*pyl'swkp'y*] philosopher.

frabih [*plpyh* | (P *frbyw*), N *farbih*] fat, stout.

Fradadafš [*pldtph* = Av. *fradaðafšū-*] the south-eastern continent of the earth.

fradāg [MHL < A *mhr*; *plt'k^l* | N *fardā*] tomorrow.

frādahišnih [*pl'dhšnyh*] increase, progress.

fradom [AWLA < Ar. !'wl^l; *pltwm* | (M *prtwm*)] first.

~ih: first, beginning.

fragān [*plk'n^l*] base, foundation; origin.

fragandan, fragan- [*plkn-dn^l*] lay foundations.

frahang [*pl'hng* | N *farhang*] education; knowledge.

~estān [-st'n^l] school.

frahanj-, v. **frahixtan**.

frahist [*plh(y)st^l* | (M *pr'yst*)] most (*superlative of freh*).

frahixtag [*plhhtk^l* | N *farhixta*] educated, trained, skilled.

frahixtan, frahanj- [*plhhtn^l*, *pl'hnc-* | P *frhynj-*, N *far~*] educate, teach, instruct.

framādār [*plm't'l*] commander, ruler, chief.

framān [*plm'n^l* | M *frm'n*, N *farmān*] order, command; a minor degree of sin.

~burdār [-bwlt'l | N -bardār] obedient, submissive.

framāy-, ~išn, v. **framūdan**.

frāmōš [*pl(')mwš* | M *pr'mwš*, N *farāmōš*] forgotten.

framōšidan [*plmwšyt^l*] = **framuštan**.

framūdan, framāy- [*plmwtn^l*, *plm'd-* | M *prm'dn*, *prm'y-*, N *far~*] order, command.

~išn: order, commandment.

frāmuštan, frāmōš- [*pl(')mwš-tn^l* | M *pr'mwšt*, *pr'mwš-*, N *farā~*] forget.

franaftan, *franam- [*plnptn^l*, **plnm-* | M *prnpt*, *prnm-*] go, proceed, depart.

franāftan, franām- [*pln'ptn^l*, *pln'm-* | P *frn'm-*] 1. lead, conduct, remove, promote; 2. profess, propagate (faith).

~išn: removal, promotion, profession.

frārāst [*plP'st^l*] a cubit (18 in.).

frārōn [*pl'lwñ*] righteous, honest.

~ih: righteousness, honesty.

frasang [*plsng* | N *farsang*] parasang (4 Roman miles).

frasāwand [pls'wnd] perishable, transient.

~ih: transience.

frasp [plsp | N farasp] roof-tree, beam, mast.

***fraš** [plſ] spear.

fraš(a)gird [plſkrt! | M prſ(y)gyrd] the Restoration (at the end of time).

~ig [-yk!] of Eternity (after the Restoration).

fraš(a)murw [plſmwlw! | M frſymwrw] peacock.

frašn [plſn!] question.

frawahr [plw'hl | M prwhr-] man's immortal soul, guardian angel during his lifetime.

frawär [plw'l | N farwär(a)] bastion.

fraward [plwlt! | M frwrd-] = **frawahr**.

frawardag [plwlth! | M prwrdg] letter, epistle.

***frawārdan**, **frawär-** [plw'l-tm!] present, serve (food).

Frawardīgān [plwltyk'n! | N farwardagān] festival of the *frawards*, the last five days of the twelfth month (Spandarmad) and the following five epacts (v. **gähāníg**).

Frawardin [plwltyn! | M frwrdyn, N far~] cal. the first month; 19th day.

fräx [pl'hw! | N faräx] large, wide, spacious, ample, prosperous.

~ih: plenty, prosperity.

fräxēnidan, **fräxēn-** [pl'hwyn-ytn!] enlarge, make prosper.

fräy [pl'y | M pr'y] more, much.

frayād [plyd't! | M pry'd, N faryād] help, assistance.

frayādīdan, **frayād-** [plyd't-ytn! | M pry'd-] help, assist.

~išn: help, assistance.

~išnig: helpful.

fräz [pr'c | M pr'z, N faräz] forth, forwards.

~ abgandan: throw forward.

~ az: after, apart from.

~ brēhēnidan: fashion forth, create.

~ griftan: undertake, perform; appoint, decide.

~ ö: up to.

fraztaftan [plcptn! | (M przwps-)] finish, be perfected.

frazäftan, **frazäm-** [plc'ptn!, plc'm- | M prz'ptn] finish, complete, perfect.

~išn: completion.

frazäm [plc'm | (N farjäm)] end, conclusion.

frazämēnidan, **frazämēn-** [plc'myn-ytn!] = **frazäftan**.

frazäm-pérōzih [plc'm pylwcyh] final victory.

frazänag [plc'nk! | P frz'ng, N farzäna] wise, intelligent.

~ih: wisdom, intelligence.

frazand [prznd | M frzynd, N farzand] child, son, offspring.

~ih: sonship.

frazén [plcyn! | N farzin] (chess) queen (lit. 'guard').

frēb [plyp | N firēb] deceit, deception.

frēftan, **frēb-** [plyp-tm! | N fir~] deceive.

fräxēnidan

frēstār [*plypt'l*] deceiver; deceived.

frēg [*plyk'* | M *pryyg*] shoulder(-blade).

freh [*plyh* | N *firiḥ*] more, much, = **frāy**.

~**būd(ih)** [-*bwt'*, *bwt'yh*] excess.

frēstādan / **frēstidān**, **frēst-** [*ŠDRWN-(y)tn'* < A √ *śdr*; *plyst-tn'*, -*ytн'* | M *pryst-d*, N *firistādan*] send.

frēstag [*plystk'* | M *prystg*, (N *firiṣṭa*)] apostle, angel.

frēz [*plyc*] duty, obligation.

~**bāniq**, ~**wāniq** [-*p'nyk'*, -*w'nyk'*] obligatory.

~**bānih**, ~**wānih** [-*p'nyh*, -*w'nyh*] fulfilling duties.

frōd [*plwt'* | M *prwd*, N *furō(d)*] down.

~**mānd** [-*m'nd*] deficiency, shortcoming.

frōg [*plwk'* | N *furiōy*] brilliance, brightness.

frōgiḥīstan, **frōgiḥ-** [*plwkyh-stn'*] shine.

frōxtan, **frō(x)š-** [*MZBNW-tn'* < A *mzbn*, √ *zbn* | M *prwxš-*, N *furōxtan*, *furōš-*] sell.

frušag [*plwšk'* | N *furša*] beestings.

G (Γ)

gabṛ [*gpl*, *gwbl* | M *gbr*, N ? *gōr*] hollow, cavity, womb.

~**ih**: hollowness.

gač [*gc* | N ~] plaster, gypsum.

~**ēn** [-*yn'*] (made of) plaster.

gad [*gt'* = Av. *gađā-*] club, mace.

gādan, **gāy-** [*SLYTWN-tn'* < A √ *sry* ?; *g'tn'* | N ~] copulate with.

gādār [*g't'l*] husband.

gadwar [*gtwl* = Av. *gađawara-*] bearing a club.

gāh [*g's* | M *g'h*, N ~] place, throne, bed.

gāh [*g's* | N ~] time; a fifth division of the day; = **gāhānbār**.

gāh [*g's*] a Gatha, hymn.

gāhān [*g's'n'*] the Gathas; those scriptures dealing with spiritual and theological matters.

gāhānbār [*g's'nb'l* | N *gāhanbār*] the six divisions of the year, the five-day festivals celebrated at the ends of these.

gāhānig [*g's'nyk'*] relating to the Gathas; spiritual; the five epact days at the end of the year.

gāhbed [*g'spt'* | N **gahbad*] treasurer, banker.

~**ih**: treasurership.

gahl [*g'hl* | N *gāl*] sorghum, giant millet.

gāhūg [*g'hwk'*] bier.

gāhwārag [*g'sw'lk'* | N *gāhwāra*] cot, cradle.

gāl [*g'l*] household, following.

galōg [glwk¹ | N gulō] throat.

gām [g'm | = M, N ~] pace, step, stride; a yard (3 ft.).

~ i dō pāy: a pace (5 ft.).

-gānag [-k'nk¹ | M -g'ng, N -gāna] suffix forming numerical adjectives, -fold.

gand [gnd | N ~] stench.

gandag [gndk¹ | (M gng), N ~a] foul, stinking.

~ih: stench.

gandanāg [gndnr'k¹ | N gandanā] leek.

gandum [Hg < A hn̄th | (M gnwm), N ~] wheat.

ganj [gnc | (M gnz), N ~] treasure, treasury.

~war [-wbl | M -wr, N ~] treasurer.

gan(n)āg [gn'k¹ | (P gnd'g)] foul, corrupt (v. **gandag**).

~ mēnōg: the Evil Spirit.

~ih: corruption.

gar [gl] mountain.

-gar [-kl, -gl | M -gr, N ~] suffix forming actor nouns.

-gār [-k'l | M -g'r, N ~] suffix forming actor nouns.

garān [gl'n¹ | M gr'n, N girān] heavy, serious, difficult.

~ih: heaviness, weight.

garasmān [glsm'n¹ | M gr'sm'n] = **garōdmān**.

gard [glt¹ | N ~] dust.

gardan [gltn¹ | M grdn, N ~] neck.

gardānāg [gltn'k¹] die (for gaming).

gardānidān, gardān- [gltn'-ytn¹ | M grd(y)nydn, N ~] turn (tr.).

gardidān, gard- [gltn'-ytn¹ | M grd-, N ~] turn, revolve.

~išn: revolution, turning.

garm [glm | M grm, N ~] warm, hot.

~ih: warmth, heat.

garm-ābag [glm'pk¹ | N ~a] bath-house.

garmāg [glm'k¹ | M grm'g, N garmā] warmth, heat.

garmōg [glmwk¹] warm, ardent, fervent.

garmōwar(ih) [glmwk wl(yh)] heat ordeal.

garmēr [glmsyl | N ~] warm region, lowlands.

garōdmān [glwtm'n¹ = Av. garō dəmāna- | M grdm'n] paradise.

~ig [-yk¹] (worthy) of paradise.

yarrānāg [glpn'k¹ | M grn'g ?] thunder.

yarrānidān, yarrān- [glpn'-ytn¹ | (N yurriðan)] roar, thunder.

~išn: roaring.

garzag [glck¹ | N garza] snake, serpent.

garzidān, garz- [glc-ytn¹] complain; confess.

~išn: complaint.

~išnīg: complaining.

gaw [gw¹] hand (daevic).

gāw [TWRA < A twr³ | M g'w, N ~] ox, bull, cow; astr. Taurus.

gāwars [Pg < A prg'; g'wls | N ~] sorghum, giant millet.

gawazn [*gw³zn¹* | N ~] deer.

gawdar [*gwtl* | N ~] calf.

gāw-dumb [*g³þdwmb* | N ~dum] horn, trumpet.

gāw-mēš [*TWRAmys* | N *gā(w)mēš*] buffalo.

gāy-, v. gādan.

Gayōmart [*g³ywkmlt¹* = Av. *gayō marəta* | (M *gyhmwrd*), N ~] the First Man.

gaz [*gc* | N ~] tamarisk.

gaz-, ~išn, v. gazidan.

gazāg [*gc³k¹*] biting.

gāzar [*g³cl* | N *gāzur*] fuller, washerman.

gazdum [*gcdwm* | N *každum*] scorpion; *astr.* Scorpio.

gazidag [*gzytk¹* | N *gazid*] poll-tax.

gazidan, gaz- [*gc-*, *gz-ytn¹* | N ~] bite, sting.

~išn : biting.

gēg [*gdk¹* | M *gyyg*] thief.

gēhān [*gyh³n¹* | = M, N *gihān, jahān*] world.

~īg [-yk¹] worldly, mortal.

-gēn [-k(y)n¹ | M -gyn, N -gin] suffix forming adjectives of quality.

gēs [*gys* | (M *gyswg*, N *gēsū*)] curls, locks.

gētig [*gytyk, gytydy* | M *gytyg*, N *gēti*] 1. the material world; 2. worldly.

~īg [-yk¹] worldly.

gil [*TYNA* < A *tyn³*; *gl* | N ~] clay.

gilag [*g(y)lk¹* | N *gila*] complaint, lamentation.

~-ōbār [-wp³l] swallowing complaint, suffering in silence.

gilēn [*TYNAyñ* | N *gilin*] (made of) clay.

gillistag [*glystk¹*] home, dwelling of demons.

gir-, ~išnīg, v. griftan.

gird [*glt¹* | M *gyrd*, N ~] round, circular; gathered.

(ð) ~ āmadan: gather, collect (*intr.*).

~ kardan: gather, collect (*tr.*).

~īh: roundness.

girdag [*gltk¹* | N ~a] disk, round.

gišnag [*gšnk¹* | P *gyšng*] short, small.

gišniz [*gšnyc* | N ~] coriander.

glyā(h) [*gy³h, gȳ³h* | (M *gy³w*), N ~] grass.

~izag [-yck¹] a straw, blade of grass.

gizistag [*gcystk¹* | J *w/βzsth*] accursed, hateful.

gōgird [*gwkl¹* | M *gwgyrd*, N ~] sulphur.

~-ōmand [-wmnd] sulphurous.

gōhr [*gwhl* | M *gwhr*, N *gauhar*] substance, essence, nature; jewel; stock, lineage.

gōhrag [*gwhlk¹*] = gōhr.

~-dānāg [-d³n³k¹] physicist.

*gōhrīg [*gwhlyk¹*] natural, essential.

*gōhrīg [*gw³hlyk¹*] equivalent, substitute, indemnity.

*gökān [*gwk'ñ!*] details.

~ig [-yk'] detailed; precisely.

gōmēz [*gwmyc* | N *gimēz*] bull's urine (as ritual purifier).

gōmēz- [*gwmyc-* | N *gimēz-*] urinate.

gōn [*gn̥ñ!* | N *gūn*] colour, complexion.

~ag [-k'! | M *gwng*, N *gūna*] = gōn; sort, kind, form.

gōr [*gwł* | N ~] onager, wild ass.

gōspand [*KYNA* < A *qyn̥?*; *gwspnd* | N ~] (small) cattle, sheep.

~člhrag [-cyhlk'] holding the seed of cattle.

gōstān [*gwst'ñ!*] cattle-stall, cowshed.

¹gōš [*gwš* | = M, N ~] ear.

²Gōš [*gwš* | N ~] cal. 14th day.

gōšag [*gwšk'* | N ~a] corner.

gōšōsrūd [*gwš²wslw¹*] = Av. *gaošo.srūta-*] acquired, learnt.

gōšt [*BSLYA* < A *bsr²*; *gwšt'* | N ~] meat, flesh.

gōšwār [*gwšw'l* | N ~] ear-ring.

gōw-, ~išn̥, v. guftan.

gōwāg [*gbw'b'* | M *gw'g*, N *gōyā*] speaking, eloquent; speaker.

*gōwizār [*gwvc'l*] explicit, in detail.

gōy [*gwd* | N ~] ball.

gōz [*gwc* | N ~] walnut.

~ēnag [*gwzynk'* | N *gōzīna*] a walnut sweetmeat.

Gōzilhr [*gwcyhl* | Ar. *jawzahr*] astr. the Dragon.

~ dumb: the descending node of the moon.

~ sar: the ascending node of the moon.

grāb [*gl²b* | P *gr²b*] womb.

grāmag [*gl²mk'* | P *gr²mg*] possessions, wealth.

grāmīg [*gl²myk'* | M *gr²myg*, N *girāmi*] treasured, dear.

~ih: affection, respect.

¹grāw [*glwb'* | P *grww*] cane.

²grāw [*glwb'* | N *giraw*] pledge, security.

~ih, ~(a)gān [*glwk'ñ!* | M *graw'ñ*, N *giraugāñ*] = ²grāw.

grāyidān, grāy- [*gl²d-ytn'* | P *gr²y-*, N *girāy-*] lean, incline; intend, desire.

griftan, gīr- [*OHDWN-tñ!* < A *~hd*; *glptn'*, *gyl-* | M *grypt*, *gyr-*, N *giriftan*, ~] take, hold, restrain.

~išnīg: tangible.

griftār [*glpt'l* | N *gir~*] held, taken; captive.

~ōmand [-'wmnd] tangible.

grih [*glyh* | N *girih*] knot.

¹griw [*CWLE* < A *swr-h*; *glyw'*] neck, throat.

²griw [*CWLE*, *glyw'* | M *gryw*] self, soul.

³griw [*glyw'* | P *gryw*, N *giri(b)*] a grain measure, *modius*, peck.

griwag [*glywk'* | N *giriwa*] hill, ridge.

griwbān [*glywp'ñ!* | N *giribāñ*] neck-guard, gorget.

griyistan, giry- [*BKYWN-stñ!* < A *~bky*; *gld-stñ!* | M *gryy-stñ*, N *girīstan*, *giry-*] weep, cry.

Gōkārēn (4x)

grōh [*glwh* | N *gurōh*] group, crowd.

gubrāg [*gwpl'k'*] awake, alert, vigilant.

gubrās- [*gwpl's-*] = **wigrās-**, v. **wigrādan**.

guftan, **gō(w)-** [YMRRWN-, YMLLWN-*tn*] < A *ymlwn*, √ *mll*; *gwptn*, *gwb-* | M *gwptn*, *gw-*, N ~, *gō(y)-*] say, speak.

~īshn: speech.

guftār [*gwpt'l* | N ~] speaker.

~ih: (power of) speech.

gugān- [*gwk'n-* | M *gwg'n-*] destroy.

gugār(i)dan, **gugār-** [*gwk'l-(y)tn* | N *guwār-idan*] digest.

gugāy [*gwk'dy* | M *gwg'y*, N *guwāh*] witness.

~ih: testimony.

gūh [*gwh* | N ~] dung, excrement.

guhrāyēnidān, **guhrāyēn-** [*gw'hl'yn-ytn*] waken, arouse.

gul [*gwl* | N ~] flower, rose.

gumān [*gwm'n!* | = M, N ~] doubt.

~gar [-kl] casting doubt.

~īg [-yk] doubtful.

~ih, ~īgīh: doubt.

gumārdag [*gwm'ltk!*] appointee, deputy.

gumārdān, **gumār-** [*gwm'l-tn!* | M *gwm'r-dn*, N *gumāštan*, *gumār-*] appoint, commission, entrust.

gumbad [*gwmbt!* | N ~] dome, fire-temple.

gumēg [*gwmyk!* | M *gwmyg*] mixture.

gumēxtan, **gumēz-** [*gwmyhtn!*, *gwmyc-* | M *gwmyxtn*, *gwmyz-*] mix.

~īshn: mixing, mixture; = **gumēzagīh**.

gumēzag [*gwmyck!*] mixture.

~ih: the Mixture, (the duration of) this material world.

īgund [*gwnd* | = P] army, troop; group, gathering.

īgund [*gwnd* | N ~] testicle.

gung [*g(w)ng* | N ~] dumb.

gurbag [*gwlbk!* | N ~a] cat.

gurd [*gwlt!* | P *gwrd*, N ~] hero.

~ih: heroism, bravery.

gurdag [*gwltk!* | N ~a] kidney.

īgurdih [*gwltiyh*] (some piece of) armour.

gurdwār [*gwltw'l*] befitting a hero.

gurg [*gwlg* | N ~] wolf.

gurgānīg [*gwlg'nyk!* | N ~i] of (the province) Gurgan.

gursag [*gwlsk*] | N *gurusna* !] hungry.

~ih: hunger.

gušn [*gwšn!* | N ~] male.

gušnāg [*gwšnk!* | J *gušna*] hungry.

Gušnasp [*gwšn(')sp*] the second major Fire of Sasanian Eran, that of warriors.

gyāg [*gyw'k!* | M *gy'g*, N *jāy*] place.

~-rōb [-lwp | N jārō(b)] broom.

gyān [HYA < A hy'; y'n! | M gy'n, N jān] soul, ghost.

~ kandan: give up the ghost; moment of death.

~-abespār [-'psp'l | N jān-sipār] reckless, desperate; devoted.

~-īg [-yk! | M -yg] spiritual; vital.

~-war [-wl | (P -br), N jānwar] animate; animal.

H

h- [HWE- < A √ hwh; h- | M h-] be (*defective verb*).

¹hād [HWET! ! = Av. āat] now, then; that is (= ă).

²hād [h't!] a section of the Yasna.

hādamāns^ar [h'tkm'nsl = Av. haða.māθra-] those scriptures dealing with ritual matters.

~-īg [-yk!] concerned with the above.

hādōxt [h'twht! = Av. haðaoxta-] certain scriptural texts; a particular sacrifice.

haft [hpt! | M hpt, N ~] seven.

~ād [7o | M hpt'd, N ~] seventy.

~ag [-k! | N hafta] week.

~ān [-'n!] the seven planets.

haftār [hpt'l | (N kaftār !)] hyena.

haftdah [hptdh | N ~, hifdah] seventeen.

Haftōring [hptw(k)lng = Av. haptōringa-] astr. the Great Bear.

hagrīz [hklc | M hgryc, N hargiz] ever; (*with a negative*) never.

halag [hlk!] foolish, imprudent.

~īh: folly, madness.

haläm [hl'm | N ~] potted meat.

halilag [hlylk! | N ~a] myrobalan.

ham [hm | = M, N ~] also; same; v. ð.

~īh: association, union, harmony.

hamābēr [hm'þyl | M h'm'byr] storehouse.

hamāg [hm'k! | M h'm'g, N hama] all.

~-dēn [-dyn!] a complete religious ceremony.

hamagīh [hmkyh | N ~i] totality, universality.

hamahl [hm(')hl] = hamāl.

hamāl [hm'l | N ~] equal, peer; comrade,

hambadīg [hmbtyk!] opponent, adversary.

hambah-, v. ^ahambastan.

hambāh-, ~išn, v. hambastan.

hambān [hmb'n! | N anbān(a)] skin bag.

hamband [hmbnd] connected.

~īh: connection.

hamband-, ~išn, v. ¹hambastan.

hambār [*hmb³l* | N *anbār*] store.

hambāridan, hambār- [*hm-*, *hnb³l-ytn¹* | M *hmb³r-*, N *anbārdan*] fill, collect.

hambasān [*hnbs³n¹* | M *'mbs³n*] enemy, opponent.

~īg [-yk¹] inimical, opposing.

hambast [*hmbst¹* | N *anbast*] compact.

***hambastag** [*hmbstk¹* | N *anbasta*] formed, composed.

***hambastag** [*hnbstk¹* | M *hmbst*] collapsed, fallen.

hambāstag [*hmb³stk¹*] *all.

***hambastan, hamband-** [*hmbstn¹*, *hmbnd-*] form, compose; bind together, intertwine, encircle.

~īsnīh: binding together, intertwining.

***hambastan, hambah-** [*hbstn¹*, *hb³h-* | M *hmbst*, *hmbh-*] collapse, fall down. *b̄s̄ḡ* *?n̄t̄-*

hambāstan, hambāh- [*hb³stn¹*, *hb³d-* | M *hmb³stn*, *hmb³h-*] cast down, demolish.

~īsn: felling, demolition.

ham-baśn [*hmbčn¹*] of the same stature.

hambaw-, ~īsn, v. **hambūdan**.

hambāy [*hmb³g* | (M *hmb³w*) companion, partner; adversary.

hambāz [*hm-*, *hb³c* | M *'mb³z*, N *anbāz*] partner.

hambedīg [*hmbtyk¹*] = **hambadīg**.

hambōś-, ~īsn [*hnbwś-*, *-śn¹* | N *anbōśiś*] = **hambūś-, ~īsn**.

hambōy- [*hnbwd-* | M *hwmbwy-*, N *anbōy-idan*] smell (tr.).

~āgīh [-'kyh], ~īsn: (sense of) smell.

hambūdan, hambaw- [*hm-YHWWN-tn¹*, v. **būdan**; *hmbwtn¹*] be united, composed.

~īsn(Ih): union, composition.

hambun [*hmbwn¹*] (with a negative) not at all, not in the least.

hambūśidan, hambūś- [*hnbws-ytn¹* | N *anbūśidan*] come into being, be conceived.

~īsn: conception.

ham-dādestān [*hm-D YNA, -d²tst³n¹* | N *ham-dāstān*] agreeable, of the same opinion.

hamdam [*hmdm* | N ~] intimate.

ham-dēsag [*hmdysk¹*] of the same form, homomorphous.

hamē [*hm³y* | M *hmyw*, N ~] always.

~ka: whenever.

ham-ēdōn [*hm³ytwn¹* | N *hamēdūn*] likewise, similarly.

hamēīg [*hm³yyk¹* | M *hmywyg*] eternal.

~īlhā [-yh¹] eternally.

hamēmāl [*hmym³l* | = J] opponent, adversary.

~īh: opposition.

hamēnīdan, hamēn- [*hmyn-ytn¹*] unite, compose.

hamē-rāwišnīh, hamē-ud-hamē-rāwišnīh [(*hm³y W*) *hm³y lwbšnyh*] eternity.

hamēstār, ~ih [hmyst¹l, -yh] = **hamēmāl**, ~ih.

hamēšag [hmyšk¹ | M hmyšg, N ~a] always.

~ih: eternity.

~-sōz [-swc] ever-burning.

hamē-wahār [hm¹y wh¹l | N hamēša-bahār] marigold.

ham-ēwēnag [hm¹dwynk¹] of the same kind, homogeneous.

ham-gōhr [hmgwhl | M hmgwhr] of the same substance or nature, consubstantial.

ham-gōnag [hmgwnk¹ | M hmgwng] likewise, so.

P **hāmharz** [h(²)mhlc | P h¹mhyrz] adjutant, attendant.

hāmin [h¹myn¹ | = M] summer.

~ig [-yk¹] (of) summer.

hāmist [KHDE, v. **hammis**; h¹mst¹] all.

ham-kār [hmk¹l | N ~] collaborator.

~ih: collaboration.

hāmkīšwar [h¹mkyšwl | M -wr] universe.

hammis [KHDE < A k-*hdh*], az . . . ~: together with.

hammist [hmyst¹] stagnant, peaceful.

~(ag)ān [-(k)²n¹] limbo, the neutral station between heaven and hell.

hammōxtan, **hammōz-** [ALPWN-tn¹ < A √ *lp*; hmwhtn¹, hmwc-, hmwz- | M hmwxtn, N āmōxtan, āmōz-] teach; learn.

~išn: teaching.

hammōxtār [hmwht¹] learner.

~ih: learning.

hammōz-, ~išn, v. **hammōxtan**.

~gār [hmwck¹l | N āmōzgār] teacher.

ham-nibardih [hmnpltyh] (single) combat.

hamōg [hmwg] equal, like.

hāmōn [h¹mun¹ | N hāmūn] level, flat.

hāmōyēn [h¹mwdyn¹] all.

ham-pursag [hmpwrsk¹] consulting, taking counsel.

~ih: consultation.

ham-|-rānih [hml²nyh] battle, combat.

~-sāmān [-s²m¹n¹] contiguous.

~-sardag [-sltk¹] of the same kind, like.

~-sāyag [-s²dk¹ | N hamsāya] neighbour.

~-tāg [-t²k¹ | N hamtā] equal, peer.

~-tan [-tn¹] of the same stature, build.

~-tōhmag [-twhmk¹] relative, relation.

hamwar [hmwl | N hamwār] level, abreast.

hāmwār(ag) [h(²)mw¹l, -k¹ | N hamwāra] always.

ham-zamān [hm ODNA | N ~] instantly, immediately.

handām [hnd²m | = P, N andām] member, limb.

handarz [hndl²c | N andarz] advice, injunction, testament.

handarzēnidan, **handarzēn-** [hndlcyñ-ytn¹] advise.

handāxtan, handāz- [*hnd²htn¹*, *hnd²c-* | M *hnd²c-*, N *an~*] plan, allot, reckon, judge.

~išn: judgement.

handāxtär [*hnd²ht²l*] planner.

handāz-, ~išn, v. **handāxtan**.

~ag [*hnd²ck¹* | N *andāza*] measure, manner; ~ī: like.

handēmān [*hndym²n¹* | = M] before, in the presence of.

~ih: audience, presence.

handēmāngar [*hndym²nkl*] introducer (into the presence).

~ih: introduction.

handēśidan, handēś- [*hndyś-ytn¹* | M *hndyś-*, N *an~*] think, consider, reflect.

~išn: thought, reflection.

handēśidär [*hndyśyt²l*] thoughtful.

handōxtan, handōz- [*hndwhtn¹*, *hndwc-* | N *an~*] gain, acquire, amass.

~išn(ih): acquisition.

handraxtag [*hndl²htk¹* | P *'ndrxt*] oppressed.

~ih: oppression, suffering.

handūdan, *handāy- [*hndwtn¹* | (M *'nwd*), N *an~*] smear, plaster, anoint.

hangad [*hngt¹* | P *'ngd*] fortunate, rich.

~ih: fortune, wealth.

hangām [*hng²m* | N ~] time, occasion.

~ig [-yk¹] timely.

hangārag [*hng²lk¹* | N *angāra*] reckoning.

hangārdan, hangār- [*hng²l-tn¹* | M *hng²r-*, N *an~*] consider, reckon.

~išn: consideration.

hangēxtan, hangēz- [*hngyhtn¹*, *hngyc-* | (M *hgjyn-*), N *an~*] arouse, stimulate, stir up.

~išn: arousing.

hangirdēnidan, hangirdēn- [*hngltyn-ytn¹*] complete, summarize.

hangirdig [*hngltyk¹*] complete, perfect; summary.

~ih: completion, summary.

hangōšidag [*hngwšytk¹* | M *'ngwšydg*] way, manner, likeness.

~ī: like.

hangräyidan [*hngl²dytn¹*] lament.

hangrūdag [*hnglwtk¹*] lamenting.

hanj-, v. hixtan.

hanJaftan [*hncptn¹* | P *hnjft*, (M *hnzpt*)] be finished.

hanJäftan, hanjäm- [*hnc²ptn¹*, *hnc²m-* | P *hnj²ft*, *hnj²m-*, (M *hnz²pt*, N *anjämidan*)] finish, complete, carry out.

hanjäm [*hnc²m* | N *anjäm*] end, completion, outcome.

hanJaman [*hncmn¹* | (P *'njmn*, M *hnzmn*), N *anjuman*] gathering, assembly, congregation, community.

~ig [-yk¹] (notable) member of the community.

hanjidan [*hnc-ytn¹* | N ~] = hixtan.

hannām [*hn'm* | = M] = **handām**.

Harborz [*hlwlc* | N *Alburz*] the mountain range surrounding the world.
harg [*hlg* | cf. M *hr'g*, Ar. *xarj*, *xarāj*] duty, tribute; work, effort.

***harrōb-** [*hlwp-* | M *hrwb-*] collect, gather.

~išn(ih): collection, gathering.

har(w) [*KRA* < A *kl'*; *hl* | M *hrw*, N *har*] all, each, every.

harwin [*hlwyn* | M *hrwyn*] pl. all.

harwisp [*hlwsþ* | M *hrwsp*] all.

~in [-yn'] pl. all.

harzag [*hlck* | N *harza*] loose, free.

häs'r [*h'sl* = Av. *hābra-*] a measure of time (unequal hour, $\frac{1}{12}$ of day-light); a measure of length (= **frasang**, or $\frac{1}{2}$ *frasang*, 1 mile).

haspin [*hspyn* | = M] rest, repose.

hast, ~ih [*AYT*!, -yh] = ¹ast, ~ih.

hašägird [*h's'klt* | M *h's'gyrd*, N *śagird*] disciple, pupil.

hašt [*h'st* | = M, N ~] eight.

~ād [80 | N ~] eighty.

~dah [*h'stdh* | N ~, *hiždah*] eighteen.

¹**hāwan** [*h'wn* | N ~] a mortar.

²**hāwan** [*h'wn* | = Av. *hāwani-*] the morning *gāh*.

hāwand [*h'wnd* | M *h'w(y)nd*] like, similar.

~ih: likeness, similarity.

hāwišt [*h'wst*] disciple, pupil.

~ih: disciplehood.

haxt [*h'(h)t*] thigh, haunch, hip.

hāxtan, hāz- [*h'htn*, *h'c-*] lead, guide, persuade, convert.

~išn: persuasion, conversion.

hazār [*1,000, hc'l* | M *hz'r*, N ~] thousand.

~ag [-k' | N ~a] millennium.

hazzān [*P/hz'n*] tomb, ossuary.

hēn [*hyn* | M *hyyn*] army.

~ih: attack, aggression.

hērbed [*hylpt* | N *hērbud*] teacher-priest.

~ih: priestly office.

hērbedestān [*hylptst'n*] priestly school.

~ih: priestly studies.

hērig [*hylyk* | N *h/xēri*] iris, wallflower.

hēzag [*hyck* | (M *hyjg*, N *hēz*) pail.

hil-, ~išn, v. **hištan**.

hindūg [*hndwk* | M *hyndwg*, N *hindū*] Indian.

~ān [-n'] India.

hištan, hil-, (P hirz-) [*ŠBKWN-tn* | < A √ *śbq*; (*hlc-*) | M *hyſtn*, *hyl-*, (P *hyrz-*), N ~] let, leave, abandon, pardon, set, appoint.

~išn: pardon, loosing.

hixr [*hyhl*] excrement.

hixtan, hanj- [*hyhtn*, *hnc-* | P *hxt*] draw (water).

P hō [hw¹] = P] that, he.

Hōm [hwm | N ~] the sacred plant Haoma (*ephedra*).

homānāg [h(w)m'n'k¹ | N hamānā, J xumānā], ő . . . ~: like.

~ih: likeness.

hōmāst [hum'st¹] various series of prayers.

hōmēn, -īg [hwmyn¹, -yk¹] of Haoma.

~ōmand [-'wmnd] prepared with Haoma.

Hordād [hwrdt¹ | M hrwd'd, N Xurdād] Perfection, the fifth Amahraspand, guardian of water; cal. 3rd month; 6th day.

hōšag [hwšk¹ | M hwšg, N xōša] ear of corn, cluster; astr. Spica, Virgo.

hōšenidan, hōšēn- [hwšyn'-ytn¹] (cause to) wither.

hōšidan, hōš- [hwš-ytn¹ | M hwš-, N x~] dry up, wither.

hōy(ag) [hwy, -k¹ | M huy] left(-hand).

Hrōm [hlwm | M hrwm, N Rūm] Byzantium, Rome.

~āyig [-'dyk¹] Greek, Byzantine, Roman.

hu- [hw- | = M] good-, well-.

~ih: good, goodness.

hu-bōy [hwbwđ] sweet-smelling, fragrant.

~ih: fragrance.

hu-čašm [hwcšm] unenvious, benevolent.

~ih: benevolence.

hu-čihr [hwcyhl | M hwcyhr, (N xuřir)] fair, beautiful.

hudā(ha)g [hwđ'(h)k¹ = Av. hudāh-] good, beneficent.

~ih: beneficence.

hu-|-dast [hwđst¹] skilful.

~-dēn [-dyn¹] of good (i.e. Mazdean) religion.

~-dōšag [-dwšk¹] very pleasing.

~-ěwāz [-'yw'c] of good speech, affable.

~-ěwāzih: affability.

~-fraward [-plwlt¹] blessed, the late.

hugar [hwgl] easy; beneficent.

hu-|-gōwišn [hwgwbsn¹] of good speech.

~-gugār [-gwk¹] easily digestible.

~-kunišn [-kwnšn¹] of good behaviour.

~-māniň [-m'nyh] good-mindedness, benevolence.

humat [hwmt¹ = Av. humata-] good thought.

humāy [hvm'y | N ~] a bird of good omen; eagle.

hu-meníšn [hwymnšn¹] of good thought.

hu-murwāg [hwmwlv²k¹] auspicious.

hunar [hwnl | M hwnr, N ~] virtue, ability, skill.

hunarāwand [hwnl'wnd | M hwnr'wynd] skilled, virtuous.

~ih: skill, virtue.

hunarōmand [hwnl'wmnd | N hunarmand] = hunarāwand.

hunidān [hvnyntr¹] extract, express (juice).

huniyāg [hvnyd²k¹ | N xunyā] delightful.

~ih: delight, entertainment.

huniyāgar [*hwnyd'kl* | N *xunyāgar*] entertainer, musician.

hu-nlyōxš [*hwnydwhš*] attentive.

hunsand [*hwnsnd* | = P, (N *xursand*)] happy, contented.

~ih : happiness, content.

hunušak [*hwñsk'* = Av. *hunus*] offspring (*daevic*).

hunušakēnidan [*hwñskynytn'*] bear daevic offspring.

hu-pādixšā(y) [*hwp'ths'(d)*] good ruler.

~ih : good rule.

hu-passandagīh [*hwpsndkyh*] satisfaction.

hur [*ŠKL* < A *škr'*; *hwł*] an alcoholic drink, *koumiss.

huram [*hwlm* | N *xurram*] happy.

~ih : happiness.

hurām [*hwł'm*] blissful.

hu-|-ramag [*hwlmk'*] having good flocks.

~-rust [-*lwst'*] well-grown.

~-sāzagīh [-*s'ckyh*] agreement.

~-spās [-*sph's*] grateful.

husraw [*hwslwb'* | (M *hwsrwg*, N *xusraw*) famous, of good repute.

~ih : fame, good repute.

hušk [*hwšk'* | = M, N *xušk*] dry.

~-kūn [-*ŠTE*] impotent.

hu-škōh [*hwškh*] dignified, splendid.

~ih : dignity.

hušnūd(ag) [*hwšnwt(k)'* | M *hwšnwd*, N *xušnūd*] contented, happy.

~ih : contentment, happiness.

hu-tuxš [*hwtxh*] artisan.

huwaršt [*huwlšt'* = Av. *hwaršta-*] virtue, good deed.

hu-xēm [*hwym*] of good character, good-natured.

~ih : good character.

hūxt [*hwht'* = Av. *hūxta-*] good speech.

hus (hwš)
awareness

I

i [Y, Z Y- < A zy | M 'y(g), N i] relative pronoun, who, which; connective particle.

-idān [-*ytn'* | M -*ydn*, N ~] suffix forming secondary infinitives.

-ig [-*yk'* | M -*yg*, N -*i*] suffix forming adjectives of relation, etc.

-ih [-*yh* | M -*yh*, -*yy*, N -*i*] suffix forming abstract nouns.

-ihā [-*yh'* | = M, N -*hā*] suffix forming adverbs; later, plurals.

-ih-istan [-*yh-stn'* | M -*yh-ystn*] suffixes forming passive and intransitive denominative verbs.

im [LZNE < A l-znh; 'm | M 'ym, N ~] this.

~ čim rāy : for this reason.

~ rōz : today.

- (i)m** [-m | = M, N -am] *1st sg. enclitic pronoun*, me, my.
- istan** [-stn¹ | M -ystn, N ~] *suffix forming secondary infinitives*; v. -ih-istan.
- (i)š** [-š | = M, N -aš] *3rd sg. enclitic pronoun*, him, his, her, it, its.
- išn** [-šn¹ | M -yšn, N -iš] *suffix forming (i) verbal nouns, (ii) necessitative participles*.
- (i)t** [-t | = M, N -at] *2nd sg. enclitic pronoun*, thee, thy.
- iz** [-(y)c | M -yc, -yz] *adverbial enclitic*, also, even.
- izag** [-yck¹ | M -y়zg, N -iza] *diminutive suffix*.

ᬁ

jād [y³t¹] share, portion.

¹Jadag [ytk¹ | M jdg] omen.

²Jadag [ytk¹] form, property.

Jādag [y³tk¹ | M j³dg] share, portion; case, cause.

Jādag-gō(w) [y³tkgwb¹] advocate, intercessor.

~ih: intercession.

Jadag-wihīrīh [ytkwhlyh] transformation, alteration.

Jadārīh [ytlyh] maintenance.

*Jadišn [ytšn¹] (accidental) quality, property.

~ig [-yk¹] accidental, non-essential.

Jādūg [y³twk¹ | M j³dwg, N jādū] sorcerer, magician.

~ih: sorcery, magic.

*Jāy [y³h | N ~] sissoo tree.

Jagar [ykl | N jigar] liver.

Jah-, v. Jastan.

Jahišn [yhyšn¹ | J jhyšn-] chance, fortune, omen.

Jahišn-ayār [yhyšn hdyb¹l | N n. pr. jhšy³r] fortunate.

~ih: good fortune.

Jahūd [yhwt¹ | N juhūd] Jew.

¹Jām [y³m | N ~] glass.

²Jām [MANE < A m³n-h; y³m | M j³m, N ~] vessel, goblet.

¹Jāmag [y³mk¹ | N jāma] = ²Jām.

²Jāmag [y³mk¹ | M j³mg, N jāma] clothing, garment.

Jang [Lyng | M jnng, N ~] struggle, battle, fight.

Jār [y³wl | M j³r] time, occasion.

Jastan, Jah- [ystn¹, yh-] happen, occur, chance (to be).

~išn, v. Jahišn.

Jašn [yšn¹ | N ~] celebration, festival.

Jaw [\ddot{S}^g < A ſ³r¹ | N ~] barley.

Jāwēd [y³wyt¹ | (P y³wyd), N ~] eternal.

Jāwēdān [LOLMN < A *l-lmn*; *y³wyt³n¹* | (P *y³wyd³n*, M *j³yd³n*), N ~] eternally, always.

~ag [-*k¹* | (P -*g*), N ~*a*] eternal, perpetual.

Jawēn [*Sgyn¹* | N *jawīn*] made of barley.

Jeh [y^h, y³*h* = Av. *Jahi-*] the Whore, female arch-demon.

Jiw [*cyw¹*, *yyw¹* = Av. *jiwya-*] (consecrated) milk.

*jomā [*yrom³y*] together with; both.

Jōrdā [*ywlt³y*, -*k* | (P *yw³rd³w*), J **jwrd³r*] corn, grain.

jō(y) [*ywd*, *ywb¹* | N ~] stream, channel.

Jōy-, ~išn, v. Jūdan.

Jud [*ywdt¹* | M *jwd*] separate, different; anti-.

~ az [N *juz*] except, apart from.

Judāg [*ywdt³k¹* | N *judā*] separate, different.

~ih: separation, difference.

Jūdan, Jōy- [*ywtn¹*, *ywd-* | M *jwwdn*, (*jw-*), (N *jawraan*)] chew; devour (daevic).

~išn: eating (daevic).

Jud-|-bēš [*ywdt bys*] harmless, antidote.

~-dādestān [-*D YNA*] disagreeable, opposing.

~-dēw [-*SD YA*] anti-demonic.

~-nāy [-*n'd*] a fathom (6 ft.).

Jud-ristag [*ywdt lystk¹*] schismatic, heretic.

~ih: heresy.

Juy [*ywg* | N ~] yoke.

Jumbāgīh [*ywmb'kyh*] motion.

Jumbēnidān, Jumbēn- [*ywmbyn-ytn¹*] (cause to) move.

Jumbidān, Jumb- [*ywmb-ytn¹* | N ~] move.

~išn: motion, movement.

Jumbihistān, Jumbih- [*ywmbyh-stn¹*] be moved.

Juttar [*ywdtl* | M *jwtr*] different, otherwise.

~ih: opposite, reverse.

Juwān [*ywb³n¹* | (P *yw³n*), N *jawān*] young; a youth.

~ih: youth.

Juxt [*ywht¹* | (P *ywx¹*), N *juft!*] pair, couple.

K

ka [AMT < A *'mty* | M *k³*, N *ki*] when; if, since.

kabāh [*kp'h* | Ar. *qabā*] garment, cloak.

kabārag [*kp'lk¹* | N ~*a*] container, vessel.

kābēn [*k'pyn¹* | N *kābin*] marriage-portion, dowry (assigned to the bride).

kabig [*kpyk¹* | N *kab/pi*] monkey.

kabīz [*kpyc* | (N *kawīž*)] a grain measure, $\frac{1}{16}$ grīw.

kabk [*kpk¹* | N ~] partridge.

~-anjir [-'n cyl | N ~] a kind of francolin.

kabdō [*kpw¹t* | N ~] grey-blue; pigeon.

kabōtar [*kpwil* | M *kbwtr*, N ~] pigeon.

kāč [*k²c* | N *kāš(ki)*], ~ ka : would that, if only.

kādag [*k²tk¹*] game, joke.

kadag [*ktk¹* | M *kdg*, N *kada*] house.

~-bānūg [-'b²nwk¹ | N *kadbānū*] mistress, lady of the house.

~-īg [-ykl¹] domestic; servant.

~-xwadāy [-hwt²y | P *qdyxwd²y*, N *kadxudā*] householder, master of the house.

kadām [*kt²m* | M *kd²m*, N *kudām*] which, what.

~-iz-ē(w) [-c-HD] whichever.

kadār [*kt²l*] who, which.

~-iz-ē(w) [-c-HD] whoever.

kaf [*kp* | N ~] foam, slime.

kaf-, v. *kaftan*.

kafč [*kpc* | N ~] ladle, skimmer.

~-ag [-k¹ | N ~a] spoon.

kafš, ~ag [*kpf*, -k¹ | N *kafš*] shoe.

~-gar [-kl | N ~] shoemaker.

kaftan, **kaf-** [*kptn¹* | P *kft*, *kf-*] fall.

kāh [TBNA < A *tbn³* | N ~] chaff, straw.

kāh-, ~išn, v. *kāstan*.

kahas [*ks* | M *khs*] channel, sewer.

kāhēnidān, **kāhēn-** [*k²hyn-ytn¹*] decrease, lessen (*tr.*).

kāhīdan [*k²hytn¹* | N ~] = *kāstan*.

kahist [*ksst¹*] least.

kah-rubāy [*khlp²d* | N ~rubā] amber.

kahwan [*khwbn¹* | M *qhwn*, N *kuhan*] old.

kākom [*k²kwm* | N ~] stoat.

~ i spēd : ermine.

kālbod [*k²lpwt¹* | (M *k²lbyd*), N ~] body, shape, form.

~-ōmand [-'wmnd] corporeal.

kam [*km* | M *kmb*, N ~] little, small, few; v. *kem*.

kām [*k²m* | = M, N ~] will, desire, purpose.

kām-, v. *kāmistan*.

¹**kāmag** [*k²mk¹* | N *kāma*] kinds of gruel, or soup.

²**kāmag** [*k²mk¹* | N *kāma*] = *kām*.

~-hanjām [-hnc'm] gaining one's end, successful.

~-hanjāmīh : success.

~-ōmand [-'wmnd] willing(ly), desirous.

~-widār [-wt²l | N *kām-guādār*] successful, independent.

~-xwadāy [-hwt²y] independent, absolute.

kamāl [*km²l* | (M *km²r*)] head (*daevic*).

~-īg [-ykl¹] chief (*daevic*).

kamān [*kmⁿl* | = M, N ~] bow.

~dār [-d^l] N ~] archer, bowman.

kamar [*kml* | N ~] waist; belt, girdle.

~-band [-bnd | N ~] belt.

kāmgār [*k³mk²l* | P *k³mg²r*, N ~] powerful, absolute.

kamist [*kmyst¹*] least.

~ih: pad ~ih, at least.

kāmistan, kām- [*YCBEN-stn¹* < A *yshb*, √ *shb*; *k³m-(y)stn¹* M *k³m-yst*] want, desire.

kām-rawāg [*k³m lwb²k¹* | N ~rawā] successful.

~zi(w)lšn [-zywšn¹] free, independent.

kam-zōr [*kmzwl* | N ~] weak.

~ih: weakness.

kan-, v. kandan.

kanār [*kn³l* | N ~] side, edge; embrace.

~ag [-k¹] M *kn³rg*, N ~a] edge, limit, boundary.

~agōmand [-k²wmnd | M -gwmand] limited, finite.

kandan, kan- [*HPLWN-tn¹* < A √ *hpr*; *kn-dn¹, -tn¹* | M *knd*, N ~] dig; raze, destroy.

kanig [*knyk¹* | M *knyg*] girl, maid.

kanizag [*knyck¹* | M *knycg*, N *kaniz(ak)*] = kanig.

kantigr [*kntgl*] quiver.

kāpūr [*k³pwl* | Ar. *kafur*] camphor.

kar-, v. kardan.

¹kār [*k³l* | M *k³r*, N ~] work, deed, affair.

~framūdan: put to use.

²kār [*k³l*], pl. ~ān: (other) people.

³kār [*k³l*] butter.

kār-, v. kištan.

karafs [*klps* | N ~] celery.

kār-ägāh [*k³pk²s* | N ~] skilled, experienced.

~ih: skill, experience.

karak [*krk¹* | N ~] quail.

karān [*klⁿl* | P *kr³n*, N ~] side, edge, end, limit.

kārawān [*k³lw²n¹* | P *k³rw²n*, N *kārwān*] caravan, military column.

~īg [-yk¹ | N ~i] caravaneer, traveller.

karb [*klp*] priest hostile to Zoroaster.

karbāš [*klb²s* | N *karbaš*, etc.] lizard.

karbunag [*klpnk¹, klbnk¹*] lizard.

kard [*krt¹* | M *kyrd*, N ~] action; matter, affair.

kārd [*SKYNA* < A *skyn²*; *k³lt¹* | N ~] knife.

¹kardag [*kltk¹*] division, section, portion.

²kardag [*krtk¹, kltk¹* | N *karda*] action.

kārdāg [*k³ld²k¹*] traveller, wanderer, migrant.

kardagān [*krt-*, *kltk²n¹* | M *kyrdg²n*] action.

kardagār [*krtk¹l* | M *kyrdg²r*, N ~] mighty.

- kardan, kun-**, (P kar-) [*OBYDWN-tn^l* < A *‘bd*; *krtn^l*, *kwn-*, (*kl-*) | M *kyrdn*, *kwn-*, (P *kr-*), N ~] do, make, act, perform.
~išn, v. kunišn.
- kardār** [*krt-*, *klt^ll* | N ~] active; worker, doer.
~ih: activity.
- kard-espās** [*krtsþ’s*] servant, attendant.
- kārezār** [*k’lyc^ll* | M *k’ryz^rr*, N *kārzār*] battle(-field).
- kār-framān** [*k’lplmⁿn^l* | M *k’rprmⁿn*, Ar. *qahramān*] manager, overseer.
- karg** [*klg* | N ~] rhinoceros.
- kargās** [*klk^ss* | N *kargas*] vulture.
- kārig** [*k’lyk^l* | N *kāri*] active; warrior.
~ih: activity.
- kark** [*kk^l* | N ~] chicken, hen.
- karkēhan** [*klkyhn^l*] chalcedony.
- karm** [*klm* | P *krm*] action.
- karmir** [*klmyr*] red, crimson.
- kār-nāmag** [*k’ln’mk^l*] record, chronicle.
- karr** [*kl* | M *qr*, N ~] deaf.
- karxōš** [*klhwš* | (N *čarxušt*)] wine-press.
- *karzang** [*klcng* | M *kyrzng*, (N *xarčang*)] crab; astr. Cancer.
- kas** [AYŠ < A *’ys* | M *ks*, N ~] person, somebody.
~-iz [-c] anybody, (with a negative) nobody.
- kāskēn** [*k’skyn^l*] lapis lazuli.
- ~(ag) **murw** [-k^l | N *kāskīna*] *magpie.
- ~ēn [-yn^l] blue-green; of lapis lazuli.
- kāstan, kāh-** [*k’stn^l*, *k’h-* | N ~] diminish, decrease, lessen.
~išn: decrease, diminution.
- kastār** [*kst^ll*] destroyer, wrongdoer.
~ih: destruction, iniquity.
- kāstār** [*k’st^ll*] diminisher.
- kaš** [*kš* | N ~] armpit.
- kašawag** [*kšw^lk^l* | N *kašaw*] tortoise.
- kašk** [*kšk^l* | N ~] dried buttermilk.
- kaštig** [*kštyk^l* | N *kašti*] boat, ship.
- *kawādak** [*kw’tk^l*] young; baby; v. **kōdak**.
- ¹kay** [AYMT < A *’ynt* | N ~] when?
- ²kay** [*kd* | N ~] title of the dynasty of Wištāsp (patron of Zoroaster),
Kayanian.
~ak [-k^l] ruler hostile to Zoroaster.
- kayk** [*kdyk^l* | N ~] flea.
- kē** [MNW < A *mn-w* | M *ky*, N *ki*] who, which.
- P **keč** [*kyc* | = P] person, somebody.
- kēd** [*kyt^l* | P *qydyg*] soothsayer, magician.
~igih [-ykyh] soothsaying, prophecy.
- keh** [*ks* | M *kyh*, N ~] small(er), less(er), young(er).
- ~tar [-tl | N ~] = keh.

kem [*kym*] less, fewer; v. kam.

kēn [*kyn^l* | = M, N *kin(a)*] hate, malice, revenge.

~īg [-yk^l] malicious, vengeful.

kennār [*kn^ll*] lyre, harp.

~-srāy [-sl²d] harpist.

kēnwar [*kynwl* | (M *kynw^r*, N *kīnawar*) vengeful, vindictive.

~īh: vindictiveness.

kēr [*kyl* | N ~] penis.

kēsar [*kyṣl*] Caesar.

kēš [*kyſ* | = M, N ~] dogma, faith (especially non-Mazdean).

~dār [-d²l] sectary, non-Mazdean.

kešidan, keš- [*k(y)ſ-ytn^l* | (M *krſ-*, N *kaſidān*) pull, draw.

Kēwān [*kywⁿl* | Ar. *kaywān*] astr. Saturn.

kēwūd [*kypwt^l* | M *k⁴ywd*] box, ark.

kilēl [*klyl* | N *kilid*)] key.

kirb [*klp* | M *kyrb*] body, form.

kirbag [*krpk^l* | M *kyrbg*, N *kirfa*] virtue, good deed.

~īg [-yk^l] virtuous, pious.

kirbakkar [*krpkkl* | M *kyrbkr*] beneficent.

~īh: beneficence.

kirih- [OB YDW^Nyh-, v. kardan, *klyh-* | M *kyryh-*] be done, made.

kirm [*klm* | M *krm*, N ~] worm, serpent.

kirrēnidan, kirrēn- [*klyn-ytn^l*] rend; create (daevic).

kirrōg [*k(y)lwk^l* | M *qrwg*] artisan, craftsman; skilled.

~īh: arts, crafts, craftsmanship, skill.

kiš [*k(y)ſ* | M *kſ*, N ~] furrow, line.

klšniz [*kšnyc*] = glšniz.

kištan, kār- [*ZLYTWN-Tn^l* < A √ *zr^č*; *kyſtn^l*, *k²l-* | M *kyſt*, *k²r-*, N ~] till, furrow; sow.

klštār [*ZLYTWNt^l*] tillage.

kišw, ~ān [*kyſw^l*, *~n^l* | P *kyſf²n*] tillage.

~(ān)zār [-c¹l | (N *kiſtzār*)] field.

kišwar [*kyſwl* | M *kyſwr*, N ~] region, clime, continent.

kišwzār, v. kišwānzār.

kōb-, v. kōftan.

kōdak [*kwtk^l* | M *qwdk*, N ~] young, small; baby.

kōf [*kwp* | = M, N *kōh*] hill, mountain; hump.

~ag [-k¹ | N *kōha*] saddle.

~īg [-yk^l | N *kōhi*] wild, mountain-.

kōftan, kōb- [*kwp-Tn^l* | N ~] beat, pound, crush.

kōr [*kwl* | M *kwr*, N ~] blind.

~dil [-dyl | M -dyl, N ~] blind-hearted, incorrigible.

kōstan [*kwstn^l* | = M, N ~] beat, pound.

kōš-, v. kōxš-.

kōšk [*kwšk^l* | N ~] pavilion, palace, kiosk.

kō(x)šidan, kō(x)š- [*kw(h)š-ytn¹* | M *kwš-ydn*, N *kōšidan*] strive, struggle, endeavour.

~išn: strife, combat.

~išníg: energetic.

kōy [*kwd* | N ~] street, lane.

kū [*A YK* < A *'yk* | M *kw*, N *kū*, *ki*] where; that; than.

~ gyāg [*N kujā*] where.

~ tā: so that.

kūč(ak) [*kwc(k¹)* | N *kūčak*] small.

kūk [*kwk'*] small, short.

kulāčag [*kwl'čk¹* | N *kuliča*] small, round bun.

kulāf [*kwl'p̄* | N *kulāh*] cap, bonnet.

~ak [-k¹] | N ~hak] little cap; calyx.

kulang [*kln̄g* | N ~] crane.

kullag [*kwlk¹*] locust.

kumiğ [*kwmyk¹*] stomach.

kun-, ~išn, v. kardan, kunišn.

kūn [*ŠTE* < A *št-h; *kwn¹* | N ~] rump, buttocks, anus.

kundāg [*knd'k¹* | M *qnd'-*, N *kundā*] magician, soothsayer.

~ih: magic, astrology.

kundur [*kwndl* | N ~] frankincense.

kunišn [*kwnšn¹* | M *kwnyšn*] action, deed.

~gar [-kl | M -gr] doer, performer.

kunjid [*ŠMg* < A šmšm'; *kwnc(y)t¹* | N ~] sesame.

kūn-marz [*kwnmlc*] sodomite; sodomy.

kurkum [*kwlkw̄m*] saffron.

kurrag [*kwlk¹* | N ~a] foal, colt.

¹**kust** [*kwst¹*] side, direction; district.

²**kust** [*kwst¹* | Ar. *qust*] costus.

kustag [*kwstkh¹* | M *kwstg*] = ¹**kust**.

~bed [-pt¹] district-commander.

kustig [*kwstyk¹* | N ~i] sacred girdle.

kuštan, kuš- [*NKSWN-tn¹* < A √ *nks*; *kwš-tn¹* | M *kwſt*, *kwš-*, N ~] kill.

L

lab [*lp̄* | M *lb*, N ~] lip.

lābag [*l'pk* | (M *r'b*, P *l'b*, N *lāba*] supplication.

lābakkar [*l'pkkl*] suppliant.

~ih: supplication.

lajan [*lcn¹* | N ~] mud, slime.

larzidan, larz- [*llc-ytn¹* | P *lrz-*, N ~] shiver, tremble.

laškar [*lškl* | N ~] army.

~īg [-yk¹] N ~i] soldier.

~īgih: soldiering.

lawzēnag [lwczynk¹] N ~ina] almond sweetmeat, marzipan.

*lipi [lpyh] a minute (of arc).

M

ma [AL < A 'l | M m¹, N ~] not (*prohibitive*).

~agar [N magar] perhaps; lest.

mād [AM < A 'm-y, v. mādar | M m¹d] mother.

¹mādag [NKB < A nqb; m¹tk¹ | (M m¹yg), N māda] female.

~īh: femininity.

²mādag [m¹tk¹ | (M m¹yg, N māya)] essence, substance.

~īg [-yk¹] essential.

~war [-wl] essential, especial, principal.

madan [mtn¹ | M mdn] come.

madār [mt¹l] comer.

mādar [AMYtl < A 'm-y; m¹tl | M m¹dr, N ~] mother.

¹mādayān [m¹tgd¹n¹ | M m¹dy¹n] book.

²mādayān [m¹tyd¹n¹] essence, basis, core; essential, chief.

mādayār [m¹tgd¹l] steward; (chess) rook, castle.

mādišt [m¹tyst¹] *matter, protoplasm.

mādiyān [m¹tyg¹n | N ~] mare.

may [my | N ~] hole, pit.

magas [mks | P mgs, N ~] fly.

~ī angubēn: honey-bee.

magind [mkn¹d | M mgyn(d)] shield, protection.

māh [B YRH < A b-yrh; m¹h | = M, N ~] moon, month; *cal.* 12th day.

māhig [m¹hyk¹ | M m¹hyg, N māhi] fish; *astr.* Pisces.

māhigān [B YRH-, m¹hyk¹n¹ | M m¹hyg'n, N māhiyān] month.

mahist [msst¹, mhst¹ | M mhyst, N ~] greatest.

makōg [mkwk¹ | M mkwg, N makō(k)] boat.

mālidan [m¹lytn¹ | N ~] = muštan.

man [L < A l-y | M mn, N ~] I, me.

mān [m¹n¹ | = M] house, dwelling.

¹mān-, v. māndan.

²mān- [m¹n- | = M] live, dwell.

~īšn: dwelling, sojourn.

³mān- [m¹n- | = M, N ~] resemble.

mānag [m¹nk¹ | P m¹ng] mind.

mānāg [m¹n'k¹ | M m¹n'g, N mānā] like, resembling.

~īh: likeness, resemblance.

mānbān [m¹np¹n¹] watch-dog.

mānbed [m¹npl¹] master of the house.

mānd [*m'nd*] = M] house.

māndag [*m'ndk'* | M *m'ndg*, N ~*a*] tired; remiss; fault, sin.

~ih: tiredness.

māndan, ¹**mān-** [*KTLWN-tn'* < A √ *ktr* | M *m'nd*, N ~] stay, remain;
v. also ², ³**mān-**.

mang [*mng*] henbane.

māníg [*m'nyk'*] household member.

mānistān [*KTLWNstn'*] = **māndan**.

māništ [*m'nyšt'*] abode, dwelling.

~ag [-*k'*] sedentary, settled.

mānsār [*m'nsl* = Av. *māθra-*] (holy) word, spell.

~-bar [-*bl*] priest.

~spand [-*spnd* = Av. *spānta-*] holy word; v. **māraspand**.

¹**mar** [*ml* | M *mr*, N ~] number, reckoning, account; class.

²**mar** [*ml*] scoundrel, felon.

mār [*m'l* | N ~] snake.

mār-, ~išn, v. **mārdan**.

marag [*mlk'*] number.

mārāg [*m'l'k'*] perceptive, sensitive.

Māraspand [*m'rspnd* | N ~] (= **mānsārspand**), cal. 29th day.

***marčābuk** [*mlc'þwk'*] brave, valiant.

~ih: bravery, valour.

mard [*GBRA* < A *gbr'*; *mlt'* | M *m(y)rd*, N ~] man.

mārdan, **mār-** [*m'l-tn'*] perceive, notice, feel.

~išn: perception.

~išnōmand [-*šn'wmnd*] perceptive.

mardānag [*mlt'nk'* | N ~*a*] manly, brave.

~ih: manliness, bravery.

mardōm [*ANŠWTA* < A *'nšwt'*; *mltwm* | M *mrdwhm*, N *mardum*] man,
mankind, people.

~ih: humanity, humanness.

mardōm-zādag [*mltwm z'tk'* | N *mardum-zād*] human being.

~ih: humanity.

marg [*mlg* | M *mrg*, N ~] death.

~-arzān [-*lc'n'*] deserving death.

~ih: = **marg**.

~ōmand [-*wmnd*] mortal.

mārig [*m'lyk'* | M *m'ryg-*] word, spell.

marw [*mlw'* | M *mrw*, N ~, (*mary*)] herb.

marz [*mlc* | M *mrz*, N ~] boundary, march; astr. term.

marzangōš [*mlcngwš* | N ~] marjoram.

marzīdan, **marz-** [*mlc-ytn'* | M *mrzyst*, *mrz-*] copulate.

~išn(ih): copulation, fornication.

marz(o)bān [*mlcp'n'* | N ~] margrave, warden of the marches.

-**masāy** [-*ms'd*] suffix, -sized.

mast [*mst'* | = M, N ~] bemused, intoxicated.

mäst [*m³st¹* | N ~] curds, sour milk.

mastarg [*mstlg* | (M *mstgrg*)] skull.

mastōg [*mstwk¹*] intoxicated, drunken.

~ih : intoxication, drunkenness.

mäš [*m³s* | N ~] vetch, pulse.

¹**mašk** [*mšk¹* | N ~] mussuck, skin bag (for liquids).

²**mašk** [*mšk¹* | N *maškō*] tent, pavilion.

~abarzēn [-'plzyn¹ | M *mškbrzyn*] royal pavilion.

maškīzag [*mškyck¹* | N ~a] small mussuck, skin ‘table-cloth’.

maxš [*mhš*] fly.

may [HS < A *hmr²*?; *mdy* | M *my*, N ~] wine.

mayān [*mdy²n¹* | M *my²n*, N *miyān*] middle; among, between.

~ag [-k¹ | N ~a] middling, average.

mayānjig [*mdy²ncyk¹* | N *miyānji*] mediator, intermediary.

~ih : mediation.

mayg [KMCA < A *qmş³*; *mdk¹* | N ~] locust.

mäylšn [*m³dšn¹*] copulation.

mäzandar [*m³z-, m³cndl*] arch-(demon), gigantic.

mäzanig [*m³znyk¹*] (demon) of Mazan.

mäzdēsn [*m³zd(y)sn¹* | M *m³zdy*] Mazda-worshipping, Mazdean.

~ih : Mazda-worship, Mazdaism.

mazg [*mzg* | (M *mgj*, N *mayz*)] brain, marrow.

mazgit [*mzgt¹* | N ~] mosque.

mēdyōzarm [*mytywkzlm* = Av. *maiðyōi.zarəmaya-*] spring.

mēy [*myy* | P *myg*, N ~] cloud, mist.

meh [*ms* | M *mhy*, *myh*, N ~] great(er), old(er).

mēhan [*myhn¹* | N ~] home.

mehēnidan, mehēn- [*msyn-ytn¹*] increase, magnify.

~išn : increase.

mehmān [*m(?)hm²n¹* | P *myhm²n*, N ~] inhabitant, guest; acceptable.

~ih : habitation; hospitality.

mehtar [*mstl, ms²tl* (< P *ms²dr*) | N ~] elder, senior.

~ih : adulthood.

menidān, men- [*myn-ytn¹* | M *mn-*, N *man-*] think, consider.

~išn : thought, intention, disposition.

~išníg : thoughtful.

mēnōg [*mynw²k* | M *mynwg*, N *mīnō*] spiritual, heavenly; spirit.

~ig [-ykl¹] spiritual.

~(ig)ih : spirit, spirituality.

mēnōg-wēn [*mynw²k H_ZYTWN*] having spiritual insight.

~ih : spiritual insight.

mērag [*mylk¹*] young man, husband.

mēš [HLLN < A *rhl*?; *myš* | = P, N ~] sheep, ewe.

mēšag [*myšk¹*] urine.

mēš-sār [*myšs²l* | N ~] having a sheep’s head (ornament).

mēwag [*mywk¹* | M *myw*, N *mēwa*] fruit.

mēx [myh | P myx, N ~] peg, nail.

~ ī gāh: astr. Polaris, pole star.

¹⁻³mēz-, v. mēzidān, mēzišn, mistān.

mēzd [my^(?)zd | N mēz] offering, meal.

~bān [-p³n' | N ~] host.

mēzidān, ¹mēz- [myc-ytn'] suck.

²mēzišn [mycšn'] blinking, twinkling.

mih [mt'] false, contrary, opposite.

mihōxt [mytwh̥t'] falsehood.

¹mīhr [mtr' | M myhr, N ~] Mithra; sun; cal. 7th month; 16th day.

²mīhr [mtr', etc.] contract, bond.

³mīhr [mtr', etc.] love, friendship.

mīhrbān [mtr'p'n' | P myhrb'n, N ~] friendly, kind.

mīhr-drōz [mtr'dlw̥c] = mīhrōdrūj.

mīhrōdrūj [mtr'¹w-, mtrwk-dlw̥c = Av. miθrō.drujim] contract-breaker.

~ih: breaking faith.

mīhr-zan [mtr¹zn' | = mīhrōdrūj.

mīj(ag) [myc(k') | N muž(a)] eyelid; eyelash.

mījūg [myc-, myšw̥k' | N mižū] lentil.

mir-, v. murdan.

mistan, ³mēz- [mstn', myc- | N mēzidān] urinate.

~išn(ih): urination.

mīzag [m(y)ck' | N maza] taste.

~dārīh [-d'lyh] (sense of) taste.

~ōmand [-'wmnd] tasty.

mīzd [m(y)zd | N muzd] reward, hire, pay.

~war [-wbl | N -ür] hireling.

*mīznē [m(y)znydy] mist, dew.

mōg [mwk'] shoe.

*moy-mard [mgw̥-mlt', -gGBRA | N moy] magus.

mōr [mwl | N ~] ant.

mōrd [mwlt' | N ~] myrtle.

morwārid [mwlw³lyt' | M mwrw³ryd, N ~] pearl.

*mowbed [mgwp̥t' | N mōbad] Mazdean priest.

mōy [mwđ | N ~] hair.

mōyag [mwdk' | N mōya] lamentation.

mōyēn [mwdyn'] (made of) hair.

mōz [mwc | N ~] banana.

mōzag [mwck' | N mōza] shoe.

*mūdag [mwtk'] spoilt, destroyed.

muy [DKRA < A dql' | N mux] date-palm.

muhr [mwdl | M mwhr, N ~] seal.

~ag [mwhlk' | P mwhrg, N ~a] bead, vertebra, piece (in backgammon, etc.).

*muhrišn [mwtlšn'] excrement.

mulān [mwł'n'] belly (daevic).

P murd [*mwl̥t¹* | P *mwrt*!] death.

murdan, mir- [*YMYTWN-tn¹* < A *ymwtwn*, √ *mwt*; *mwltn¹* | M *mwrd*, *myr-*, N ~] die.

murdār [*mwrt²l*, *mwld²l* | N ~] carrion.

murnjénidan, murnjén- [*mwlncyn-ytn¹*] destroy.

murw [*mwlw¹* | M *murw*, (N *mury*)] bird.

murwāg [*mwlw²k¹* | M *murw²*, N *murwā*] omen.

murwizag [*mwlwyck¹*] little bird.

murw-niš [*mwlwnyš*] augur, soothsayer.

¹must [*mwst¹*] force, violence.

²must [*mwst²*] = mušt.

³must [*mwst³*] complaint.

must-abarmānd [*mwst¹płm²nd*] aggressive, aggressor.

~gar [-kl] violent, rebellious.

mustōmand [*mwst²wmnd* | N *mustmand*] complaining, unhappy.

¹mušk [*mwšk¹* | N ~] musk.

²mušk [*mwšk²* | (N *mūš*)] mouse, rat.

mušt [*mwšt¹* | N ~] fist.

muštan, mäl- [*mwštn¹, m²l-* | N ~] rub, sweep.

N

nab [*np* | N *nawa*] grandson.

nabānazdišt [*nb²nzdšt¹* = Av. *nabānazdišta-*] next of kin.

näf [*n²þ* | M *n²þ*] family.

~ag [-k¹ | N *näf(a)*] navel.

¹naft [*npt¹* | = M, N ~] moist, damp; naphtha.

²naft [*npt²*] descendant.

nahang [*nsng*] province.

*nakkirā [*nkyl²y*] denying, repudiating.

~yīh: repudiation.

näl- [*n²l-* | P (*n²r-*, N ~) groan, complain.

nam [*nm* | N ~] moisture.

näm [*ŠM* < A *šm*; *n²m* | = M, N ~] name, fame.

namad [*nmt¹* | N ~] felt.

nämag [*MGLTA* < A *mglit²*; *n²mk¹* | M *n²mg*, N *näma*] book, letter.

namak [*nmk¹* | M *nmyhk*, N ~] salt.

namäz [*OSGDE* < A *sgdh*; *nm²c* | = M, N ~] reverence, prostration, prayer.

~ burdan: pay homage.

näm-burdär [*n²m bwlt²l* | N ~] heir, preserving the father's name.

nämčištig [*n²m-, ŠMcšt¹*], (pad) ~: in particular, especially.

~ig [-yk¹] famous, well known.

nāmīg [*n³myk¹* | N *nāmī*] famous, renowned.

~ih : renown.

nān [*LHMA* < A *lhm²*; *n³n¹* | = M, N ~] bread, food.

nang [*nng* | N ~] shame, modesty.

nar [*ZKL* < A *zkr*; *nl* | M *nr*, N ~] male, manly.

nargis [*nlgs* | N ~] narcissus.

nārig [*n³(y)lyk¹*] woman, lady, wife.

narm [*nlm* | M *nrm*, N ~] meek, humble, soft.

nasā [*ns³y* | M *n(y)s³h*, N ~] corpse, carrion.

nask [*nsk¹* | N ~] a division of the Avesta.

nasrušt(ih) [*nslwšt¹*, -yh] pollution, corruption.

nastaran [*nstln¹* | N ~] dog-rose, sweet briar.

nawad [*go* | N ~] ninety.

naxčir [*nhcyl* | M *nhcyhr*, P *nxcyr*, N ~] game, quarry, chase.

naxōd [*nhw¹t¹* | N ~] chick-pea.

P naxšag [*nhšk¹* | P *nxšg*] good, fine.

nāxun [*n³hvn¹* | N ~] (finger) nail.

naxust [*nhwst¹* | M *nxwst*, N ~] first.

nay [*KNYA* < A *qny³*; *n³d* | N ~] reed, cane.

nay-, v. nīdan.

nāy [*n³d* | M *n³y*, N ~] tube, flute, clarion; pole, perch (10 ft.).

~ pazd- : blow, play the flute.

*nāydāg [*n³ywt³k¹*] deep, unfordable, navigable.

nayestān [*KNYAst³n¹* | N ~] reed-bed, cane-brake.

nāyīzag [*n³yc¹k¹* | N ~a] small reed, straw.

nāy-srāy [*n³ds³l³d*] flautist.

nazd [*nzd* | = M, N ~] near.

nazdik [*nzdyk¹* | = M, N ~] near.

~ih : proximity.

nazdist [*nzdst¹*] first.

nāzišn [*n³cšn¹* | N *nāziš*] 1. boasting; 2. kindness.

nāzuk [*n³ckw¹* | (M *n³zwg*, N ~] tender, gentle; fickle.

nē [*LA* < A *l³p* | M *ny*, N *na*] no, not.

nēk [*nywk¹* | M *nyk*, N ~] good, beautiful.

~ih : goodness.

nēk-gōhr [*nywk gwhl*] good-natured, virtuous.

~ih : goodness, virtue.

nēkōg [*nywkwk¹* | M *nyyqww¹*, N *nēkō*] = nēk.

nēm [*PRG* < A *plg*; *nym* | = M, N ~] half.

~ag [*nymk¹* | N ~a] half, side, direction.

~-asp [-sp] centaur; *astr.* Sagittarius.

~-rōz [-rwc | M -rwc, N ~] midday, south.

~-tan [-tn¹ | N ~] middle of the body.

nērang [*nylng* | N ~] incantation, charm, spell.

nērōg [*nylwk¹* | M *nyrwg*, N *nērō*] strength, power.

~-ōmand [-wmnd] strong, powerful.

nēst [*LOYT¹* < A *p²ty* | M *nyst*, N ~] is not.

~ih: non-existence.

nēw [*TB* < A *tb*; *nyw¹* | = M, N ~] good, brave.

~ardaxšir [*nyw¹lthšyl* | N *nard*!] backgammon.

nēzag [*nyck¹* | N *nēza*] lance.

nēzūmān, ~ig [*nycwm²n¹*, *-yk¹* | M *nyzwm²n*] dextrous, skilful.

~ih: skill, artistry.

nibard [*nplt¹* | N *nabard*] fight, struggle, battle.

~ag [-k¹ | N ~a] tried, experienced.

nibardīdan, nibard- [*nplt-ytn¹* | P *nbrd²d*] fight, do battle.

nibastan, nibay- [*ŠKBHWN-TN¹* < A √ *škb*; *npstn¹*, *npd-* | M *nbst*] lie down, sleep.

nibāstan, *nibāy- [*np²stn¹* | M *nb²st*, *nb²y-*] lay down.

nibēg [*npyk¹* | N *niwē*] writing, scripture, book.

nibēm [*npdm* | (P *nbdm-*)] lying, prostrate.

nibištan, nibēs- [*YKTYBWN-stn¹* < A *yktbwn*, √ *ktb*; *npštn¹* | M *nbys¹*, *nbys-*, N ~] write.

nīdan, nay- [*YD(B)LWN-TN¹* < A *ydbrown*, √ *dbr* | M *nyydn*, ny-] lead.

nidom [*nytwm*] least, smallest.

nifridag [*nplytk¹* | N *nifrid*] accursed.

nifrin [*nplyn¹* | N ~] curse.

nigāh [*nk²s* | M *ng²h*, N ~] look, attention.

~dāštan: watch, keep.

~kardan: look.

~dārih, ~dārišnih [-d²l(šn)yh | N ~dāri] keeping, care.

nigān [*nk²n¹* | P *ng²n*] buried.

nigār- [*nk²l-* | M *ng²r*, N ~] draw, design, paint.

~ag [-k¹ | (M *ng²r*, N *nigār*)] image, picture, diagram.

nigāstār [*nk²st²l*] guard; protective.

nigerīdan, niger- [*nkyl-ytn¹* | N *nigarīdan*] look, observe.

~išn: observation.

~išnīg: evident, manifest.

nigēxtan, nigēz- [*nkyhtn¹*, *nkyc-*] expound.

~išn: exposition.

nigēz [*nkyc*] exposition.

nigūn [*nkwn¹* | N ~] inverted, upside down.

~ih: depth, downward direction.

~sār [-s²l | M *ngwns²r*] downwards.

nihādag [*nyd²tk¹* | M *nyh²dg*] foundation.

nihādan, nih- [*HNHTWN-TN¹* < A *hnht*, √ *nht* | M *nyh²d*, *nyh-*, N ~] put, place, establish.

nihāl [*nh²l* | N ~] sapling, self-planted tree.

nihān [*nyh²n¹* | N ~] concealment, secrecy.

~ig [-yk¹ | N ~i] secret.

nihang [*nsng*] small, few.

nihuftan, nihumb- [*nhwptn¹*, *nhwmb-*] = M, N~] cover, hide, conceal, clothe.

nihumbidan [*nhwmbbytn¹*] = nihuftan.

*nikōhidan, nikōh- [*nkwh-ytn¹*] N~] blame, execrate.

~išn: blame.

~išníg: blameworthy, execrable.

nil [*nyl*] N~] indigo.

nilōpal [*nylw(k)pl*] N~] nilotus, water-lily.

nimūdan, nimāy- [*nmwtn¹*, *nm'd-*] M *nmwdn*, *nm'y-*, N~] show, guide.

nirfs- [*nlps-*] wane, decrease.

~išn: decrease, diminution.

nírmad [*nylmt¹*] profit, interest.

~ōmand [-'wmnd] profitable.

P niság [*nys²k¹*] P *nys²g*] bright, splendid.

niš- [*nyš-*] M *nyyš-ydn*, J~] see, observe.

nišān-, v. nišāstan.

nišān [*nyš²n¹*] = M, N *nišān*] sign, mark, banner.

nišast [*nsst¹*] N~] association.

nišastan, nišin- [*YTYBWN-stn¹* < A √ *ytb*; *nsstn¹*] M *nšst*, (*nšyy-*), N~] sit.

nišastan, nišān- [*YTYBWN-stn¹*, -*n-*; *ns²stn¹*, *ns²n-*] M *ns²st*, (*nšyy-*), N~] set, seat, plant, found.

nišāyišn [*ns²dšn¹*] M *nš²y-*, v. nišāstan] foundation.

nišēb [*nšyþ*] N~] declivity; astr. dejection.

~ig [-y¹k¹] declining.

nišēm [*nšdm*] M *nšym*, N~] seat, perch.

~ag [-k¹] residence, abode.

nišin-, v. nišastan.

niwāg [*nw²k¹*] M *nw²g*, N *nawā*] music, song, melody.

*niwē [*nwyk¹*] (N *nuwēd*) good news.

*niwēy-, ~išn, v. niwistan.

*niwēyēnidan [*nwykyn-ytn¹*] = niwistan.

niwistan, *niwēy- [*nwstn¹*, *nwyd-* / *nwyk-*] announce, consecrate.

~išn(ih): announcement.

nixwär- [*nswb²l-*] M *nyxw'r-*] hasten.

~išn: haste.

niyābag [*nyd²þk¹*] M *ny²bg*] becoming, fitting, suitable.

~ih: suitability.

niyāg [*nyd²k¹*] M *ny²g*, N *niyā*] grandfather, ancestor.

niyāyišn [*nyd²dšn¹*] N~] prayer, praise.

niyāz [*nyd²c*] M *ny²z*, N~] need, want, misery.

~ōmand [-'wmnd] needy.

~ōmandih: poverty.

niyō(x)šidan, niyō(x)š- [*n(y)dwhš-ytn¹*] M *nywš-*, N *niyōšidān*] hear.

~išn: hearing.

nizār [*nz²l*] (P *nyz²wr*), N~] weak, feeble.

~ih: weakness.

nizārīh- [nz²lyh-] become weak.

nō [TSA < A tš² | M nwh, N nuh] nine.

nōg [nwk¹ | M nwg, N naw] new, recent.

~rōz [-lvc | N nāwrož] New Year's day.

~-zād(ag) [-z²t(k)¹ | N nāwzād] new-born.

nohom [nhwm | = M, N ~] ninth.

nōzdah [nwzdh | N ~] nineteen.

nūn [KON < A k²n | M, J nwn] now.

O

ō [OL < A 'l; 'w | M 'w] to, at; v. also ḍh.

~ gīrd āmadan: gather, collect (*intr.*).

~ ham kardan: gather (*tr.*).

~ ham madan: gather (*intr.*); come to an end.

*ōbad-, v. ḍbastan, *ōftādan.

ōbārdan, ḍbār- [wp²l-tn¹ | M 'wb²rd] swallow, devour.

ōbastan, *ōbad- [NPLWN-stn¹ < A √ npl; 'wpstn¹, 'wpt- (if not ḍft-, q.v.) | M 'wbyst, J 'wbst-] fall.

*ōftādan, ḍft- [wpt- | M 'wpt'd, N ust~] fall.

ōgār [wk²l] ebb.

ōgārdan, ḍgār- [wk²l-tn¹] remove, expel.

*ōgrā [wgł²y] declination, dip.

ōh [KN < A kn | M 'wh] so, thus; (*with verbs, giving a sense of uncertainty*) may, perhaps.

Ohrmazd [whrmzd | M 'whrm(y)zd, N Hōrmuzd] Ahura Mazda; astr. Jupiter; cal. 1st day of the month.

-om [-wm | = M, N ~] suffix forming ordinal numbers from panjōm onwards.

-ōmand [-wmnd | M -wmnd, N -mand] suffix forming adjectives of quality.

*ōrēb(ih) [wlyp(yh)] disappointment.

ōrōn [wlwn¹ | M 'wrwn] hither.

az . . . ~: since.

ōsān- [ws²n- | = M] throw down.

ōspurdan, ḍspar- [wspl-tn¹] tread, trample.

ōst^o, v. awest^o.

ōst [wst¹] firm, reliable.

ōstigān [wstyk²n¹ | M hwstyg²n, N ustuwān?] firm, strong, sure, reliable.
~ih: reliability.

¹ōš [wſ | = M, N hōſ] consciousness, intelligence.

~ih: = ḍš.

²ōš [wſ | = M] death.

*ōš [wʃ] dawn.

ōšastar [w̥sstl] east.

ōš(e)bām [w̥sb'm | M w̥syb'm] dawn.

ōšmārag [w̥sm'lk' | N šumāra] calculation, reckoning.

ōšmurdan, ōšmār-, (ōšmur-) [MNYTWN-tn' < A √ mn̥h; w̥smwltn', w̥sm'l- | M '(w)šm'r-, N šumurdan, šumār-] count, reckon; consider, notice, remember, study.

~išn: reckoning; consideration, study.

ōšmurdig [w̥smwltyk'] calculated (*of the solar calendar*).

ōšōmand [w̥š'wmnd] mortal.

ōšyār [w̥sd'l | N h~] conscious.

ōwōn [wgwn' | M 'wn] as, so.

ōy [OLE < A 'l-h | M 'wy, N ~] he, she, that; (pl. awēšān).

*ōyrišt [w̥(k)yłst' = Av. awoirišta-] a degree of sin.

ōz [wc] strength, power.

ōzadan, ōzan- [YKTLWN-, YKTLWN-tn' < A yqlwn, √ qtl; wctn' | M 'wzdn, 'wzn-] kill.

ōzārak [wc'lk' | M hwz'rök] little, small, few.

ōzōmand [wc'wmnd] strong, powerful.

P

pa(č)čēn [pcgn'] copy.

*pa(č)čibāg [pcyp'k', PWNC- | N *pajīw] *deceptive.

~ih: deceit, hypocrisy.

*pa(č)čibāy- [pcyp'd', PWNC-] deceive.

pad [PWN, for *pty | M pd, N pa] to, at, in, on.

pad- [pt- | M *pd-] fall.

padām [pd'm | (N panām)] mask for the mouth, worn by a celebrating priest.

*pādan, pāy- [NTLWN-tn' < A √ n̥tr; p'tn', p'd- | M p'd, p'y-, N pāyidān] protect, watch, defend.

*pādan, pāy- [NTLWN-tn', etc.] stand, wait.

pādāšn [p'td'sn' | M p'd'šyn, N pādāš] reward, retribution.

padēx [ptyhw'] flourishing, prosperous.

~ih: prosperity.

padēxēnidan, padēxēn- [ptyhwyn-ytn'] make flourish, prosper.

pādēz [p'tyc | M p'dyz, N pāyēz] autumn.

pad-gōhr [PWNgwhl] 1. jewelled; 2. of good stock, well-born.

pādirfrāh [p'tpl's | M p'dyrp'h, N *pādafrāh] punishment, retribution.

padīr-, ~išn, v. padīrifftan.

padīrag [ptylk' | M pdyrg, N padīra] towards, against, counter-.

(ō) ~ madan: come to meet.

~ih: meeting, opposition.

pādirān [*p³tgl¹n¹*] restrained, held back.

pādirān(ēn)īdan, pādirān(ēn)- [*p³tgl¹n(yn)-ytn¹*] restrain, impede.

padiriftan, padir- [*MKBLWN-TN¹* < A *mqbl*, √ *qbl*; *ptgl-ptn¹* | M *pdyr-yptn*, N *pādirufstan*] receive, accept.

~išn: reception, acceptance.

¹padisār [*ptys¹l* | N *padisār* ?] beginning, basis.

²padisār [*ptys¹l*] bridle, halter.

padisāy [*pts¹d* | M *pdys¹y*] on account of, for the sake of.

padist [*ptst¹* | P *pdysti*] promise, vow.

▲ (abar) burdan: promise.

padistādan, padist- [*ptyst-²tn¹* | (P *pdystwd*)] promise, vow.

padistā(g) [*ptyst²k¹* | (M *pdyst²w*)] = padist.

padiš [*ptš* | M *pdys¹*] to him, it; *postposition* (= pad) to, etc.

padištān [*ptyš¹n¹* | P *pdys²n*] leg.

padišxwar [*ptšhw¹*] dish, bowl.

pādixšā(y) [*ŠLYTA* < A *šlyt¹*; *p³ths²(d)* | M *p³dxs²y*] ruler; powerful, authoritative, authorized.

~ih: sovereignty, authority.

pādixšir [*p³thšyl*] agreement, treaty.

pad-nērōg [*PWNnylw¹*] strong.

pad-nigerišn [*PWNnkylšn¹*] cared for, guarded.

pādofrāh [*p³twpl¹s*] = pādifrah.

pad-pānag [*PWNp³nk¹*] guarded, protected.

P pādrazm [*p³tlcm¹*] battle.

pād-rōzag [*p³tlwck¹* | M *p³drwcg*] fasting.

pād-uzwān [*p³t³wzw¹n¹*] reticent.

~ih: reticence.

pad-wizēn [*PWNwcyn¹*] choice, select.

pādyāb [*p³ty³þ* | N ~] ritually clean; ceremonial ablution.

~ih: ceremonial ablution.

pādyāwand [*p³tyd³wnd* | J *p³dyw¹nd*] strong, powerful.

~ih: strength, superiority.

pādzahr [*p³tzhl* | N *pā(d)zahr*] bezoar, antidote.

pad-zyān [*PWNzyd¹n¹*] harmful.

pafšār- [*ppš¹l-*] shame.

pafšir- [*ppšyl-*] be ashamed.

~išn(ih): shame.

pah [*p³h*] sheep.

~ast [-st¹] sheep-fold, -pen.

pahikaftan, pahikaf- [*ptkp-TN¹* | M *phykf-*] fall on, touch, hit, attack.

~išn: attack, fight.

pahikāftan, pahikāf- [*ptk³þ-TN¹*] throw on, make fight.

pahikar [*ptkl* | M *phykr*, N *paykar*] picture, image.

pahikār [*ptk³l* | M *phyk²r*, N *paykār*] struggle, battle, dispute.

¹pahikār- [*ptk³l-*] fight, contend with, defeat.

pahikārdan, ²pahikār- [*ptk³l-TN¹*] request, claim, consult.

pahikōftan, pahikōb- [*p̥t̥kw̥p-t̥n̥*] strike.

pahlawīg [**p̥hlw̥byk̥l* | (M *p̥hlw̥nyg*), N *pahlaw̥(ān)i*] Parthian; Pahlavi.
pāhlom [*p̥hlwm*] excellent, best, foremost.

~ih: excellence.

pahlūg [*p̥hlwk̥l* | N *pahlū*] side, rib.

pahn [*p̥hn̥* | N ~] wide, broad.

~āy [-d | N ~ā] width, breadth.

*pahrēxtan, pahrēz- [*p̥hlyhtn̥*, *p̥hlyc-* | M *phryz-*, J ~, N *parhēxtan*, *parhēz-*] abstain, refrain, avoid.

*pahrēxtan, pahrēz- [*p̥hlyhtn̥*, *p̥hlyc-* | M (*phrystn*), *phryz-*] care for, tend, protect.

pahrēz [*p̥hlyc* | N *parhēz*] defence, care.

*pahrmāh- [*p̥tlm̥h-* | (N *parmās-*)] touch.

~āgih [-kyh], ~išn: touch, feeling.

pāk [DK YA < A *dky'*; *p̥k'* | = M, N ~] clean, pure, holy.

~ih: purity, holiness.

pākizag [*p̥kyck̥l* | N ~a] pure.

palang [*plng* | N ~] leopard.

~mušk [-mušk̥l | N ~] speckled basil.

pālūdag [*p̥lwtk̥l* | N ~a] starch jelly, flummery.

pālūdan, pālāy- [*p̥lwtn̥*, *p̥lp̥d-* | (M *p̥rwdn*, *p̥r̥y-*), N ~] strain, filter, purify.

pambag [*p̥mbk̥l* | N *panba*] cotton.

~ēn [-yn̥l] (made of) cotton.

pānāg [*p̥n̥(?)k̥l* | M *p̥ng*] guard, protector; shepherd.

~ih: protection.

panāh [*p̥n̥h* | = M, N ~] protector; refuge.

pad ~ griftan: take refuge with.

~ih: protection.

pand [*pnd* | = M, N ~] path; counsel, advice.

panir [*pnyl* | N ~] cheese.

panj [*pnc* | P *pnj*, (M *pnz*), N ~] five.

~ag [-k̥l | N ~a] pentad; hand, paw.

~āh [-h | N ~] fifty.

pānzdah [*p̥ncdh* | M *p̥nzdh*, N ~] fifteen.

*pārag [*p̥lk̥l* | N *pāra*] piece, part, portion.

*pārag [*p̥lk̥l* | M *p̥rg*, N *pāra*] gift, offering, bribe.

parāhōm [*pl̥hw̥m* = Av. *para.haoma-*] consecrated drink (the infusion in holy water of pounded *hōm* and pomegranate twigs, sometimes with milk added).

pardag [*pltk̥l* | N *parda*] veil, curtain.

pardaxtan, pardaz- [*pldhtn̥*, *pldc-* | M *prdxt*, N ~], ~az: be done with, freed of.

~ō: set about, undertake.

~išn: freedom; undertaking.

pardäxtan, pardäz- [*pld̥htn̥*, *pld̥c-* | N ~] accomplish.

~az: free (oneself) from.

pargandan, pargan- [*plkn-, plgn-dn¹* | (P *pr'gnd*, N *parāgandan*)] scatter, distribute, disperse.

pargast [*plgst¹* | N ~] let it not happen! Heaven forbid!

pargūd [*plgw¹* | P *prgwdg*], ~az: free, exempt from.

parīg [*plyk¹* | M *pryg*, N *pari*] witch.

paristag [*plst¹* | N *pirista*] servant.

~ih: service; worship.

paristār [*plst¹* | N *parastār*] maidservant.

paristidān, parist- [*plst-ytn¹* | M *pryst-*, N *parastidān*] serve, worship.

~išn: service, worship.

paristōg/k [*plstwk¹* | P *prstwg*, N *piristū(k)*] swallow.

parnagān [*plnyk'n¹* | M *prng'n*, N *parniyān*] polychrome damask.

parr [*pl* | M *pr*, N ~] feather, wing.

parrag [*plk¹*, *plg* | P *prg*, N ~a] wing.

~ig [-yk¹] winged.

parrēxtan, parrēz- [*plyhtn¹*, *plyc-*] remain over, be superfluous.

parrōn [*plwn¹* | M *prwn*] hence, away.

parrwar [*plwl* | M *prwr*] winged.

pārsīg [*p'lsykl¹* | N *pārsi*] Persian.

parš [*pls¹*] spotted, speckled.

parwāl [*plw¹l* | (P *prwrz*)] refreshment, nourishment.

parwāl- [*plw¹l-* | (P *prwrz'dn*)] foster, nourish.

~išn: nourishment.

parwānag [*plw¹nk¹* | M *prw¹ng*, N ~a] guide, leader.

~ih: guidance, leadership.

parwand [*plwend* | N ~] enclosure, comprehension.

parwand-, v. **parwastan**.

P **parwāngāh** [**plw¹ng's*] throne.

parwār [*plyw¹l* | N ~] citadel; circumvallation; suburb, surroundings.

parwardan, parwar- [*plwl-tn¹* | M *prwrdn*, N ~] foster, nourish, cherish, educate.

~išn: nourishment, fostering, education.

parwast [*plwst¹*] enclosure.

parwastan, parwand- [*plwstn¹*, *plwend-*] surround, enclose, contain, comprise.

parwāz [*plw¹c* | N ~] flight.

parzin [*plcyn¹* | M *prcyn*, J *przyn*, (N *parčin*)] fence, hedge.

pas [AHL < A *'hr*; BATL < A *b²-tr*; *ps* | = M, N ~] then, afterwards, behind.

~az: after.

~ih: rear.

pās [*p's* | = M, N ~] guard, watch.

~dāštan: keep watch, guard.

pāsbāñ [*p'sp'n¹* | M *p'sb'n*, N ~] guardian, watcher.

~ih: defence, protection.

pas-dānišnih [AHLd'nšnyh] anti-knowledge.

pasēmäl [psym'l, v. hamēmäl] defendant, accused.

~ih : (legal) defence.

pasēn [psyn' | N pasin] final, last.

pāsox [p'shw' | N ~] = **passox**.

passand [psnd | N pasand] pleasure, liking.

passandīdan, **passand-** [psnd-ytn' | M psynd-, N pasandīdan] like, approve.

~išn : liking, approval.

~išníg : likeable.

passäxt [ps'htl'] test.

passäxtan, **passäz-** [ps'htn' | M ps'xt, ps'c-] fashion, prepare; insert; test.

~išn : preparation, constitution.

passazag [psch' | M pscg] suitable, fitting.

~ih : suitability.

passox [pshw' | M pswx, N pāsux] answer.

past [pst' | N ~] low; astr. dejection.

pašémän [pšym'n' | = M, N ~] penitent, repentant.

~ih : penitence, repentance.

pašm [pšm | N ~] wool.

~ēn [-yn' | N ~in] woollen.

pašn [pšn' | N ~] bond, agreement.

pāšnag [p'šnk' | N ~a] heel.

pāšom [p(')šwm] excellent.

pašsing [pšng | N pišing] drop, exudation.

pašinjag [pšnck' | N pišanja] drop.

pašinjidan, **pašlinj-** [pšnc-ytn' | N pišanjidan] sprinkle.

~išn : sprinkling.

pašt(ag) [pšt(k)' | J pšt] pact, bond, agreement.

***pattān** [pt'n'] noise, resonance.

~ōmand [-'wmnd] resonant.

pattāyistan [pt'dstn'] = **pattūdan**.

pattūdan, **pattāy-** [ptwtn', pt'd- | P ptwdn, M pt'y-] stay, remain, last, endure.

pattūg [ptwk'] enduring, patient, persevering.

~ih : endurance, patience, perseverance.

paxšag [phšk' | N paša] mosquito, gnat.

¹**pay** [pdy | N ~] foot; footprint, track.

~ ī: after.

²**pay** [pdy | M pyy, N ~] sinew, tendon.

pāy [LGLE < A rglh; p'dy | M p'y, N ~] foot, leg; foot (12 in.).

¹, ²**pāy-**, v. ¹, ²**pādan**.

payādag [pd'tk' | M py'dg, N piyāda] on foot, foot-soldier, (chess) pawn.

pāyag [p'd(y)k' | N pāya] base, station.

paydāg [pyt'k' | M pyd'g, N paydā] visible, obvious, revealed.

~ih: visibility, appearance.

paydāgēnīdan, paydāgēn- [pyt'kyn-ytn' | M pyd'gynyd] reveal, explain.

paydāgīhistan, paydāgīh- [pyt'kyh-stn'] appear, be revealed.

payg [pdk' | (P pdg), N ~] foot-soldier, courier.

***paygāl** [pyg'l | N payāla, piyāla] cup, goblet.

~gar [-kl] cup-maker.

paygām [pgt'm! | M pyg'm, N pay(y)ām] message.

~bar [-bl | N -bar] messenger, apostle.

pāygōs [p'tkws | M p'ygws] district, province.

paymān [ptm'n! | M pym'n, N ~] measure, period; moderation; treaty.

ð ~ madan: reach maturity.

~ag [-k' | N ~a] period, measure, proportion.

paymānīg [ptm'nyk!] moderate.

~ih: moderation.

***pāymār** [PKDWN < A pqdwn; p'tym'l] appointment, assignment.

paymāy-, v. **paymūdan**.

paymōg [ptmwg | M pymwg] clothes, garment.

paymōxtan, paymōz- [ptmwhtn', ptmw- | M pymwxt, pymwc-] don, wear.

paymōzan [ptmwcn' | M pymwcn] garment, dress.

paymūdan, paymāy- [ptmwtn', ptm'd- | N ~] measure.

***pāyram** [p'tlm] the commonality, people.

payrāstan, payrāy- [pt-, pyl'stn', pyl'd- | M pyr'st, pyr'y-, N pērāstan] arrange, adorn.

payrāyag [pyl'dk' | M pyr'yg, N pērāya] ornament, adornment.

payrōg [ptlwk'] light, brightness.

paywand [ptwnd | (M pywn), N ~] connection; offspring.

paywand-, v. **paywastan**.

paywāsaq [ptw'sk'! | M pyw'saq] leather bag, wallet.

paywastag [ptwstk' | N ~a] continually.

paywastan, paywand- [ptwstn', ptwend- | M pywst, (pywyn-), N ~] join, connect.

paywāz- [ptw'c- | M pyw'z-] answer, reply.

~ag [-k'], ~išn: response.

paz-, v. **poxtan**.

pāzand [p'cnd | N ~] the Pahlavi commentaries on the scriptures (*zand*), transcribed in Avestan letters.

pazd [pzd | = P] oppression, persecution.

pazd- [pzd- | = M] blow, play (flute).

pazdagīh [pzdkyh] expulsion.

pazdēnīdan, pazdēn- [pzdyn-ytn' | P pzd-] frighten, chase.

pāzen [p'c(y)n' | M p'cn, N pāxan] ibex.

pazūg [prwk' | (N payük, xabazdū)] guinea-worm.

~ i gūhgard / gūhward: dung worm.

pazzāftan [pz'ptn' | (M pzpt, intr.)] (cause to) ripen.

pazzām- [*px'm-*] mature, ripen (*intr.*).

~išn: maturation, ripening.

pazzāmēnidan [*px'myn-ytn'*] = **pazzäftan**.

pēčidan, **pēč-** [*pyc-ytn'* | N ~] twist, entwine.

pēm [*pym*] milk.

pēmēnidan, **pēmēn-** [*pymyn-ytn'*] cause to well up, swell up.

pen [*p(y)n'*] mean, miserly, niggardly.

~ih: meanness.

pērāmōn [*pyl'mun'* | M *pyr'mun*, N ~mūn] around.

pērōz [*pylwz* | M *pyrwz*, N ~] victorious.

~ih: victory.

pērōzgar [*pylwckl* | N ~] victorious.

~ih: victory.

pēs [*pys* | N ~] mottled, leprous; leper.

pēsidañ, **pēs-** [*pys-ytn'*] colour, adorn.

~išn: adornment.

pestān [*pyst'n'* | N ~] breast.

pēš [*LOYN'* < A *l-yn*; *pyš* = M, N ~] before.

***pēšag** [*pyšk'* | N *pēša*] trade, craft; guild, caste.

***pēšag** [*pyšk'*] limb, member, part.

pēšāníg [*pyš'nyk'* | N *pēšāni*] forehead.

pēšār [*pyš'l* | M *pyš'r*] leader, guide.

~būdan: be guilty (of), commit.

pēšārwār [*pyš'lw'l*, v. **pēšyār**] urination.

pēšēmāl [*pyšym'l*, v. **hamēmāl**] plaintiff.

~ih: prosecution.

pēšēníg [*pyšynyk'* | (M *pyšyn(g)*, N *pēšina*)] former; foremost, noble.

pēš-gāh [*pyšg's* | N ~] audience chamber; foremost seat.

pēš-kār [*pyšk'l* | N ~] servant.

pēšōbāy [*pyš(')wp'd* | M *pyšwb'y*, N *pēšwā*] leader, vanguard.

~ih: leadership.

pēš-pārag [*pyšp'lk'* | N ~a] an appetizer.

pēšyār [*pyšk'l* | N ~] urine.

petit [*ptyt'* = Av. *paitita-*] penance.

~ig [-yk'] penitent.

~igh: penitence.

petyārag [*p(y)tyd'lk'* = Av. *paityāra-* | M *ptyr'*, N *patyāra*] evil, misfortune; adversary; astr. detriment.

~ih: (onslaught of) evil.

***pid** [*AB' < A 'b-y; p(y)t'* | M *pyd*] father.

***pid** [*p(y)t'* | P *pyd*] meat, flesh.

pidar [*AB Ytl*, v. ***pid**; *ptyl* | M *pydr*, N ~] father.

pih [*pyhw'*] food, victuals.

pih [*TLBA = A trb'*; *pyh* | N ~] fat, tallow.

pil [*pyl* | M *pyl*, N ~] elephant; (chess) bishop.

~bān [-p'n' | N ~] elephant-driver.

pillagān [plk^{n!}] M *pylg*, N ~] steps, ladder.

pīm [pym] pain, pang, sorrow.

~gēn [-kyn!] sorrowful.

pīr [pyl] N ~] old, aged, ancient.

~ih: age.

piring [plng] M *pryng*, (N *pirind*) monochrome damask.

pist [pst[!]] N ~] browned flour.

pistag [pstk[!]] N *pista* pistachio nut.

pišiz [pšyc] N ~] small copper coin, 'farthing'.

pōhišn [pwhšn!] corruption, decay.

pōlāwad [pwłp̄t[!]] M *pwłwd*, N *pōlād*] steel.

~ēn [-yn!] (made of) steel.

pondik [pndk[!]] Ar. *b/funduq* hazel-nut.

pōr [pwl] N ~] francolin.

pōryōtkēš [pwlyw(k)tks = Av. *paoiryō.tkaēša-*] (one of) the first teachers of the Mazdean religion.

~ih: the primal doctrine of the Mazdean religion.

pōst [pwst[!]] = M, N ~] skin, hide; bark, shell.

~ēn [-yn!] N ~in] (made of) skin.

pōšidan, pōš- [pwš-ytn[!]] N ~] cover, put on, wear.

~išn: covering.

potk [pwtk[!]] N ~] sledge-hammer.

poxtan, paz- [APPWN-tn[!] < A √ 'ph; pwhtn[!], pc- | M *pxxtn*, N ~] cook, bake.

pōy- [pwd- | (P *pwd-*), N ~] run.

~išníg: running.

pōz(ag) [pwc(k[!]) | N *pōz(a)*] snout, muzzle.

pūdag [pwtk[!]] N *pūda*] foul, rotten.

~ih: rottenness.

¹puhl [pwchl | N *pul*] bridge.

²puhl [pwchl] expiation, atonement; punishment.

puhlēnīdan [pwchlñytn[!]] cause to atone.

purnāy [pwln²d] adult.

purr [MALE < A *mīh*; pwl | M *pwr*, N ~] full.

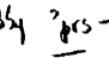
~-gāh [-g's] at the fullness of time, about to die.

~-māh [-m'h] full moon.

~-rawišnih [-lwbšnyh] fullness.

~-sardag [-slt[!]k] of all kinds.

~-xwarrah [-GDE] full of glory.

pursidan, purs- [pwrs-ytn[!] | M *pwrs-ydn*, N ~] ask. 

~išn: question.

~išníg: responsible.

pus [BRE < A *br-h*; pws | = M, N ~] son.

~ar [BREl, pwsł | M *pwsr*, N ~] son.

~yān [pwsłn[!] | M *pwsy'n*] womb.

pušt [pwšt[!]] = M, N ~] back; support, protection.

puštag [*pwštk¹*] load (carried on the back).

puštibān [*pwštykp'ñl* | N ~] supporter, bodyguard.

~ih: support, protection.

R

rabih [*lpyh* | M *rbyh*] noon, midday (heat).

rad [*lt¹* | N ~] (spiritual) chief, master.

~ih: office of *rad*.

rād [*l²t¹* | P *r²d*, N ~] generous, liberal.

~ih: generosity, liberality.

radag [*ltk¹* | M *rdg*, N *rada*] line, rank, row.

radōmand [*lt²wmnd*] having a *rad*.

rad-passāg [*ltps²k¹*] ceremonies of the *gāhānbār* festivals.

radunay [*ltwny* = Av. *ratunaya-*] one under the guidance of a *rad*.

raftan, **raw-** [*SG YTWN-tn¹* < A √ *sg²*; *lw²b-* | M *rptn*, *rw-*, N ~] go, move, proceed.

~išn, v. *rawišn*.

raftār [*lpt²l* | N ~] goer.

rag [*lk¹* | M *rg*, N ~] vein.

~ih: disposition, character.

ray [*lḡy* | P *rg*] quick, swift.

rāy [*Pg* | N ~] meadow, plain.

rah [*ls, lh, lh̄y* | M *rh(y)*] chariot, wagon.

rah-, v. *rastan*.

rāh [*l²s* | M *r²h*, N ~] road, way.

rahag [*lhk¹* | P *rhg*] = *rag*.

rāh-dār [*l²sd²l* | N ~] brigand, highway robber.

~ih: brigandage.

rahig [*lsyk¹, lhyk¹* | M *rhyg*, N *rahi*] child, page.

~ih: childhood.

rāh-nimāy [*l²snm²d* | (M *r²hnmw²r*), N ~numā] guide.

rām [*l²m* | M *r²m*, N ~] peace; *cal.* 21st day.

ram(ag) [*lm(k¹)* | P *rm*, N *ram(a)*] herd, flock.

rāmēnidān, **rāmēn-** [*l²myn-ytn¹* | M *r²myn-*] give peace, pleasure.

rāmišn [*l²mšn¹* | M *r²myšn*, N *rāmiš*] peace, ease, pleasure.

~ig [-yk¹ | N ~iši] peaceful, at ease.

rān [*l²n¹* | N ~] thigh.

P rān- [*l²n-*] fight.

randīdan, **rand-** [*lnd-ytn¹* | N ~] scratch, grate, abrade.

rang [*lng* | M *rng*, N ~] colour, dye.

ranj [*lnc* | P *rnj*, (M *rnz*), N ~] toil, trouble.

~ag [-k¹ | N ~a] troubled.

ranjēnidān, **ranjēn-** [*lncy¹-ytn¹*] trouble.

ranjwar [*lncwl* | (M *rñzwr*), N *ranjür*] troubled, distressed.

rapihwin [*lpys-*, *lpyt-pyn¹*, *-wyn¹* = Av. *rapiθbina-*] the afternoon *gāh*; south.

~tar [-*tl*] southern.

rasan [*lsn¹* | N ~] rope.

rasēnidan, rasēn- [*lsyn-ytn¹*] bring.

rasidan, ras- [YHM *TWN-tn¹* < A *yhm̄twn*, √ *m̄t*; *ls-ytn¹* | M *rs-ydn*, N ~] arrive, mature.

rässpig [*l'spyk¹*] second officiating priest.

räst [*l'st¹* | M *r'st*, N ~] true, straight, direct.

~ih: truth.

rastag [*lstk¹* | N *rasta*] series, row, progression; element.

rastan, rah- [*lstn¹*, *l(¹)h-* | N ~] escape.

rastārih [*lst¹lyh*] escape.

rasūg [*lswk¹* | (N *rāsū*)] weasel.

Rašn [*l'sn¹* | M *ršn*, N ~] god of Justice; *cal.* 18th day.

raštan, *raz- [*l'stn¹*] colour, dye.

raw-, v. raftan.

rawāg [*lwb²k¹* | N *rawād*] current.

~ih: currency.

rawāgēnidan, rawāgēn- [*lwb²kyn-ytn¹*] set in motion, propagate.

rawēnidan, rawēn- [SGY *TWNy-n-ytn¹*, v. *raftan*] cause to go, extend.

rawišn [*lwbšn¹*, SGY *TWNšn¹*, v. *raftan* | N *rawif*] going, motion.

~ih: behaviour; as a suffix, forms abstract nouns.

rāy [*l'd* | M *r'y*, N *rād*] postposition, for, for the sake of.

rāyēnāg [*l'dyn²k¹* | M *r'yn²g*] arranger.

rāyēnidan, rāyēn- [*l'dyn-ytn¹* | M *r'yn-ydn*] lead, direct, arrange, organize.

~išn: action, function; arrangement.

rāyēnidārih [*l'dynyt²lyh* | M *r'ynyd²ryh*] direction, organization.

rāyīšn [*l'dšn¹*] order, arrangement.

rāyōmānd [*l'd²wmnd*] rich, majestic.

raz [*lc, lz* | N ~] vine; vineyard.

rāz [*l'c* | M *r'z*, N ~] secret, mystery.

~ig [-*yk¹*] secret.

rāz-kirrōg [*l'c kylwk¹* | M *r'z qrwg*] architect, builder.

razm [*lcm* | M *rzm*, N ~] battle.

~-gāh [-*g's* | P -*g'h*, (M *rzm'h*), N ~] battlefield.

razür [*lcwl* | M *rzwṛ*] forest.

rēdak [*lytk¹* | N ~] lad, page.

rēg [*lyk¹* | N ~] sand.

rēm [*lym* | M *rym*, N ~] dirt, filth, purulence.

rēman [*lymn¹* | M *rymn*, N ~] dirty, filthy, purulent.

~ih: filth.

¹rēš [*lyš* | N ~] wound, sore.

²rēš [*lyš* | N ~] beard.

rēšag [*lyšk!* | N *rēša*] root, fibre.

rēšidan, rēš- [*lyš-ytn!* | N ~] wound, hurt.

rēškēn [*lyškn!*] hurtful, harmful.

~ih: harmfulness.

rēxtan, rēz- [*lyhtn!*, *lyc-* | P *ryxt*, M *ryz-*, N ~] flow, pour.

~išn: flow.

riðan, riý- [*lytn!*, *ld-* | N ~] defecate, void.

rīst [*lyst!* | M *ryst*] dead.

¹**rīstag** [*lystk!*] corpse.

²**rīstag** [*lystk!*] way, manner; sect.

rīst-āxēz [*lyst'hyc* | M *ryst'hyz*, N ~] resurrection of the dead.

rīstag [*l(y)štik!* | N ~a] rope, string, thread.

riý-, v. rīdan.

riyahrlīh [*ld'hlyh*] scorn, mockery.

rōb [*lwp*] robbery.

rōb- [*lwp-* | N *ruftan*, ~] rub, sweep.

rōbāh [*TALE* < A *t'lp*; *lwp'h* | N ~] fox.

¹**rōd** [*lwt!* | M *rwd*, N ~] river.

²**rōd** [*lwt!* | N ~] stringed instrument.

rōd-bār [*lwib'l* | N ~] river bank.

rōdig [*lwtyk!* | (N *rōda*)] intestine, gut; ~ān, (pl.) entrails, guts.

rōyn [*M(H)ŠYA* < A *mš'*; *lwkn!* | P *rwgn*, (M *rwyyñ*), N *rauyan*] oil, butter.

~xwardig [-*hwlyk!*] sweetmeats.

rōn [*lwn!* | M *rwn*] direction.

δ . . . ~: towards.

rōspīg [*lwspyk!* | N ~i] whore.

~ih: whoredom.

rōstāg [*lw(t)st'k!* | (P *rwyst'g*), N *rōstā*] river-bed; district, province.

rōšn [*lwšn!* | M *rwšn*, N *rōšan*] light; bright, light.

~ih: light.

rōšn|ag [*lwšnk!*] clear, obvious.

~gar [-kl | (P -gr, M -ygr), N -gar] illuminator.

¹**rōy** [*lwd* | M *rwý*, N ~] face.

²**rōy** [*lwd* | M *rwý*, N ~] copper, brass.

rōy-, ~išn, v. rustan.

rōyan [*lwdyn!* | N ~] madder.

rōyēn [*lwdyn!* | M *r'wyn*, N *rōyin*] (made of) copper, brazen.

rōz [*YWM* < A *ywm*; *lwc* | M *rwc/z*, N ~] day.

rōzag [*lwck!* | M *rwcg*, N *rōza*] fast, fasting.

rōzāg [*lwck'k!*] lightning.

rōzan [*lwcn!* | N ~] window.

rōz(b)ānag [*lwc(p)'nk!*] window.

rōzēnidān, rōzēn- [*lwcy-n-tytn!* | M *rwcy-n-*] lighten, brighten.

rōzgār [*lwck'l* | N ~] daytime.

rōzig [*lwcyk!* | N *rōzi*] daily bread, sustenance.

rōz-šabān [*YWM*, *lwc šp'�* | N *šabān(a)rōz*] day and night.

rōzwārag [*lwcw'lk'*] daily, everyday.

rōz-ward [*lwcwlt'*] changeable, fickle.

rubūdan, rubāy- [*lpwtm'*, *lp'd-* | M *rbwdn*, *rb'y-*, N ~] snatch, rob.

rūdan, rūn- [*lwtn'*, *lwñ-* | (N *rūda*)] pluck, pull out.

rūrag [*lwlk'*] medicinal plant, herb.

rustan, rōy- [*lwstn'*, *lwd-* | M *rwst*, *rwy-*, N ~] grow.

~išn: growth.

ruwān [*lwb'�* | M *rw'�*, N ~] soul.

~ig [-yk' | N ~i] spiritual.

ruzd [*lwzd* | M *rwzd*, N *razd*] greedy.

~ih: greed.

S

sabuk [*spwk'* | N ~] light, easy.

sabz [*spz*, *sbz* | N ~] green, fresh.

sad [*zoo* | M *sd*, N ~] hundred.

Sadwēs [*stwys* | M *sdwys*] a star (Fomalhaut ?).

*sag [*KLBA* < A *klb'* | N ~] dog.

*sag [*skl'*] stone.

sāg [*s'k* | P *s'g*] number.

sagēn [*skyn'* | M *sygym*] stony.

sagr [*sgl* | N *sēr*] sated, satiate.

~ih: satiety.

sahig [*shyk'* | M *shyg*, N *sahi*] worthy.

~ih: worthiness.

sahistan, sah- [*MDMEN-stn'* = A *mdmh*, \sqrt{dmh} | (M *shyd*, *s'y-*)] seem; seem proper.

~išn: satisfaction.

sahm [*shm* | = M, N ~] terror.

~gēn [-k(y)n' | N ~giñ] terrible.

~genih: terribleness.

sahōg [*shwk'*] hare.

sāk [*s'k* | (N *sāw*)] tribute.

sāl [*ŠNT* < A *šnt* | (M *s'r*), N ~] year.

-sālag [*ŠNTk'*, *s'lk'* | N -sāla] . . . -years-old.

~ih: age (of . . . years).

sālār [*srd'l* | M *s'l'r*, *s'r'r*, N ~] leader, master.

~ih: authority.

sālwār [*s'lw'l*] perennial.

sāmān [*s'm'n'* | = M, N ~] limit, boundary.

~ōmand [-wmnd | M -wmnd] bounded.

samōr [*smwl* | N ~] sable (marten).

sān [*s'n'* | N ~] kind, manner.

- sang [*KYPA* < A *kyp³*; *CCA* (in error); *sng* | (P *'sng*), N ~] stone, rock.
 ~sār [-s'rl] stony place.
- sanj-**, v. *saxtan*.
- sanwar** [*snwl* = Av. *θanwar-*] bow.
- sar** [*LOYŠE* < A *r³sh*; *sl* | M *sr*, N ~] head; top, summit; end, beginning.
- sarāsar** [*sl³sl* | N ~] from end to end.
- sard** [*slt¹* | M *srd*, N ~] cold.
 ~ih: coldness.
- sardag** [*slt¹k* = Av. *sarəda-* | (M *s³rg*), J *srdg*] sort, kind.
- sardsēr** [*sltsyl* | N ~] cold region, uplands.
- sārēnidan**, **sārēn-** [*s³lyn-ytn*] provoke.
- sargēn** [*slgyn¹* | N *sargin*] dung, manure.
- sarmāg** [*slm³k¹* | N *sarmā*] coldness.
- sarw** [*slw(b)¹* | M *srw*, N ~] cypress.
- sās** [s's | N ~] bug.
- sāstār** [*s³st³l* | P *s³st³r*] commander; tyrant.
 ~ih: tyranny.
- Sawah** [*sw³h* = Av. *sawahī-*] the western continent of the earth.
- saxt** [*s(³)ht¹* | N ~] strong, hard, severe(ly); very.
 ~ih: strength, severity.
- saxtag** [*shtk¹* | (N *saxtiyān*)] morocco leather.
- saxtan**, **sanj-** [*s³htn¹*, *snc-* | N ~] weigh.
- sāxtan**, **sāz-** [*s³htn¹*, *s³c-* | (P *s³c-*), N ~] make, prepare; tolerate.
- sāxtārih** [*s³ht³lyh*] toleration, forbearance.
- saxwan** [*MRYA* < A *mly³*; *shwn¹* | M *sxwn*, N *suxan*] word, speech.
- sāy-**, v. *sūdan*.
- sāyag** [*s³dk¹* | M *s³yg*, N *sāya*] shade, shadow.
- ¹saz-** [*sc-* | M *sz-*, N ~] be fitting, proper, worthy.
 ~išn(ih): fitness, worthiness.
- ²saz-**, ~išn, v. *sazistan*.
- sāz-**, v. *sāxtan*.
- sazāg** [*sc³k* | N *sazā*] fitting, worthy.
 ~ih: fitness, worthiness.
- ~wār** [-w'l | N *saxāwār*] = **sazāg**.
- sazistan**, **²saz-** [*sc-stn¹*] pass.
 ~išn: passing, transience.
 ~išnīg: transient, perishable, mortal.
- sē** [ʒ; *TLTA* < A *tl³* | M *sh*, N *si*] three.
- sēb** [*syb* | N ~] apple.
- sēj** [*syc* = Av. *iθyejah-* | N ~] danger, trouble.
- ~ōmand** [-'wmnd | N ~mand] dangerous.
- sel** [*sl* | N ~] spear, javelin.
- sēm** [*sym* | N ~] = **asēm**.
- ¹sēn(ag)** [*syn(k)¹* | N *sina*] breast, chest.
- ²sēn murw** [*synmwlw* | (N *sīmury*)] a fabulous bird.

se-pāy [ʒ-p'ð | N *sipād*] three-legged.

sēr, v. **sagr.**

se-šabag [ʒ-ʃpk'] three-night-long, trinoctial.

seyom [ʒwm | N ~] -third (*in compound numerals*).

sězd [s(y)zd | P *syzd*, (N *sěz/agi?*)] might, tyranny; tyrannous.

sězdah [*sycdh* | M *syzdh*, N ~] thirteen.

sězdēn [s(y)zdyn' | P *syzdyn*] mighty, tyrannous.

si [sy] goose.

sidič(ar) [styk', -kl | M *sdyg*, N *sidigar*] third.

sih [ʒo | M *syh*, N *si*] thirty.

~om [-wm] thirtieth.

sik [HL YA < A *hl'*; sk | N ~] vinegar.

sisičbar [*sysymb*, -nbl | N *sisambar*] sisymbrium, wild-thyme.

***Skandar** [*swkndl* | N *sikandar*] = Aleksandar.

snāh [sn'h] blow, strike, violence.

sneh [snyh] sword.

snēxr [snyhl] snow.

snēzag [snyck'] snow.

snōy [snvd] (rain-, snow-)cloud.

sōfistā [swkpst'k'] sophist.

¹sōg [swk'] use, profit, advantage.

²sōg [swk'] burning, combustion.

³sōg [swk' | N *sō(y)*] side, direction.

sōgand [*swknd* | M *swgnd*, N *saugand*] oath.

~ xwardan: take, swear an oath.

sōhistan, **sōh-** [*swh-stn'*] touch, feel.

~išn: feeling, sense.

~išnīg: feeling, sensitive.

sōr [swl] salty.

~ag [-k'] salt (land).

sōsan [swsn' | N ~] lily.

Sōšyans [*swkšydns* = Av. *saošyās*] saviour (especially the final Saviour who will bring about the *frašagird*).

sōxtan, **sōz-** [*swhtn'*, *swc-* | M *swxt*, *swc-*, N ~] burn.

~išn: burning, combustion.

~išnīg: burning, flaming.

sōzāg [*swc'k* | M *swc'gyn*, N *sōzā*] burning.

sōzan [*swcn'* | N ~] needle.

spāh [sp'h | N *ripāh*] army.

~bed [-pt' | N *-bud*] general, commander.

spandān [spnd'n' | N *rip~*] mustard seed.

Spandarmad [*spndrm̥t'*] N *isfandārmuš*] Holy Thought, the fourth Amahraspand, earth goddess; cal. 12th month; 5th day.

spar [spl | M *'spr*, N *rip̥ar*] shield.

spar-, v. **spurdan**.

spās [sp's | M *'s-*, *'sp's*, N *ripās*] service, gratitude, thanks.

spās dāštan, ~ hangārdan : thank, give thanks.

spās-dār [sp'sd'l | N *sp~*] grateful, thankful.

~īh : gratitude.

spās-ešnās [sp'ssn's] grateful.

~ōmand [-'umnd] grateful.

spāš [sp's = Av. θβᾶša-] space, atmosphere.

spaxr [sp'hl | M 'spaxr, N *siparx] merrymaking, revelry.

spazg [spzg | (M 'spgj), N *sipazg-*] slanderous.

~īh : slander.

spēd [spyt! | M 'spyd, N *sapēd*] white.

~ag [-k! | N -a] white (of egg, etc.).

~bāg [-p'k! | N -bā] curd soup.

~-dār [-d'l | N -dār] white poplars, aspen.

spenāg [sp(y)n'k! = Av. *spənta-*, cf. *gannāg*] holy.

~mēnōg : the Good Spirit.

spig [spyk! | M 'spyg, (N *sapriy*)] 1. brilliance; 2. sprout, shoot.

spihr [sp(y)hl | (M 'spyr), N *sipihra*] sphere, sky, firmament, fate.

~īg [-yk!] heavenly.

spinjānagīh [spnc'nkyh] hospitality.

spiš [spys | (N *śipiś*)] louse.

Spitāmān [spyl'm'n] of the Spitama family.

spīz- [spyc- | M 'spyxtn, 'spyz-] 1. shine; 2. sprout.

~išn : 1. brilliance; 2. sprouting.

spōxtan, **spōz-** [spwhtn!, spwc- | M 'spwxt, N *sp~*] thrust; overstep, disobey; delay, reject.

~išn : delay, rejection; disobedience.

spōz [spwc | N *spōz*] disobedience; delay.

~gār [-k'l | N ~] disobedient; dilatory.

sprahm(ag) [splhm(k!) | M 'sprhm(g), N *siparham*] flower, fragrant herb.

spul [spwl] spleen.

spurdan, **spar-** [spwltn!, spl- | N *sp~*] tread, trample.

spurrīg [spwlyk! | (M 'spwr), N *sipari*] entire, complete, perfect.

~īh : completeness, perfection.

spurz [*splz | P *'spwrz, N *sipurz*] spleen.

srat [slt! | cf. Ar. *sirāt*] street.

straw [slwb! | word, spell.

strawēnidan, **srawēn-** [slwbyn-ytn!] report, broadcast.

sraxtag [slhtk! = Av. *sraxti-*] side, part.

srāy [sl'd | N *sarāy*] house, hall.

srāy-, ~išn, v. **srūdan**.

srāyidān, **²srāy-** [sl'd-ytn! = Av. θrāya-] protect.

~išn : protection.

srešk [sl(y)ʃk! | (P *srsk*), N *sirišk*] drop, tear.

srištan, ***srēš-** [slštn! | P *sryš-*, N *sir~*] mix, knead.

srišwadag [slyšwtk! = Av. θrišwa-] a third.

srōd [slwt! | M *srwd*, N *surōd*] song.

Srōš [srwš | M srwš, N surōš] the god Obedience; *cal.* 17th day.

~ig [-yk¹] obedient.

srū [slwb¹ | N surū(n)] horn, nail, prong.

srub [sl(w)p | N usrub] lead.

~ēn [-yn¹] leaden.

srūdan, srāy- [slwtñl, sl'd- | M sr³y-, N sur~] sing, recite, play (an instrument).

~išn(ih) : singing, recitation.

srūwar [slwbwl] horned.

srūwēn [slwybn¹] horny.

stabr [stpl | M 'stbr, N sitabr] big, coarse, strong.

~ih : coarseness; strength, force.

stabrag [stplk¹ | Ar. istabraq] shot silk.

stadan, stān- [YNSBWN-tn¹] < A ynsbwn, √ nsb | M 'std, 'st'n-, N sit~] take.

staft [stpt¹ | M 'stpt] hard, firm; harsh, tyrannous; very.

stahm [sthm | N sitam] power, oppression.

~ag [-k¹] strong, oppressive.

~(ag)ih : oppression.

stambag [sthmbk¹ (-h- < stahm) | M 'stmbg, N sitamba] oppressive; obstinate.

~ih : oppression; obstinacy.

stān-, v. **stadan**.

star [stl] = **stārag**.

stārag [st³lk¹ | M 'st'rg, N sitāra] star.

stard [st¹lt¹] stunned, stupefied, confounded.

~ih : stupidity, stupefaction.

star-ōšmār, -ōšmur [stl³wšm¹, -wšmw¹] astrologer.

starwan [stlwñn¹ | N sit~] barren, childless.

stāyldan [st³dytn¹ | M 'st³yd, N sit~] = **stūdan**.

stēy [styk¹ | N. sitēy] erect.

stēndag [styndk¹] standing, erect.

stēr [styl | N sitēr] stater.

stēzag [styck¹ | M 'styz-, N sitēza] quarrel, strife.

sti [sty(y) = Av. sti-] being, existence.

stō [stwb¹ | (P 'stwb, N sutōh)] distressed, defeated.

~wih : distress.

stōr [stwl | P 'stwr, N sutōr] horse, mount; large cattle.

~bān [-p'nl | N -bān] (head) groom.

~gāh [-g's] stable.

***stōš** [stwš] the fourth morning after death.

stōwēnidan, stōwēn- [stwbbyn-ytn¹] defeat, overcome.

stōwih, v. **stō**.

stūdan, stāy- [stwtñl, st'd- | M 'stwd, 'st³y~, N sit~] praise.

~išn : praise.

~išníg : praiseworthy.

stūn(ag) [stūn(k)¹ | M 'stūn, N sutūn] column, pillar, mast.

stūr [stw^l] trustee, curator, guardian.

~ih: trusteeship.

sturg [stwlg | N suturg] fierce, contentious; gross, coarse.

süd [swt^l | M swd, N ~] use, profit, advantage.

sudāb [st'p | N ~] rue.

süd-abgār [swt'pk^l] profitable.

südag [swtk^l] negligent, indolent.

~ih: negligence, indolence.

südan, sāy- [swtn^l, s'd- | N ~] rub.

süd(ð)mand [swt('w)mnd | N südmand] useful.

suft [swpt^l | N ~] shoulder.

suftan, sumb- [swptn^l, swmb- | N ~] pierce, bore.

sumb [swmb^l | N ~] hoof.

¹sür [swl | M swr, N ~] meal, feast, banquet.

²sür [swl] strong.

süräg [swl('k^l)] hole, burrow.

~ig [-yk^l] burrowing (animal).

~ömand [-'wmnd] holed.

süräx [swl'h | N ~] hole.

sust [swst^l | = M, N ~] slack, lazy.

~ih: slackness, laziness.

¹suš [swš | (N šuš)] lung.

*suš [swš] degree (of arc).

suxr [swhl | N surx] red.

suy [swd | M swy-] hunger.

*swahistan, swah- [swh-stn^l | P swh-] sigh.

syā [syd² | (P sy'w, N siyāh)] black.

~hag [-hk^l | N -a] pupil (of eye).

Š

šab [LYLYA < A lyl(y)²; šp | M šb, N ~] night. ^{þogd.} ~~þ~~ Šp^h

~ag [špk^l | N ~a] 1. jet, obsidian; 2. . . . -nights-long.

~estān [špst'n^l | N ~] gynaecium, private apartments.

šabig [špyk^l | N šabi] (Mazdean's ritual) under-shirt.

šabixōn [špyhwñ^l | N ~xūn] night raid.

šäd [š't^l | M š'd, N ~] happy, joyful.

~ih: happiness, joy.

šädurwān [š't'wlw'n^l | N ~] dais, platform; basin, pond, fountain.

šafšēr [špſyl | M ſſyr] = šamšēr.

šagr [ſgl | M šgr, N šér] lion; astr. Leo.

P šah- [ſh- | = P] be able, can.

- šāh [*MLKA* < A *mlk'*; *šh* | M *š²h*, N ~] king.
 ~ān šāh [*MLKAn MLKA* | N ~] king of kings.
 ~balūt [*šhblwt* | N ~] chestnut.
 ~dānag [-*d²nk* | N ~*dāna*] hemp-seed.
 ~esprahm [-*spfhm* | N ~*isparam*] basil royal.
 šāhigān [*šhyk'n* | M *š²hyg'n*] palace.
- šahr [*štr* | M *šhr*, N ~] land, country; city.
 ~estān [*MDYNA* < A *mdyn'*; *štr'st'n* | M *šhrst'n*, N ~] province; capital, city.
- Šahrewar [*ſtrywr* | N ~] Best Rule, the third Amahraspand, guardian of metals; *cal.* 6th month; 4th day.
- šahryār [*ſtr'd'l* | M *šhyr'r*, N ~] lord, sovereign, ruler.
 ~ih: dominion, reign, sovereignty.
- šahwār [*ſhw'l* | P *š²hw'r*, N ~] royal, kingly.
- šakar [*ſkl* | M *šqr*, N ~] sugar.
- šalwār [*ſlw'l* | N ~] trousers.
- šām [*ſ'm* | = P, N ~] evening meal, supper.
- šambalidag [*ſmblytk* | N *ſambalid*, -*lila*] fenugreek.
- šamšēr [*ſmſyl* | N ~] sword.
- šan [*ſn* | N ~] hemp.
- šānag [*ſnk* | N ~a] 1. comb; 2. pitchfork; 3. shoulder-blade.
- šanēn [*ſnyñ*] hempen.
- šarm [*ſlm* | M *ſrm*, N ~] shame.
 ~gāh [-*g's* | N ~] pudenda.
 ~gēn [-*k(y)n* | N ~*gin*] ashamed.
- šasab [*ſsp* | (P *ſhrb*)] satrap.
 ~igān [-*yk'n*] satrapal.
- šast [*ſo*] M *ſst*, N ~] sixty.
- šaš [*ŠTA* < A *ſt* | M *ſs*, N ~] six.
- šaw-, v. šudan.
- *šawāg [*ſwb'k*] bat, flittermouse.
- šayendag [*ſ²dyndk*] able, worthy.
 ~ih: ability, worthiness.
- šayistan, šāy- [*ſ²d-stn* | M *ſ²y-*, N ~] be able; be worthy.
 šayēd [*ſ²(d)yt* | N *šāyad*] one can, it is possible.
- šazdah [*ſ²cdh* | M *ſ²zdh*, N *ſānzdah*] sixteen.
- šēb [*ſyp* | N ~] declivity.
- šēb- [*ſyp-* | M *ſyb*, N ~] move quickly; be confused.
 ~āg [-*k'* | N ~ā] swift, nimble; viper.
 ~išn: confusion.
- šēd [*ſyt* | N ~] bright; sorrel (horse).
- *šēdā [*ſyt'y*] bliss.
- šēr, v. šagr.
- šēwan [*ſywñ* | N ~] lament.
- ſiftälüg [*ſpi'lk* | (P *ſyft* 'milk'), N *ſaftälü*] peach.
- ſiftēnag [*ſp'ynk* | (P *ſyftyn* 'sweet')] a sweetmeat.

šimšär [šm̥s'ł | N ~] box tree.

šir [HLBA < A hlb' | M šyl | M šyry, N ~] milk.

širēn [šylyn' | M šyryñ, N ~in] sweet.

~ih: sweetness.

šisag [šyšk' | N šisa] bottle, flask.

škaft [škpt'] = škeft.

škäftan, škäf- [šk'p-tn' | M 'šk'pt, N šikäftan] split, burst.

škarag [šklk' | P 'škr-] (bird) of prey.

škarwidan, škarw- [šklw-ytn' | M 'škrw-st, N šikarfidan] stumble, stagger.

škastan, šken(n)- [TBLWN-tn' < A √ tbr; škstn', škyn- | M 'škn-, N šikastan, šikan-] break.

~išn: breaking.

škēbāg [škyp'k' | P 'škyb-, N šikēbā] patient.

~ih: patience.

škeft [škyp't | P 'škyft, N šigift] hard; extraordinary, astonishing; very.

~ih: hardness; hardship, distress; astonishment.

šken(n)-, ~išn, v. škastan.

škīh- [škyh- | N škīh-] be broken.

škōf-, v. škuftan.

škōfag [škwpk' | N šukōfa] flower, blossom.

škoft [škwpt'] = škeft.

¹škōh [škwh | M 'škwh] poor.

~ih: poverty.

²škōh [škwh | N šukōh] dignity, majesty; fear.

škuftan, škōf- [škwptn' | N šukuftan] flower, blossom.

šnās-, v. šnäxtan.

šnāsag [šn'sk' | P 'šn'sg] knowing, knower; sense.

~ih: knowledge.

šnäxtan, šnās- [šn'htn', šn's- | M 'šn'xtn, 'šn s-, N šin~] know, recognize.

šnäyēndan, šnäyēn- [šn'dyn-ytn'] please, propitiate.

~išn: happiness.

šnäyldan, šnäy- [šn'd-d-ytn'] praise, propitiate.

~išn: praise, gratitude.

šnáz [šn'c | (N šinā(w))] swimming.

šnázidan, šnáz- [šn'c-ytn' | M 'šn'z-, (N šināw-)] swim.

šnōhr [šnwhl | M 'šnwhr] gratitude, contentment.

šnōmag [šnwmk' | M 'šnwm-] satisfaction, contentment.

šnōšag [šnwšk' | N šunōša] sneeze.

šnūg [šnwk' | M 'šnwg] knee.

šnūman [šnwmn' = Av. xšnūmaine] propitiation.

šōn [švn'] kind, manner.

~ig [-yk'] customary, ordinary.

šōy-, v. šustan.

šōy [švd | N ~] husband.

~mand [-mnd] married (woman).

šubān [ʃp'�n' | P šwb'�n, N ~] shepherd.

šudan, šaw- [OZLWN-tn' < A √'z̥l; šwb- | M šwdn, šw-, N ~] go.

šusār [ʃwsl = Av. xšudra-] liquid, fluid; semen.

šustan, šøy- [HLLWN-tn' < A √'hll | M šwst, šwy-, N ~] wash.

šuy [šwd] hunger.

T

tā [OD < A 'd | (M d'), N ~] until; so that.

tab [tp | N ~] fever.

tab-, ~išn, v. taftan.

tāb-, ~išn, v. tāftan.

tābag [t'pk' | N tāba] frying-pan.

tabāh [tp'h | N ~] ruined, spoilt, destroyed.

~ih: ruin, destruction.

tabāhihistan, tabāhihi- [tp'hyh-stn' | J tb'hh-] be ruined.

tabangōg [tpngwk' | N tabangō] box, chest.

tabarzad [tplzt' | N ~] manna.

tābestān [t'pst'n' | N ~] summer.

tābidan [t'þytn' | N ~] = tāftan.

tadan, tan- [tn', tn- | N tan-] spin (thread).

tadar(w) [ttl | (N taðarw)] pheasant.

taftan, tab- [tp-tn' | N ~] grow hot; shine.

~išn: heat, fever.

tāftan, tāb- [t'þ-tn' | P t'þ-, N ~] heat, burn; shine.

~išn: burning.

taftig [tpthyk' | (P tft)] burning, ardent, fervent.

tag [tk' | N ~] running, attack.

~ kardan abar, ð: attack.

¹tag [t'k' | N tā] item, unit; alone, single.

²tag [t'k' | N tā] branch.

tagarg [tklg | M tgrg, N ~] hail.

tagig [tkyk'] swift, strong.

~ih: speed, strength.

tah [th | N ~] bottom.

takök [tkwk' | N ~] drinking vessel.

talag [tlk' | N tala] snare, trap.

~-čin [-cyn'] fowler.

tambür [tm-, tnbwl | N ~] either, lute.

~ag [-kl'] tambour (?).

tan [tn' | = M, N ~] body, person.

tan-, v. tadan.

*tanāpuhl [tn'þwhl = Av. tanu.þerəθa- | (N tanāfir)] a degree of sin.

tan-bahr [*tn'b'hl*] physique.

tand [*tnd* | = P] faint, languishing.

~ih: faintness, langour.

tan-drust [*tn'drw(y)st* | N ~] healthy, whole.

~ih: health.

tang [*tng* | = M, N ~] narrow, tight.

~ih: narrowness; distress.

tanīg [*tn'yk* | N *tanī*] bodily, corporal.

tanigard(íg) [*tnykr̥t(yk)* | M *tnygyrd*] corporeal.

tanihā [*tn'yh'* | M *tnyh'*, N *tanhā*] alone.

tanōmand [*tn'w̥mnd* | N ~] corporeal.

~ih: corporeality.

tan-tōhmag [*tn'twhmk*] (sap) of plants.

tanuk [*tnwk* | N ~] thin, shallow.

tanūr [*tnwl* | M *tnwr*, N ~] oven.

tar [*LCDr* | < A *l-ṣd*; *tl* | M *tr*] over, through, across.

~ kardan, ~ menīdan: abuse, despise.

-tar [-*tl* | (M -*dr*), N ~] suffix forming comparative adjectives.

tār [*t'�* | M *t'r*] darkness.

tarāzēnidan, tarāzēn- [*tl'cyn-ytn*] weigh.

tarāzūg [*tl'cwk* | (P *tl'zwg*), N *tarāzū*] balance, scales; *astr.* Libra.

targ [*tlg* | N ~] helmet.

targumān [*tlgm'n* | M *trgw'm'n*] interpreter.

tārīg/k [*t'lyk* | M *t'ryg*, N *tārik*] dark.

~ih: darkness.

tarlist [*tlst*] = tar.

tar-mānih [*tlm'nyh*] perversity.

tar-menīšn [*tlmynšn* | N *tarmaništ*] perverse; contemptuous.

~ih: perversity; contempt.

tarr [*tl*, *LCDr* (in error, v. tar) | N ~] moist, fresh.

~ag [*tlk* | N ~a] vegetable.

tars [*tls* | M *trs*, N ~] fear, respect.

tarsāg [*tls'k* | M *trs'g*, N *tarsā*] Christian.

tarsāgāh [*tls(?)k's*] respectful, reverent.

~ih: respect, reverence.

tarsīdan, tars- [*tls-ytn* | (M *tyrs'dn*), N ~] fear, be afraid.

tarwēnidan, tarwēn- [*tlwyn-ytn* | M *trw-*] overcome, conquer.

tās [*t's* | N ~] die (for gaming).

tasum [*tswm* | = M] fourth.

tašīdan, taš- [*t's-ytn*] cut, cleave; create.

taškanag [*tsknk*] under-shirt.

tašt [*t'st* | N ~] bowl.

tašt [*t'st*] *certainty.

~ig [-yk] certain.

tāwān [*t'(d)w̥n* | N ~] compensation, obligation.

taxl [*t'hl* | (M *thr*), P *txl*, N *talx*] bitter.

~ih: bitterness.

taxt [*t³htl* | N ~] throne.

~ag [-k¹ | N ~a] tablet, plank, (chess) board.

taxtan, taz- [*t³htn¹, tc-* | M *txtn, tz-*] run, flow.

~išnih: flow.

täxtan, táz- [*t³htn¹, t³c-* | M *t³c-*, N ~] cause to run, flow; chase; pour.

taxt-gäh [*t³htg²h* | N ~] couch.

taz-, ~išnih, v. **taxtan**.

táz-, v. **täxtan**.

tazāg [*tc²k¹*] flowing, running.

tazānag [*t³c²nk¹* | N *táz(y)āna*] whip.

tazēidan, tazēn- [*tcyn-ytn¹*] = **täxtan**.

tazīdan, taz- [*tc-ytn¹*] = **taxtan**.

¹tāzig [*t³cyk¹* | N *tāzi*] swift, fast.

²Tāzig [*t³cyk¹* | N *tāzi*] Arab.

tēmār [*tym²l* | M *tym²r*, N ~] sorrow, grief, care.

¹tērag [*tylk¹* | N *tēra*] dark, turbid.

²tērag [*tylk¹*] (mountain) peak, summit.

tēx [*tyh* | N *tēy*] sharp edge, ridge; ray.

¹tēz [*tyc* | M *tyz*, N ~] quick.

~ih: speed.

²tēz [*tyc* | (P *tyj*), N ~] sharp.

~ih: sharpness.

***tīdag** [*tytk¹* | (N *dida*) pupil (of eye).

tigr [HTYA < A *h̥ty³*; *tgl* | M *tygr*, N *tir*] arrow.

***tīhōg** [*tyhwk¹* | N *tīhū*] small grey partridge.

tir, v. **tigr**.

Tir [*tyl* | M *tir*, N ~] a god (confused with Tištar); *astr.* Mercury; *cal.*

4th month; 13th day.

tis [*MNDOM* < A *mnd⁴m*; *ts* | M, J *tys*] thing, affair.

~iz [-c | M ~yc] (with a negative) no . . . at all.

tišn [*tyšn¹*] thirsty.

tišnag [*tyšnk¹* | M *tyšng*, N ~a] thirsty.

~ih: thirsty.

Tištar [*tyštl* | N ~] *astr.* Sirius.

tō [*LK* < A *l-k* | M *tw*, N *tu*] thou, thee.

***tōf** [*twp* | N *tō*] layer.

tōhmag [*twhmk¹* | M *twhmg*, N *tuxma*] seed; stock, family.

tom [*t(w)m* | M *tm*, N *tam*] darkness.

-**tom** [-*twm* | (M -*dwm*)] suffix forming superlative adjectives.

tōm [*twm* | (M *twhm*, N *tuxm*)] seed, family.

tōrag [*twlk¹* | N *tōra*] jackal.

tōšag [*twšk¹* | N *tōša*] provisions.

tōxtan, tōz- [*twhtn¹, twc-* | M *twz-*, N ~] atone, expiate.

~išn: atonement, expiation.

tōz [*twc* | N ~] bark, skin.

tru(f)š [tlw(p)f | (P tryfš), N turš] sour.

truftag [tlwptk¹] stolen; intercalary (days).

tuhig [twhyk¹ | M twhyg, N tuhi] empty, vain.

~ih: emptiness, void.

tumbag [twmbk¹ | N ~a] drum.

tund [twnd | N ~] sharp, violent.

~ih: violence, vehemence.

Tür [twl | N ~] one of a people inimical to Erān, Turanian.

~ān [-n¹ | N ~] (land of) the Turanians.

Turk [twlk¹ | N ~] Turk.

tušt [twšt¹] silent.

tuwān [twb²n¹ | M tw³n, N ~] might, power.

~ (+infinitive): it is possible to, one can.

~āg [-'k¹ | N ~ā] mighty, able.

~gar [-kl | N ~] rich.

~garīh: richness, wealth.

~īg [-yk¹] able.

~īgh: ability, power.

~sāmān [-s'm²n¹] the extent of one's ability.

tuxšāg [twhx²k¹ | M twx³g, N tuxšā] diligent.

~ih: diligence, endeavour.

tuxšidan, tuxš- [twhx²-ytn¹] (M twx³'yst), N ~] strive, endeavour.

~išn: endeavour, striving.

U

u- [*AP-* < A ²p | M ³w-] = **ud** (*when followed by a suffixed pronoun, e.g. u-\$).*

ud [W < A w | M ²wd, N u] and.

udrag [²wdlk¹ = Av. *udra-*] otter.

ul [LALA < A l-²p | M ³wl] up(wards).

~ āmadan: rise.

~ih: upward direction.

ul-āmadān [LALA YATWNt²n¹, ²wl²mt³n¹] astr. ascendant.

***ul-drafš**, v. *xurdruš*.

ummēd [²wmyt¹ | N ~] hope.

~wār [-w'l | N ~] hopeful.

Urdwahišt [²wrtwhst¹] = **Ardwahišt**.

Urišlim [²wlyšlym | N ~] Jerusalem.

urmōd [²wlmwt¹ | (N amrōd)] pear.

***uruspar** [²wlwspl = Av. *uruθbar-*] intestines, womb; core, essence.

urwähm(an) [²wlw'hm(n¹) | M ³wrw'hm-] joyful.

~ih: joy, pleasure, delight.

urwar [²wlwl | M ³wrwr] plant(s), vegetable.

urwāzistan, urwāz- ['wlw'c-* = Av. *urwāza-*] rejoice.

~īšn: rejoicing, happiness.

uskārdan, uskār- [*'wsk'l-tn!* | J ~, (N *sigāl-*)] think, consider, discuss.

~īšn(ih): consideration, reflection.

uspurrīg [*'wspwlyk!*] = spurrīg.

us(t)ōfrīt [*'ws(t)wplyt!* = Av. *usəfriti-*] offering.

ušahin [*'wšhyн!* = Av. *ušahina-*] the night *gāh*.

ušnūg [*'wšnwк!*] = šnūg.

uštān [*'wšt'n!* = Av. *uštāna-*] soul, ghost.

~ih: vitality.

~ōmand [-'wmnd] living, animate.

uštar [*GMRA* < A *gml*; *'wštl* | N *uštur*] camel.

~gāw-palang [*'wštlg'pplng* | N ~] giraffe.

uzdehīg [*'wc-*, *'wzdhyk!* | M *'wzdh*] exiled; foreign.

~ih: exile.

uzdēs [*'wc-*, *'wzdyś* | M *'wzdyś*] idol.

~-parist [-*plst!* | M *-pryst*] idolater.

~-paristišnih: idolatry.

~zār [-*c'l* | M *-c'r*] idol-temple.

uzēnag [*'wcynk!* | N *hazīna*] expense, cost; exit.

uzērin [*'wz(')ylyn!* = Av. *uzayēirina-*] the evening *gāh*.

uzidān [*'wcytn!* | M *'wzyd*, *'wzyh-*] go out.

uzmūdan, uzmāy- [*'wzmwtn!*, *'wzm'd-*] prove, test, try.

~īšn: testing.

uzumburd [*'wzmbwl!* | N *zumurrud*] emerald.

uzwān [*ŠNA* < A *lšn*; *'wzw'n!* | M *'zw'n*, (N *zabān*)] tongue, language *Bog' z'*

uzwārdan, uzwār- [*'wzw'l-tn!* | M *'zw'rdn*] know, understand.

~īšn: understanding; 'huzwarish'.

W

wābar [*w'þl* | M *w'br*, (N *bāwar*)] truth; belief.

wābarigān [*w'þlyk'n!* | M *w'bryg'n*] true, trustworthy.

~ih: trustworthiness.

wabz [*wpc*, *wpz*] wasp.

wačast [*wcst!* = Av. *wačas-tašti-*] strophe (of the Gathas).

waččag [*wck!*, (*bck!*) | N *bačča*] child, baby, cub.

wad [*SLYA* < A *sry*; *wt!* | M *wd*, N *bad*] bad, evil.

~ih: badness, evil.

wād [*w't!* | M *w'd*, N *bād*] wind, breath, spirit; *cal. 22nd day*.

wadag [*wtk!*] evil, vile, wicked.

~ih: evil, vileness.

wādām [*w't'm* | N *bādām*] almond.

wādbān [*w'tp'n!* | N *bādbān*] sail.

wad-baxt [*wtb'ht!* | N *badbaxt*] unfortunate.

wad-dil [*wdyl* | M *wddyl*, N *baddil*] coward(ly).

wadgarih [*wtglyh*] evil-doing.

wād-girdag [*w'tgltk!* | (N *gird-bād*)] whirlwind.

wad-gōhr [*wtgwhl* | N *bad-gauhar*] ill-, low-born.

wad-kāmag [*wtk'mk!*] malevolent.

~īh : malevolence.

wādrang [*w'tlng* | N *bādrang*] citron.

~-bōy [-*bud* | N *-bōya*] lemon balm.

wad-tōhm [*wttwhm*] = wad-gōhr.

~-wāzag [-*w'ck!* | (N *gawāža*)] abuse.

~-xēm [-*hyh*] ill-natured.

waf- [*wp-* | P *wf-*, (N *bāf-*)] weave.

~išn : weaving.

wafr [*wpl* | M *wpr*, N *barf*] snow.

~ēnag [-*ynk!*] a sweetmeat.

waydān [*wyt'n!* = Av. *waydana-*] head (*ahuric*).

wahāg [*wh'k!* | M *wh'g*, N *bahā*] trading; value.

~ burdan : value, estimate.

wahār [*wh'l, (bh'l)* | M *wh'r*, N *bahār*] spring.

~īg [-*yk!* | N *-i*] spring, vernal.

wahig [*ZZLA < A *zmr?* (?); *whyk!* | M *whyg*, N **bahī*] kid; astr.

Capricorn.

wahišt [*whšt!* | M *whyšt*, N *bihis̥t*] paradise.

~īg [-*yk!* | N *-i*] (worthy) of paradise.

Wahman [*whwmn!* | M *whmn*, N *bahman*] Good Mind, the first Amahra-spand, guardian of cattle; cal. 11th month; 2nd day.

wāhmān [**w-n! = w'hm'n!* | M *w'hm'n*, J *whm'n*, N *bahmān*] so-and-so.

Wahrām [*whl'n!*, *w'hl'm* | M *whr'm*, N *bahrām*] god of war, victory; astr.

Mars; cal. 20th day.

ātaxš ī ~ : a major sacred fire.

wak [*wk!* | N *bak*] frog.

wālan [*w'ln!* | (N *barzan*)] settlement, community

walg [*wlg*] = warg.

wālidan, wāl- [*w'l-ytn!* | N *bālidan*] grow, increase, prosper.

~išn : growth.

wāmidan, wām- [*w'm-ytn!*] vomit.

wan [*wn!* | N *bun*] tree; stock, stem.

~ī gurgānīg : pistachio tree.

~ī was-tōhmag : the Tree of Many Seeds.

wān-, ~išn, v. wānidan.

wanafšag [*wnpšk!* | N *bunafša*] violet.

Wanand [*wnnd*] astr. Vega.

wandag [*wndk!*] rope, cord.

wāng [*KALA < A ql'; w'ng* | = M, N *bāng*] voice, cry.

wānidan, wān- [*w'n-ytn!* | M *w'n-yst*] conquer, overcome, destroy.

~išn : conquest, destruction.

wanigarīh [*AWBDN-*, *wny-klyh*] waste.

wany [*A(W)BDN'* < A *'bdn* | M *wny*] lost, destroyed.

wany(b)üdih [*AWBDN'bwtyh*, -*YHWWNtyh* | M *wny(b)wdyh*] destruction, ruination.

¹war [*wl* | M *wr*, N *bar*] breast.

²war [*wl*] lake.

³war [*wl*] oath, ordeal.

⁴war [*wl*] shelter, enclosure.

wār-, v. wāridan.

warāy [*wl'g* | J *br³γ*] crow.

waran [*wln'*] desire, lust.

warān [*wl'n'*] ram.

wārān [*w'l'n'* | M *w'r'n*, N *bārān*] rain.

waranig [*wlnyk'*] greedy.

~ih : greed, lust.

wārānig [*w'l'nyk'* | N *bārāni*] rain(y).

warāz [*wl'c* | N *gurāz*] boar.

war-čašm [*wlcšm*] with eye(s) in the breast.

ward-, v. ¹waštan.

¹wardag [*wltk'* | M *wrdg*, N *barda*] captive, prisoner.

~ih : captivity.

²wardag [*wltk'*] on heat (female animal).

~ih : heat.

*wardānāg [*wlt³n'k'* | N *gardanā*] (roasting) spit.

wardēnidan, wardēn- [*wltyn-ytn'* | (N *gardānidan*)] cause to turn; change, alter.

wardišn [*wltšn'* | M *wrdyšn*, N *gardis̄*] turning, change, metamorphosis.

~ig [-yk'] transient, changeable.

~(ig)ih : transience, mutability.

wardyūn [*wltywn'* | P *wrdywn*, N *gardūn*] vehicle, carriage, chariot.

warg [*wlg* | N *barg*] leaf.

wāridan, wār- [*w'l-ytn'* | M *w'r-yst*, N *bāridan*] rain.

warišn [*wl'sn'*] conduct, behaviour.

¹warm [*wlm* | N *barm*] memory.

~ kardan : learn by heart, memorize.

²warm [*wlm* | N *barm*] pool, reservoir.

wārom [*w'lwm*] mind.

warōmand [*wl'wmnd*] doubtful.

~lh : doubt.

warr [*LBWŠYA* < A *lbwš³*] wool; garment.

warrag [*KNNA* < ?; *wlk'* | M *wrg*, N *barra*] lamb, ram; astr. Aries.

wars [*wls*] hair.

¹warz [*wlc* | M *wrz*, N *barz*] work, agriculture.

²warz [*wlc* | M *wrc/z*] miracle, miraculous power.

³warz [*wlz* | N *gurz*] club, mace.

warz-, ~išn, v. warzidān.

warzāg [wlc²k¹] | (N warzāw) ploughing (ox).

warzāwand [wlc²wnd¹] | M wrč²wynd¹] having miraculous power, powerful.

warz-būm [wlcbwm] cultivated land.

warzidān, warz- [wlc-ytn¹] | N ~] work, act, practise; till; beget.

~išn : work, tillage.

warzīgar [wlcykl¹] | M wrzygr, N barzīgar] worker, peasant.

was [KBD < A kbyr; ws¹ | = M, N bas] much, many, enough.

P wasnād [wsn²d¹] | = P] for, on account of.

wāspuhr [w²spwhl] principal.

wāspuhragān [w²spwhlk²n¹] 1. special, particular; 2. courtier.

~ih : speciality.

wassad [wst¹] | N bussad] coral.

~ēn [-yn¹] | N -in] coralline.

wastar [wstl = Av. wastra-] clothing, garment.

wastār [wst'l¹] | N bistār] wilful, obstinate; over-confident.

~ih : obstinacy; over-confidence.

wāstar [w²stl] pasture, fodder.

wastarag [wstlg] = **wastar**.

wāstaryoš [w²stlywš = Av. wāstryō.fšuyant-] husbandman.

~ih : husbandry.

was-tōhmag [wstwhmk¹] having many seeds.

was-xwāstag [KBDhw²stk¹] wealthy, rich.

wasyār [wsy(k)²l¹] | N bisyār] much, many.

P wāš [w²s¹] | = P] straw, fodder.

***wašag** [wšk¹] | N uša?] a kind of beer.

waštag [wštk¹] sick, ill.

~ih : sickness, illness.

1waštan, ward- [wštn¹, wlt- | M wštn, wrd-, N gaštan, gard-] turn, return, wander; change.

~išn, v. wardišn.

2waštan [wštn¹] = **wāriđan**.

waštih [wštyh] = **waštagih**.

wattar [SL Ytl, v. wad | M wtr, N bat(t)ar] worse, bad, evil.

~ih : evil, wickedness.

wattom [wttwm] worst.

waxr [w²hl | (P wxr-)] crooked, distorted.

1waxš [whš¹ | (M w²xš¹)] spirit.

2waxš [whš¹] profit, interest.

waxš, ~išn, v. ¹, ²waxšidān.

waxšendag [whšndk¹] | P wxšyndg] blazing, burning.

waxšgar [whškl] usurer.

1waxšidān, waxš- [whš-žžn¹] | P wxš-] burn, blaze, kindle.

2waxšidān, waxš- [whš-ytn¹] grow, wax.

~išn : growth.

waxšig [whšyk¹] spiritual.

waxšwar [*whšwl* | N *waxšūr*] prophet.

~ih: prophethood.

P wäxtan, wāž- [*w'htn¹*, *w'c-* | P *w'xtn*, *w'c-*] say, speak.

¹way [*w'd* = Av. *way-*] bird.

²way [*w'd* = Av. *wayu-* | P *wyw*] air, atmosphere.

~ i wattar: a demon.

~ i weh: a divinity.

wāy [*w'd* | M *w'y*, N ~] woe.

¹wāy- [*w'd-* | M *w'y-*] fly.

~endag [-(*y*)ndk¹ | J *w/β'ynd²*] bird.

wāyldan, ²wāy- [*w'd-ytn¹*] blow (of wind).

wayōdagān [*wydwtk²n¹* | M **wywdg²n*, N *bayōgān(i)*] nuptials, marriage feast.

waz-, ~išn(-ig), v. wazidān.

wāz [*w'c* | = M, (N *bāj*)] word, speech; ‘grace’ (before meals).

~ griftan: say ‘grace’.

¹, ²wāz-, ~išn, v. ¹, ²wazidān.

P wāž-, v. wāxtan.

wāzag [*w'ck¹*] utterance, saying.

wazay [*wzy* | N ~, *bazay*] frog.

wāzār [*w'c'l* | M *w'c'r-*, N *bāzār*] market.

wāzāragān [*w'c'lk'n¹* | M *w'c'rg²n*, N *bāzārgān*] merchant.

~ih: trade.

wazidān, waz- [*wc-ytn¹* | P *wz-*, N ~] move, blow (of wind).

~išn: movement.

~išníg: mobile.

¹wazidān, wāž- [*w'c-ytn¹*] move, carry away; fly.

~išn: flight.

²wazidān, wāž- [*w'c-ytn¹* | N *bāzidān*] play.

wāzíg [*w'cyk¹* | N *bāzī*] game, play.

wazr [*wzl*] = ³warz.

wēd [*wyt¹* | N *bēd*] willow.

weh [*ŠPYL < A ſpyr; wyh* | M *why*, *wyh*, N *bih*] better, good.

~ih: goodness.

~dēn [-dyn¹ | N *bih-din*] of the good (Mazdean) religion.

wēhm [**wyyhm* | M *wyhm*] large, wide, broad.

~ih: width, breadth.

wēm [*wym* | = P] rock.

wēmār [*wym'l* | M *wym'r*, N *bēmār*] ill, sick.

~ih: illness.

wēn [*wyn¹*] breath.

wēn-, ~išn(-ig), v. didān.

wēnāb [*wyn'p* | N *bīnāb*] vision.

~dāg [-d'k¹, -t'k¹] visible.

wēnāg [*wyn'k¹* | M *wyn'g*, N *bīnā*] seeing.

~ih: seeing, sight.

wēnīg [wynyk¹ | M wynyg, N bīnī] nose.

wēnōg [wynwk¹ | N bunū] lentil.

wēš [wyš | = M, N bēš] more.

wēšag [wyšk¹ | N bēša] thicket, wood.

~estān [-st'n¹] woodland.

~īg [-yk¹] silvan.

wēwag [wdpk¹ | N bēwa] widow.

¹wēxtan, wēz- [NSHWN-tn¹] < A √ nsh; wyhtn¹, wyc- | P wyxt-, N bēxtan, bēz-] sift, select, choose, separate, cleanse, purify, winnow.

~išn: selection.

²wēxtan, wēz- [wyhtn¹, wyc-] swing, brandish, throw, pour out.

Widadafš [wydtpš = Av. wīdaðafšū-] the south-western continent of the earth.

widang [wtng | P wdng] trouble, distress, constraint.

widār [wt'l | N gudār] passage, entrance.

widarag [wtlg | M wr, N guðar] path, passage.

widardan, wider- [wtln¹, wt(y)l- | M wd(y)r-, N guðar-] pass (by, away), cross, die.

~išn(ih): passage, crossing, death.

~išnīg : transient.

widārdan, widār- [wt'l-tn¹ | M wyd'r-, N guðārdan] let pass, transport; endure, suffer.

widāridan [wt'lytn¹] = widārdan.

widaštan [wtštn¹ | N guðaštan] = widardan.

widāxtan, widāz- [wt'htn¹, wt'c- | (P wd'c-), N guðāxtan, guðāx-] melt, dissolve.

widāzihistan, widāzih- [wt'cyh-stn¹] be melted, dissolved.

wider-, ~išn(-īg, -ih), v. widardan.

widerān [wt(y)l'n¹ | N guðarān] transient, dying.

widest [wt(y)st¹ | N bidast] (hand) span (9 in.).

~īg [-yk¹] span-sized, midget.

widimās [wtym's | (M wyd'm²s)] wonder, miracle.

~īg [-yk¹] wonderful.

~ih : miracle.

widimušt [wtymwšt | M wd(y)mwšt] astonished.

~ih : astonishment.

*widwar [wytwl] contented, resigned, consoled.

~ih : contentment, resignation, consolation.

wiftag [wyptk¹] passive sodomite.

wigrād [wgl't¹ | N bidār] awake, alert.

wigrādan, wigrās- [wgl'tn¹, wgl's- | M wygr'd, wygr's-] awaken, rouse.

~išn(ih): awakening.

wih-, v. wistan.

wihān(ag) [wh'n(k)¹, (b-) | M wh'ng, N bahāna] cause, reason.

wihēz- [wyhyc- | M whyz-] move, progress.

wihēz(ag) [wyhyc(k¹)] movement, progression.

~agig [-yk¹] movable; intercalary (year).

wihīr- [whyl- | (M whwr-)] change.

~išn: change.

wimand [wymnd | = M] boundary, frontier, limit.

~ig, ~ōmand [-yk¹, -wmnd] bounded, limited.

*wimēhgēn [wmyhkn¹ | M wymyh-] *shapely.

wimuštan [wymuštn¹ | M wymrz- (< P)] spoil, destroy.

win [wn¹] vina, lute.

wināh [wn's | M wyn'h, N gunāh] sin, crime.

wināhgār [wn'sk'l | M wn'hg'r, (N gunāhkār)] sinner.

~ih: sinfulness.

wināhidan, wināh- [wn's-ytn¹ | M wyn'h-] spoil, damage, destroy.

~išn: damage, destruction.

winastag [vnstik¹] spoilt, corrupt.

windādan, wind- [HŠKHWN-TN¹ < A hšk̄h, √ šk̄h; wnd²TN¹ | M wynd²d, wynd-] find, obtain, acquire.

~išn: acquisition, earnings.

~išnig: findable.

winjišk [wncšk¹ | N gunjišk, binjišk] sparrow.

win(n)ārdan, win(n)ār- [wyn'l-TN¹ | M wyn'r-dn] order, fix, arrange.

~išn: arrangement.

win(n)ārdan [wynln¹ | M wnyrdn] be arranged, established; stay.

¹wir [wyl | M wyrr] man, hero.

²wir [wyl | M wyr-, N bīr] memory, mind.

³wir [wyl | N bīr] thunderbolt.

wirāstan, wirāy-, (P wirāz-) [wylpstn¹, wylpd-, (wlpc-) | M wyr'st, wyr'y-, (P wyr'st, wyr'x-)] arrange, prepare, cultivate, restore.

~išn(ih): arrangement, preparation.

wirēg [wlyk¹ | N gurēy] flight, escape.

wirēxtan, wirēz- [OL YKWN-TN¹ < A √ 'rq; wlyhtn¹, wlyc- | P wryxt, N gurēxtan, gurēz-] flee, escape.

wirōmandih [wylwmndyh | M wyrwumndyy] memory.

wirōzag [*wlwck¹ | (P wrwc)] lightning.

wis [wys | = M] village.

wisāndan, wisān- [ws'n-dn¹] separate.

~išn(ih): separation.

wisāy- [ws'd- | M wys'y-] rest.

wisbed [wyspt¹ | M wysbyd] village headman.

wisē [wsydy | (P wsyd), N gusē] despatch.

~ kardan: send, despatch.

wisistan, wisin(n)- [wsstn¹, wsyn- | N gusistan, (gusil-)] break, split.

wisp [wsp | M wisp] all, every.

wispurdan, *wispar- [wspwltn¹] tread, trample.

wist [zo; wyst¹ | = M, N bist] twenty.

wistan, *wihi- [ŠDYTWN-TN¹ < A √ šdh; wstn¹] shoot, throw.

wistar(ag) [wstl(g) | N bistar] bedding, cover.

wistardan, wistar- [*wstl-tn¹* | N *gustardan*] spread.

wistāx [*wst²hw¹* | M *wyst²h*, N *gustāx*, *bistāx*] confident, bold.

~ih : confidence, boldness.

wiš [*w(y)š* | M *wyš*, N *guš*] poison, venom, bile.

wišād [*ŠLYTWNt¹*, *wš²t¹* | M *wš²d*, N *gušād*] open, wide, loose.

wišādan, *wišāy- [*ŠLYTWN-tn¹* < A √ šrh; *wš²tn¹* | M *wyš²dn*, (*wyš²h-*), N *gušādan*, *gušāy-*] open, loose, free.

wišād-dar [*ŠLYTWNt¹* *BBA*] hospitable.

wišād-dwārišnih [*wš²i¹* *dwb'šnyh*] going about ‘open’, i.e. without *kustig*, or *šabig*.

wišān- [*wš²n-* | = P] shake down.

*wišāy-, v. wišādan.

wiškar [*wškl* | N *bisgar(d)*] hunting-ground, wilderness.

wiškidan, wiškin(n)- [*wškytn¹*, *wškn-*] divide, separate.

~išn : separation.

wiškōfag [*wškwpk¹* | N *biškōfa*] blossom.

wiškuftan, wiškōf- [*wškwptn¹* | J *gwškwftn*, *gwškwβ-*] blossom; hatch.

wišōb-, ~išn(-ig), v. wišuftan.

wišōmand [*wšwmnd*] poisonous, venomous.

wišūdag [*wšwtk¹* | (M *ghwdg*)] abortion, daevic creature.

wišūdan [*wšwtn¹*] bear daevic offspring.

wišuftan, wišōb- [*wšwp-tn¹* | M *wšwb-*, N **gušuftan*] disturb, destroy.

~išn : destruction.

~išnig : destructible.

*wixšay- [*whšd-*] forgive, forbear.

~išn(ih) : forbearance.

~išnig : forbearing.

*wiyābān [*w(y)d²þ³n¹* | P *wy³b²n*, N *biābān*] desert.

*wiyābān [*wyd²þ³n¹*] astray, wandering; deluded.

~ih : delusion, deception.

wiyābānēnidan, wiyābānēn- [*wyd²þ³nyn-ytn¹*] lead astray, deceive.

wiyābān|garīh [*wyd²þ³nklyh*] deception.

~ig [-yk] wandering, itinerant.

wiyāftan, *wiyāb- [*wd²þtn¹* | M *wy³b-*] open (the mouth).

wiyān [*wyd²n¹* | M *wy³n*, N *giyān*] tent.

wiyōz- [*wydwe-*] loosen, undo.

*wiyufs- [*wdwps-*] make merry.

~išn : merry-making.

~išnig : merry.

wizandag [*wzndk¹*] quaking.

wizandidān, wizand- [*wznd-ytn¹*] tremble, quake.

~išn : quaking.

wizār [*wc¹l* | M *wc²r*] separation; explanation.

wizārdan, wizār- [*wc¹l-tn¹* | M *wyc²rd*, *wyc²r-*, J *bx²rd-*, N *guzārdan*]

separate; explain, interpret; perform, fulfil, redeem.

~išn : decision; redemption.

wizārd-wars [*wc'lt' wls*] with parted hair.

wizāstan, wizāy- [*wyz'stn'*, *wyz'd-* | M *wyz'y-*, N *guzāy-*] injure, impair, prejudice.

~išn̄ : injury.

~išnīḡ : injurious.

wizēn [*wcyn'* | N *guzin'*] choice.

wizend [*wz(y)nd* | M *wzynd*, N *guzand*] hurt, harm, injury.

wizēngar [*wcynkl*] chooser; selective.

wizidān, wizin- [*wcytn'*, *wcyn-* | M *wcyd*, N *guzidan*, *guzin-*] choose, select, prefer, discriminate.

wizihidān, wizih- [*w(y)cyh-ytn'*] be separated.

~išn(ih) : separation; dawn(ing).

wizin-, v. wizidān.

wizir [*wcyl*] decision, judgement.

wiziristān, wizir- [*wcyl-stn'* | J *bzyr-*, N *guzir-*] be able to dispense with, avoid.

~išnīḡ : avoidable.

wizistan [*wcstn'* | M *wcyst*] teach.

wizōstan, wizōh/y- [*wcwstn'*, *w cwd-* | (J *bzwb-*, N *pižōhīdan*)] examine, investigate.

~išn̄ : investigation.

wizūdan [*wyzwtn'*] = wizāstan.

wizurd [*wcwlt'*] valid, genuine, true.

~ih : validity, truth.

Wörübaršt [*w'wklwlblst'* = Av. *wouru.barəšti-*] the north-western continent of the earth.

Wörüjaršt [*w'wklwlclst'* = Av. *wouru.jarəšti-*] the north-eastern continent of the earth.

wurrōyistān, wurrōy- [*HYMNN-stn'* < A *hymn*, √³*mn* | M *wrwyist*, (*rw-*), J **brwy-*, *grww-*, N *brw-*, *girawidān*] believe; choose.

~išn̄ [*wlwdsn'*] belief.

wuzurg [*LBA* < A *rb'*; *wc(w)lg* | M *wzrg*, N *buzurg*] big, great.

~ih : size, greatness.

wuzurg-framādār [*LBA plm't'l*] prime minister.

X

xāk [*APLA* < A *'pr'*; *h'k'* | N ~] earth, dust.

xām [*h'm* | N ~] crude, raw.

xāmiz [*h'myc* | N ~] pickled meat.

xāmōš [*h'mwš* | N ~] silent.

ıxān [*h'n'* | P *x'n*, N ~] house.

~ ud mān : house and home, dwelling.

²xān [*h²n¹* | P *x²n*] spring, source.

xānag [*BYTA* < A *byt²*; *h²nk¹* | N *xāna*] = ¹xān.

xandidan, xand- [**GHBHWN-ytn¹* < A √ *għk*, or √ **qħqħ; hnd-ytn¹* | (M *xnyst*), N ~] laugh.

xāníg [*h²nyk¹* | M *x²nyg*, N *xāni*] = ²xān.

xar [*HMRA* < A *ħmr²*; *hl* | N ~] donkey, ass.

xār [*h²l* | M *x²r*, N ~] thorn.

xar-buz [*hlbw* | M *xrbwz*] oryx.

xar-gōš [*hlgw* | N ~] rabbit, hare.

xārōmand [*h²l²wmnd*] thorny.

xār-pušt [*h²lpwšt¹* | N ~] porcupine, hedgehog.

xastan [*hstn¹* | M *xst*, N ~] wound, injure.

xašēn [*h²syn¹* | N *xasfin*] (dark) blue.

xāyag [*h²d(y)k¹* | N *xāya*] egg.

~dēs [-dys] oval, egg-shaped.

xayūg [*h²(²)dwk¹* | N *xayū*] saliva, spittle.

xaz [*hz* | N ~] marten.

xēm [*hym*] nature, character.

xēšm [*Pyšm, hšm* | M *xyšm*, N *xišm*] anger; the demon Wrath.

~ēn [-yn¹ | M -yn] angry.

xindag [*hyndk¹* | M *xyndg*] ill, sick.

~ih: illness, sickness.

xir [*CBW¹* < A *šbw*; *hyl* | M *xyr*] thing, matter.

xirs [*hls* | N ~] bear.

xišt [*hšt¹* | (P *hyštyg*), N ~] brick.

xōg [*hwk¹* | N *xwk, xōy*] nature, character, disposition.

xōn [*DMYA* < A *dm²*; *hwn¹* | M *xwn*, N *xūn*] blood.

xormā [*T²* < A *tmrym*; *hwlm²k¹* | N ~] date.

xrad [*hlt¹* | M *xrd*, N *xirad*] wisdom, reason.

~ig, ~ōmand [-yk¹, -wmnd | N -mand] wise.

xrafstar [*hlpstl* = Av. *xrafstra-*] reptile, noxious creature.

xriðan, xrin- [*ZBNN-tn¹* < A √ *zbn* | M *xryd, xryn-*, N *xariðan, (xar-)*] buy.

xrōhak [*hlwhk¹* | N ~] coral.

xrōs [*DYLKA* < A *dkr²*; *hlws* | P *xrws*, N *xurōs*] cock.

xrōstan [*hlwstn¹* | M *xrust*] call, cry.

xūb [*hwp* | M *xwb*, N ~] good.

~ih: goodness.

xuftan, xufs- [*HLMWN-tn¹* < A √ *hlm*; *hwptn¹, hwps-* | M *xwpt*, N *xufstan, xusp-*] sleep.

xūg [*HZWLYA* < A *ħzyr²*; *hwk¹* | N ~] pig.

xūkar(ag) [*hwkl(k)¹* | N *xūkara*] hedgehog.

xumb [*hwmb¹* | M *xwmb*, N ~] jug, pitcher.

xunak [*hwnk¹* | M *xwnk*, N *xunuk*] happy; cool.

xurdruš [*hwldlw*, -dlpš = Av. *xrwidruš*] ‘with a bloody club’ (epithet of *Xešm*, later misinterpreted as *ul-draff (*with raised banner)).

xwāb [*hw'b* | N ~] sleep.

xwābar [*hw'pl* | M *xw'br*] beneficent.

~īg [-yk¹] beneficial.

~īh: beneficence, benefit.

xwad [BNPŠE < A *b-npš-h*; *hwt'* | M *xwd*, N ~] self; indeed.

~īh: selfhood, essence.

xwadāy [*hwt'y* | M *xwd'y*, N ~] lord.

~īh: lordship, sovereignty.

~wār [-w'l] lordly.

xwad-dōšag [*hwtdwšk'*] self-indulgent.

~īh: self-indulgence.

xwah [AHTE < A *'hth* | N ~] sister.

¹, **xwāh-**, ~išn, v. **xwastan**, **xwāstan**.

xwahar [AHTEL, v. **xwah**; *hw'hl* | (M *xw'r*), N *xwāhar*] sister.

xwahl [*hw'hl* | (M *xwhr*), N ~] bent, crooked.

xwā(h)rīh [*hw'(h)lyh* | M *xw'ryy*] happiness, bliss.

xwālist [*hw'lyst'* | (M *xw'ryst*)] sweetest.

xwamn [*hwmn'*, *hmn'* | M *xwmn*] sleep, dream.

~wizār [-wc²l] interpreter of dreams, oneirocritic.

xwān [*hw'n'* | M *xw'n*, N ~] tray, table.

xwandan, **xwān-** [KRYTWN-, KLYTWN-tn¹ < A √ qr² | M *xwnd*, *xw'n-*, N *xwāndan*] call, summon.

Xwanirah [*hwnyls* = Av. *x^vaniraθa-*] the central, inhabited continent of the earth.

¹**xwar** [*hwl* | M *xwr*, N ~] sun; cal. 11th day.

²**xwar** [*hwl* = Av. *x^vara-*] a degree of sin.

xwar-, ~išn, v. **xwardan**.

¹**xwār** [*hw'l* | M *xw'r*, N ~] light, easy; mean, abject.

~īh: ease; v. also **xwāhrīh**.

²**xwār** [*hw'l* | M *xw'r*] food.

xwār-, ~išn, v. **xwārīdan**.

xwaran [*hwln'* | M *xwrn*] banquet.

xwarāsān [*hwls's'n'* | M *xwrs'n*, N ~] sunrise, east.

xwār-bār [*hw'lb'l* | M *xw'r w b'r*, N ~] food and drink.

xwardan, **xwar-** [OŠTEN-tn¹ < A *'sth*, √ ſth; *hwltñ'* | M *xwrdn*, *xwr-*, N ~] eat, consume.

~išn: food.

~išnig: edible.

~išnih: eating, consumption.

xwardār [*hwlt²l*] (legally) edible, not *murdār*.

xwardig [*hwlyk'* | M *xwrdyg*, N ~i] food.

xwārēn [*hw'lyn'*] edible.

xwārēn- [*hw'lyn-*] cause to eat, drink; feed; irrigate.

xwarg [*hwlg* | J *xwwrg*] ember.

xwārīdan, **xwār-** [*hw'l-ytn'*] drink.

~išn: drink, drinking.

xwarōfrān [*hwł(?)wpl'n!* | M *xwrupr'n!*] sunset, west.

xwarrah [*GDE < A gdh | (M prh, N farr)*] fortune, glory, splendour.

~ōmand [-'wmnd] fortunate, glorious.

xwaršēd, v. xwarzēd.

xwārtar [*hw'ltl*] minor (sins).

xwarwarān [*hwwl'p'n!*, -*bl'p'n!*] = xwarōfrān.

xwar(x)šēd [*hwł(h)šyt!* | M *xwrxšyd*, N *xuršēd*] sun.

xwāstag [*NKSJA < A nksy'; hw'stk!* | M *xw'stg*, N ~a] property, wealth.

~ōmand [-'wmnd] wealthy.

xwastan, ¹xwāh- [(Y)PLHWN-*tn!* < A √ *plh*; *hwstn!*, *hw'd-* | J *xwh-*, N *xwast*] tread, trample; thresh.

~išn: trampling.

xwāstan, ²xwāh- [*BO YHWN-stn!* < A √ *b'y*; *hw'stn!*, *hw'd-* | M *xw'stn*, *xw'h-*, N ~] seek, want, desire; attract, acquire.

~išn: desire, attraction.

xwastūg [*hwstuk!* | N *xustū*] confessing, believing.

~ih: confession, belief, faith.

xwaš [*BSYM < A bsym*; *hwſ* | M *xwſ*, N ~] pleasant, sweet, nice.

~ih: pleasantness, pleasure.

xwēd [*hwyt!* | M *xwyd*, N ~] moist, fresh.

~ih: moisture, freshness.

xwēdōdah [*hwytw(k)ds*, -*d't!* = Av. *x^vaētwadaθa-*] kin-marriage.

xwēn-āhan [*hw(y)n'syn!* = Av. *x^vaēna-* (*ayah-*)] shining metal.

xwēš [NPŠE < A *npš-h*; *hwyš* | M *xwy(b)s*, N ~] (one's) own.

~ih: possession.

~āwand [*hwyš'wnd* | N ~] relative, kinsman.

xwēšēnidan, xwēšēn- [*hwyšyn-ytn!*] appropriate, make one's own.

xwēš-kār [*hwyš'k'l*] dutiful.

~ih: proper function.

xwēš-tan [NPŠE *tn!* | N ~] self.

xwēy [*hwyd* | N *xway*] sweat, perspiration.

xwistan [*hwystn!*] sweat, perspire.

xwurd [*hwlt!* | N ~] small, little.

xwurdag [*hwltk!* | N ~a] something small, particle; astr. lunar mansion; (horse's) pastern.

~ih: smallness.

Y

P yad [*yt!* | P *yd*] until; so that.

yak, v. ēk.

yākand [*y'knd*, -*nt!* | P *y'kwnd*, N ~] ruby.

yal [*yl* | N ~] hero.

yāsaman [*y³smn¹* | N ~] jasmine.

yask [*ysk¹* | = M] illness, sickness.

yasn [*ysn¹* | = M] adoration, worship.

yašt [*yšt¹* | = M] prayer, worship.

yaštan, yaz- [*YDBHWN-tn¹* < A *ydbhwn*, √ *dbh*; *yšt¹*, *yc-* | M *yz-*] worship, celebrate, recite.

~išn: worship.

yāt [*y³t¹* = Av. *yāta-*] a degree of sin.

P yāwēd(ān) [*y³wyt⁽²⁾n¹* | P *y³wyd⁽²⁾n*] always, eternally.

yaz-, ~išn, v. yaštan.

yazd [*yzdt¹* | M *yzd*, N ~] god, divinity.

yāzdhah [*y³cdh* | M *y³zdh*, N ~] eleven.

yazdān [*yza²n¹*] (*pl.*) gods, spirits.

yōjahr [*ywśd²sl* | M *ywjahr*] holy, pure.

~ih: holiness, purity.

yōjahrgar [*ywśd²slkl*] purifier.

~ih: purification, sanctification.

yōz [*ywc* | N ~] cheetah, hunting leopard.

Z

zādag [*z³tk¹* | M *z³dg*, N *zāda*] born; child.

zadan, zan- [*MHYTWN-tn¹* < A √ *mḥ³*; *ztn¹*, *zn-* | M *zdn*, *zn-*, N ~] hit, beat, strike, smite.

~išn: blow, smiting.

zādan, zāy- [*YL YDWN-tn¹* < A √ *yld*; *z³tn¹* | M *z³d*, *z³y-*, N ~] bear (offspring); be born.

~išn: birth.

~išniq: born, engendered, animal.

zadār [*zt²l*] smiter; destructive.

zadūg [*ztwk¹* | (N *žad*)] gum.

zafar [*zpl* | N ~] mouth, maw (*daevic*).

*zahā [*zh²(k)¹*] depth.

zahābag [*zh²pk¹* | N *zahāb*] spring, source.

¹zahag [*zhk¹*, (*z²hk¹*) | M *zhg*, N *zah*] child, offspring.

²zāhag [*z³hk¹*] element (water, fire, air, earth).

zahagōmand [*zhk²wmnd*] pregnant, gravid.

zahār [*zh²l* | N ~] womb.

*zahih [*zhyh*] = zahā.

zahr [*z²hl* | M *zhr*, N ~] poison, venom.

zahrag [*z²hlk¹* | N ~a] bile, gall.

zalūg [*zlwk¹* | N *zalū*] leech.

zam [*zm* | P *zmg*] winter.

zamān [ODNA < A 'dn'; zm²n¹, zmn¹ | M zm²n, N ~] time, hour.

~ag [zm²nk¹] = zamān.

*zamānīg [zm²nyk¹] prescribed.

zāmēnidān, zāmēn- [z²myn-ytn¹ | M z²myn-] lead, send.

zamestān [zmst²n¹ | (M dmyst²n), N ~] winter.

zamig [z-, zmyk¹ | M zmyg, N zami] earth.

~īg [-yk¹] terrestrial, earthly.

~paymānih [-ptm²nyh] geometry.

zāmyād [*z²md²i¹] (misreading of z²myzdt¹ = zām-yazd?) | M z²my²d, N ~] cal. 28th day.

zan [NYSE < A nsh; zn¹ | = M, N ~] (pl. -ān, -īn) woman, wife.

zan-, ~išn, v. zadan.

zand [znd | N ~] commentary, explanation, Zend.

zand [znd | = M] district, tribe.

zandag [zndk¹ | N zanda] rampant.

zandbed [zndpt¹ | M zndbyd] headman of a district, tribe.

zandik [zndyk¹ | N ~] heretic, Manichaean.

~īh: heresy.

zang [zng] ankle, shank.

zangig [zngyk¹ | N zangi] negro.

zanjir [zncyl | (P zencyhr), N ~] chain.

zānūg [z²nwk¹ | P z²nwg, N zānū] knee.

zard [zlt¹ | N ~] yellow.

~īh: yellowness.

zardag [zltk¹ | N zarda] (egg) yolk.

zardak [zltk¹ | N ~] safflower.

zard-ālūg [zlt¹lwk¹ | N ~ū] apricot.

~čōbag [-cwpk¹ | N ~čōba] turmeric.

Zardu(x)št [zltw(h)št¹ | (M zrdrwšt), N Zardušt] Zaraθuštra, Zoroaster.

zargōn [zlgwn¹ | P zrgwng, N zaryūn] golden, green, fresh.

~īh: greenness.

zarīg [zlyk¹ | M zryg] sorrow, grief.

~ōmand [-²wmnd] sad, sorrowful.

zarmān [zlm²n¹ | M zrm²n-, N ~] old man; old age, decrepitude.

~īh: old age.

zarr [ZHBA < A zhb²; DHBA < A dhb² | M zr-, N ~] gold.

~ēn [ZHBAYn¹, zlyn¹ | M zryn, N ~īn] golden.

~(i)gar [zlykl | N ~gar] goldsmith.

zarwān [zlwp²n¹ | P zrw²n] old age.

zastan, zāy- [zstn¹, z²(²)d-] ask, demand.

zaxm [ztn, z²hm | (P jxm), N ~] wound.

zay [zydī = Av. zaya-] instrument, weapon.

zāy-, v. zastan.

zāy-, ~išn(-īg), v. zādan.

zāyč(ag) [z²yc(k¹) | N zāyča] horoscope.

zāystan [z²dstn¹] = zastan.

zayt [zyt¹] olive.

zāz [z²z | = M, (N žāž)] weed, useless plant.

***zēfān** [zyf²n¹ | (N zif)] wrong, vile.

zēn [zyn¹ | = M] weapon, armour.

zēn [zyn¹ | N zin] saddle.

zēn-abzār [zyn'pc¹l | N zinafzār] horse-armour.

zēnāwand [zyn'wnd] alert, vigilant.

zēndān [zynd²n¹ | = M, N zindān] prison.

~**bān** [-p²n¹ | N -bān] jailer.

~**īg** [-yk¹ | N -i] prisoner.

zēnēidan, **zēnēn-** [zynyn-ytn¹] look after, preserve.

zēnhār [zynh²l | N zinhār] protection.

zēnīg [zynyk¹] armed.

***zibāl** [zb²l | N zibāl] swift (horse, etc.).

zih [zyh | N zih] bow-string.

zindag [zy(w)ndk¹ | M zyndg, N zinda] alive, living.

~**īh**: life.

zindakkar [zywndkkl | M zyndkr] vivifier, reviver.

zinēidan, **zinēn-** [zynyn-ytn¹] damage, harm.

zirak [zylk¹ | M zyr, N ~] wise, clever.

zistan, v. **ziwistan**.

zišt [zyšt¹ | = P, N ~] hateful, ugly.

ziwēidan, **ziwēn-** [zywyn-ytn¹ | M zywyn-] vivify, revive.

zi(wi)stan, **zi(w)-** [zyw-stn¹ | M zywystn, zyw-, N zistan] live.

zi(w)išn [zywšn¹ | M zyyšn] life; livelihood.

~**īh**: life, living.

~**ōmand** [-wmnd] living, alive.

ziyānag [zyd²nk¹] young woman.

ziyišn, v. **zi(w)išn**.

zofāy [zwpl | M zwpl] deep; depth.

*~**īh**: depth.

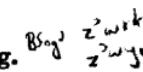
zofr [zwpl | M zwwpr, J zwrf, (N žarf)] deep.

~**āy** [-d] depth.

~**pāyag** [-p²dyk¹] deep.

zōhr [zwhl | M zwlr] libation, offering.

zōr [z⁽²⁾wl | M zwrl, N ~] power, strength.

~**īg**, ~**ōmand** [-yk¹, -wmnd | M -mnd, N ~mand] powerful, strong. 

zōt [zwt¹ = Av. zaotar-] first officiating priest.

~**īh**: office of **zōt**.

zraw-, v. **zruftan**.

zrēh [zlyh | P zryh] sea, lake.

zrēh [zlyh | N zirih] armour.

zruftan, **zraw-** [zlwptn¹] = azruftan.

zūd [zwt¹ | M zwd, N ~] quick(ly).

~**īh**: speed.

zür [zwl | M zwr] false, deceitful.

zür-gugāy [zwlgwk'dy | M zwrgwg'y] false witness.

~ih: false testimony.

zurwān [zwlw'n!] time; the god Time, Zurvan.

zuwān [zwb'n!] = uzwān.

zūzag [zwzk' | (N žūža)] hedgehog.

zyān [zyd'n! | M zyy'n, N ziyan] loss, harm, damage.

~gār, ~ōmand [-k'l, -wmnd] harmful.

ENGLISH-PAHLAVI INDEX

(a.—adjective; anim.—animate; astr.—astronomy, astrology; av.—adverb;
 cj.—conjunction; n.—noun; pn.—pronoun; pr.—preposition; v.—verb;
 vi.—intransitive; vt.—transitive.)

- | | |
|--|---|
| <i>a ē(w).</i> | <i>act</i> (v.) kardan, warzidan. |
| <i>abandon</i> abāz ēstādan az, hištan. | <i>action</i> kard, kardag(ān), karm,
rāyēnišn. |
| <i>ability</i> čāraggarīh, hunar, šāyendag-
ih, tuwānīgih; <i>extent of one's ~</i>
tuwān-sāmān. | <i>active</i> kardār, kārīg. |
| <i>abject</i> xwār. | <i>activity</i> kardārih, kārigih. |
| <i>able</i> abzārōmand, šāyendag, tuwānāg,
tuwānīg. | <i>adjutant</i> P hāmharz. |
| <i>able, be ~</i> ayārīdan, šāyistan, P šah-;
v. can. | <i>admonish</i> āwēnīdan. |
| <i>ablation</i> pādyāb(ih). | <i>adoration</i> yasn; v. <i>worship</i> . |
| <i>abode</i> āwarišn, bunag, māništ,
nišēmag; (<i>daevic</i>) dwārišn. | <i>adorn</i> ārāstan, azrāy-, payrāstan,
pēsīdan. |
| <i>abortion</i> wišūdag. | <i>adornment</i> ārāyišn, payrāyag, pēsišn. |
| <i>above</i> azabar. | <i>adult</i> dād-meh, purnāy. |
| <i>abrade</i> randīdan. | <i>adulthood</i> mehtarih. |
| <i>abreast</i> hamwar. | <i>advantage</i> bahrwarīh, sōg, sūd; v.
profit. |
| <i>absolute</i> kāmag-xwadāy, kāmgār. | <i>adversary</i> hamba/edig, hambāy,
hamēmāl, hamēstār; (<i>spiritual</i>)
ēbgat, petyārag. |
| <i>abstain</i> pahrēxtan. | <i>advice</i> handarz, pand. |
| <i>abuse</i> (n.) dušnām, wad-wāzag. | <i>advise</i> handarzēnīdan. |
| <i>abuse</i> (v.) tar kardan / menīdan. | <i>advocate</i> jādag-gō(w). |
| <i>accept</i> padiriftan. | <i>affability</i> huēwāzīh. |
| <i>acceptable</i> mehmān. | <i>affable</i> huēwāz. |
| <i>acceptance</i> padirišn. | <i>affair</i> kār, kard, tis. |
| <i>acclivity</i> abrāz. | <i>affection</i> grāmīgih. |
| <i>accompany</i> abāgēnidan. | <i>afraid, be ~</i> tarsīdan. |
| <i>accomplish</i> pardāxtan. | <i>after</i> frāz az, pas az, pay I. |
| <i>account</i> mar; v. <i>reckoning</i> ; on ~ of
padisāy, P wasnād; on that ~ ān
bahrag rāy. | <i>afterwards</i> pas. |
| <i>account-book</i> daftar. | <i>again</i> abāz, did, P bid. |
| <i>accursed</i> gizistag, nifridag. | <i>against</i> padirag. |
| <i>accused</i> pasēmāl. | <i>age</i> dād, -sālagīh; <i>old</i> ~ pīrīh,
zarmān(ih), zarwān. |
| <i>aconite</i> biš. | <i>aged</i> pīr. |
| <i>acquire</i> ayāftan, handōxtan, wind-
ādan, xwāstan. | <i>ageless</i> azarmān. |
| <i>acquired</i> gōšōsrūd. | <i>aggression</i> hēnīh. |
| <i>acquisition</i> handōzišn, windišn. | <i>aggressive</i> mustabarmānd. |
| <i>acquisitive</i> ayābag. | <i>agile</i> čābuk. |
| <i>acrobat, pole-~</i> dārwāzīg. | <i>agility</i> čābukih. |
| <i>across</i> tar, tarist. | <i>agitate</i> ayārdēnīdan. |
| | <i>agitated, be ~</i> ayārdīdan. |
| | <i>agitation</i> ayārdēnišn. |

- agreeable* ham-dādestān.
agreement husāzagh; pašn, pašt; (*document*) pādixšir.
agriculture warz.
Ahuramazda Ohrmazd.
air andarwāy, way; *of the ~* andar-wāyig.
alas alā.
alert gubrāg, wigrād, zēnāwand.
alien anōdag; *v. strange, foreign.*
alike ēwsān.
alive zindag, ziwišnōmand.
all hamāg, hāmist, hāmōyēn, har(w), harwīn, harwisp, hambāstag.
alliance āyōzišn.
allot handāxtan.
almond wādām; *~ sweetmeat* lawz-ēnag.
alms ahlawdād.
alone ēwtāg, tāg, tanīhā.
aloud borzwāngihā.
also ham, -iz.
alter wardēnidan.
alteration Jadag-wihirih.
always bāstān, hamē, hamēšag, hāmwār, Jāwēdān, P yāwēd(ān).
amass handōxtan.
amber kahrubā(y).
ambergris ambar.
among(st) andar(ag), mayān.
amount čandih.
ample frāx.
anarchy abādixshayih.
ancestor niyāg.
ancient pīr.
and ud, (u-).
anemone alālag.
angel frēstag; *guardian* ~ frawahr, fraward.
anger dēbahr, xēsm.
angry xēsmēn.
animal gyānwar; zāyišnīg; *tame* ~ dām; *wild ~ dad.*
animate gyānwar, uštānōmand.
ankle zang.
announce niwistān, niwēyēnidan.
announcement niwēyišn(ih).
anoint handūdan.
answer (n.) passox, (pāsōx).
answer (v.) paywāz-.
ant mōr.
anti- Jud-; *anti-demonic* Jud-dēw.
- antidote* anōš, Jud-bēš, pādzahr.
anti-knowledge pas-dānišnīh.
anus kūn.
any, not ~ ēč.
anybody kas-iz.
apart from frāz az, Jud az.
apartments, private ~ šabestān.
apology bözišn.
apostle frēstag, paygāmbar; *v. prophet.*
appear paydāgihistan.
appearance čihr, dēs(ag), paydāgih.
appetizer pēšpārag.
apple sēb.
appoint frāz griftan, gumārdan, hištan.
appointee gumārdag.
appointment pāymār.
apportion baxtan.
appropriate xwēšēnidan.
approval passandišn.
approve passandidan.
apricot zardālūg.
Aquarius Dōl.
aquatic ābīg.
Arab Tāzig.
arch-demon māzandar.
archer kamāndār.
architect rāz-kirrōg.
archives dēwān.
ardent garmōg, taftig.
Aries Warrag.
ark kēwūd.
arm bāzā.
armed zēnīg.
arm-guard bāzābānag.
armour zēn, zrēh, gurdīh.
armpit kaš.
army gund, hēn, laškar, spāh.
around pērāmōn.
arouse guhrāyēnidan, hangēxtan.
arousing hangēzišn.
arrange ārāstan, payrāstan, rāyēn-idān, win(n)ārdān, virāstan.
arranged, be ~ win(n)irdān.
arrangement ārāyišn, rāyēnišn, win(n)ārišn, wirāyišn(ih).
arranger rāyēnāg.
arrival rasišn.
arrive rasidān.
arrogance abartānīh.
arrogant abartān.
arrow tigr; *~ shaft* čōbag.

- artisan* hutuxš, kirrōg.
artistry nēzūmānīh.
arts kirrōgih.
Aryan Ērānag; ~ *home, land* Ērān-
 šahr, Ērānwēz.
as (av.) ḍwōn, čiyōn; (cj.) čē; ~ *if*
 čiyōn ka.
ascendant ul-āmadān.
asccribe to abāz dādan ū.
ashamed šarmēn; *be ~* pafšir-.
ashen ādurestarēn.
ashes ādurestar.
ask pursidan, zastan, (zāyistan).
aspen spēd-dār.
ass xar; *wild ~* gōr.
assembly hanjaman.
assignment pāymār.
assist ayārīdan, frayādīdan.
assistance abāgih, dastyārih,
 frayād(išn).
association hamih, nišast.
assured(ly) ēwar.
astonished widimušt.
astonishing škeft.
astonishment škeftih, widimuštih.
astray wiybān; *lead ~* wiybānēn-
 idan.
astrologer axtar(ā)mār, starōšmār
 (-ōsmur).
astrology axtar(ā)mārih, kundāgih.
at ū, pad.
atmosphere andarwāy, way, spāš.
atmospheric andarwāyig.
atone tōxtan; *cause to ~* puhlēnidan.
atonement puhl, tōzišn.
attack (n.) hēnih, pahikafišn, tag.
attack (v.) pahikaftan, tag kardan
 abar / ū.
attain abar rasidān ū, ayāftan.
attendant kardespās, P hāmharz.
attention nigāh.
attentive huniyōxš.
attract xwāstan.
attraction xwāhišn.
attribute abāz dādan ū.
audience handēmānīh; ~-chamber
 pēšgāh.
augur murw-niš.
auspicious humurwāg.
authoritative pādixšā(y).
authority dastwar(ih), pādixšāyih,
 sālārih.
- authorized* pādixšā(y).
autumn pādēz.
average mayānag.
avert ānāftan.
Avesta abestāg.
avoid pahrēxtan, wiziristan.
avoidable wizirishnig.
avoidance ānābišn.
awake gubrāg, wigrād.
awaken wigrādan; v. (*a*) *rouse*.
awakening wigrāsišn(ih).
aware āgāh.
away parrōn.
- baby* wačag, kōdak, kawādag.
back (av.) abāz.
back (n.) pušt.
backgammon nēwardaxšir.
bad wad, wattar; v. *evil*.
badness wadih.
bag, skin ~ hambān, mašk.
baggage bunag.
bait činag.
bake poxtan.
balance tarāzūg.
ball gōy.
banana mōz.
banish pad dēbahr dāštan.
bank, river ~ bār.
banker gāhbed.
banner drafš, nišān.
banquet sūr, xwaran.
barbary anērih.
bark pōst, tōz.
barley jaw; jawēn.
barren starwan.
base bun, fragān, pāyag.
baseless abun.
basil, royal ~ šāhesprahm; *speckled*
 ~ palangmušk.
basin šādurwān; v. *bowl*.
basis mādayān, padisār.
bastion frawār.
bat (anim.) šawāg.
bath ābzān, garmābag.
battle ardīg, hamrānīh, jāng, nibard,
 pahikār, razm, P pādrāzm; *do ~*
 nibardidān; v. *fight*; *doing ~*
 ardikkarīh.
battlefield kārezār, razmgāh.
bay (horse) bōr.
be būdan, ēstādan, h..

- bead* muhrag.
beam frasp.
bear (anim.) xirs.
bear (v.) burdan; ~ *offspring* zādan,
 (*daevic*) hunušakēnīdan.
beard rēš.
bearer burdār.
bearing barišn.
beat köftan, köstan, zadan.
beautiful hučihr, nēk(ōg).
beaver babrag.
because čē, ēd rāy čē.
become būdan.
becoming (a.) niyābag.
becoming (n.) bawišn.
bed gāh, bālēngāh.
bedding wistar(ag).
bee magas ī angubēn.
beer wašag.
beestings frušag.
before handēmān, pēš.
beget (frazand) warzidan.
beginning bunīh, frodomīh, padisār,
 sar.
behaviour barišn, rawišnih, warišn.
behind pas.
being axw, stī; *come into* ~ hambūs-
 īdan.
belief āstawānih, wābar, wurrōyišn,
 xwastūgh.
believe wurrōyistan.
believing dēn-āstawān / -burdār,
 xwastūg.
bell P darāy.
belly aškamb(ag), aškom(b); (*daevic*)
 mulān.
below ēr, azēr.
belt kamar(-band).
bemused mast(ōg).
bench bālēngāh.
beneficence hudā(ha)gīh, kirbakkarīh,
 xwābarīh.
beneficent hudā(ha)g, hugar, kirbak-
 kar, xwābar.
beneficial xwābarīg.
benefit xwābarīh.
benevolence hučasmīh, humānh.
benevolent hučasm.
bent xwahl.
best pāhlom.
bestowal baxšišn.
better weh.
- between* andarag, mayān.
bezooar pādzahr.
bier gāhūg.
big wuzurg, stabr.
bile wiš, zahrag.
bind bastan; ~ *together* hambastan.
binding together hambandišnih.
biped dōpāy.
bird murw, way, wāyendag; *little* ~
 murwizag; ~ *of good omen* humāy;
 ~ *of prey* škarag.
birth zāyišn.
bishop, v. chess.
bite gazidān.
biting (a.) gazāg.
biting (n.) gazišn.
bitter taxl.
bitterness taxlih.
black syā.
blacksmith āhangar.
blade tēx; ~ *of grass* giyāhīzag.
blame (n.) āwēnišn, ērang(ih), nikōh-
 išn.
blame (v.) āwēnišan, ēraxtan,
 nikōhīdan.
blameless anērang.
blameworthy āwēnišnig, nikōhišnig.
blaze waxšidān.
blazing waxšendag.
blemish āhōg.
bless āfrīdan.
blessed farrox, hufraward.
blessing āfrin.
blind kōr.
blinking mēzišn.
bliss šēdā, xwā(h)rīh.
blissful hurām.
blister ābilag.
blood xōn.
blossom (n.) škōfag, wiškōfag.
blossom (v.) škuftan, wiškuftan.
blow (n.) snāh, zanišn.
blow (v.) daftan, (damīdan); (*wind*)
 wāyidan, wazidan; ~ *flute* pazd-.
blue xašen; *blue-green* kāskēnēn.
boar warāz.
board taxtag.
boasting nāzišn.
boat kaštig, makōk.
bodily tanīg.
body kālbod, kirb, tan.
bodyguard puštibān.

- boil* (vt.) ayārdēnidan.
bold wistāx; v. *brave*.
boldness wistāxih.
bond band; mihr, pašn, pašt(ag).
bone ast(ag), astuxān.
bonnet kulāf.
book mādayān, nāmag, nibēg.
boon āyaft.
bore suftan.
born zādag, zāyišnīg; *be ~* zādan.
both Jomā; *of ~ worlds* dō-axwānīg.
bottle šišag.
bottom bun, tah.
bottomless abun.
boundary kanārag, marz, sāmān, wimand.
bounded sāmānōmand, wimandig; v. *delimited*.
boundless akanārag.
boundlessness akanāragih.
bountiful abzōnīg.
bountifulness abzōnigih.
bow (*weapon*) drōn, kamān, sanwar.
bowl padišxwar, tašt.
bowman kamāndār.
bow-string zih.
box kēwūd, tabangōg; (*tree*) šimšār.
boy, v. *lad, page, son*.
brain mazg.
branch azg, tāg.
brand drōšidan.
branding drōš.
brandish wēxtan.
brass brinj, rōy.
brassard bāzābānag.
brave čēr, dilēr, marčābuk, mardān-ag, nēw.
bravery čērih, gurdih, marčābukih, mardānagh.
brazen brinjēn, rōyēn.
bread nān; *daily ~* rōzīg.
breadth pahnāy, wēhmih.
break (vi.) wisistan; v. *broken*.
break (vt.) škastan.
breaking šken(n)išn; *~ faith* mihrō-drujh.
breast pestān; sēn(ag), war.
breath damišn, wād, wēn; *short of ~* dujdaft.
breathe daftan, (damidān).
briar, sweet ~ nastaran.
- bribe* pārag.
brick xišt.
bridegroom dāmād.
bridge puhl.
bridle ēwān, padisār.
brigand rāhdār.
brigandage rāhdārih.
bright rōšn, šēd, P nisāg.
brighten rōzēnidan.
brightness, brilliance bām, brāh, brāzišn, frōg, payrōg, spīg.
brilliant bāmīg.
bring ānidan, āwurdan, rasēnidan, adēn-; *~ about* andar āwurdan.
broad pahn, wēhm.
broadcast srawēnidan.
brocade dēbāg.
broken, be ~ ških-; v. *break*.
bronze brinj; brinjēn.
broom gyāg-rōb.
brother brād(ar).
brow brūg.
brown, reddish-~ bōr.
bucket dōl, hēzag.
Buddha but.
buffalo gāwmēš.
bug sās.
build dēsīdan.
builder rāz-kirrōg.
bull gāw.
bun kulāčag.
bunch, bundle dastag.
burden bār.
buried nigān.
burn (vi.) waxšidan.
burn (vt.) dazidān, sōxtan, tāftan, (tābidān).
burning (a.) sōzāg, taftīg, waxšendag; ever-~ hamēšag-sōz.
burning (n.) dazišn, sōg, sōzišn, tābišn.
burrow sūrāg.
burrowing sūrāgīg.
burst škāftan.
bustard čarz.
but bē.
butter kār, rōyn.
buttermilk, dried ~ kašk.
buttock kūn.
buy xridān.
Byzantine hrōmāyīg.
Byzantium Hrōm.

- Caesar* kēsar.
calculate āmār-; v. *reckon*.
calculated ōšmurdīg.
calculation ōšmārag.
calf gawdar.
call xrōstan, xwandan.
column dušewāzih.
calyx kulāfak.
camel uštar.
camp bunag.
camphor kāpūr.
can šāyistan, tuwān, P šah-; v. *able*.
canapé bazmāwurd.
Cancer Karzang.
cane graw, nay.
cane-brake nayestān.
cap kulāf(ak).
capable ādūg.
capital šahrestān.
Capricorn Wahig.
captive dastgīr, griftār, wardag; v. *prisoner*.
captivity dastgrāw, wardagīh.
caravan kārawān.
caravaneer kārawānīg.
care (n.) nigāhdār(išn)ih, pahrēz; tēmār.
care for pahrēxtan.
cared for pad-nigerišn.
carpenter durgar.
carpet bōb.
carriage wardyūn.
carriion murdār, nasā.
carry burdan; ~ away wāzīdan.
carry out hanjāftan.
case (law) dādestān, jādag.
cast down hambāstan.
caste pēšag.
castle, v. *chess*.
cat gurbag.
cattle gōspand, stōr.
cattle-stall göstān.
cauldron dēg.
cause (reason) čim, wihān(ag); (*case*) jādag.
cavity gabr.
ceiling aškōb.
celebrate yaštan.
celebration jašn.
celery karafs.
cemetery daxmāgestān.
centaur nēmasp.
- ceremonies, religious* ~ hamāgdēn, radpassāg.
certain a- / abē-gumān, ēwar, tāstig.
certainly ēwar.
certainty abēgumānih, tāšt.
chaff kāh.
chain zanjir.
chalcedony karkēhan.
chamberlain dar-handarzbed.
chance (n.) Jahišn.
chance (v.) Jastan.
change (n.) wardišn, wihirišn.
change (vi.) waštan, wihir-.
change (vt.) wardēnidan.
changeable rōzwārd, wardišnig.
channel jō(y), kahas.
chapter dar.
character čiyōnih; ragih, xēm, xōg.
characteristic daxšag.
charge, in ~ abarmān.
chariot rah, wardyūn.
charity ahlawdād.
charm nērang; v. *spell*.
chase (n.) naxčir.
chase (v.) pazdēnidan, tāxtan, tazēnidan.
chatter (n.) drāyišn.
chatter (v.) drāyidān.
cheek ērwārag.
cheese panir.
cheetah yōz.
cherish parwardan.
chess čatrang; (*pieces*) K šāh, Q frazēn, B pil, Kt asp, R mādayār, P payādag.
chest sēn(ag); (*box*) tabangōg.
chestnut šāhbalūt.
chew jūdan.
chicken kark.
chick-pea naxōd.
chief (a.) mādayān, (*daevic*) kamālig.
chief, spiritual ~ rad.
child aburnāy(ag), frazand, rahig, wačag, zādag, zahag.
childbirth abusih.
childhood aburnāyih, rahigih.
childless apus, starwan.
choice (a.) pad-wizēn.
choice (n.) wizēn.
choose wēxtan, wizidān, wurrōyistān.
chooser wizēngar.
Christian tarsāg.

- chronicle* kārnāmag.
circle čambar.
circular gird.
circumstance čē-ēwēnagih.
circumvallation, citadel parwār; v. *fortification*.
cither tambür.
citron wādrang.
city šahr, šahrestān.
claim pahikārdan.
clarion nāy.
class mar.
clay gil; gilēn.
clean pāk; *ritually ~* pādyāb; v. *pure*.
cleanse wēxtan.
cleansed āsnūd(ag), (āsnīdag).
clear rōšnag.
cleave tāšidan.
clever zirak; v. *wise*.
clime kišwar.
cloak kabāh.
clothe nihuftan, (nihumbidan).
clothing jāmag, paymōg, wastar(ag).
cloud abr, mēy, snōy.
clover aspast.
club gad, warz, (wazr); *bearing a ~* gadwar.
cluster hōšag.
coarse stabr, sturg.
coarseness stabrih.
cock xrōs.
coconut anārgēl.
coin, small copper ~ pišiz.
cold sard; ~ *region* sardsēr.
coldness sardih, sarmāg.
collaboration hamkārih.
collaborator hamkār.
collapse hambastan.
collapsed hambastag.
collect (vi.) ð gird āmadan.
collect (vt.) hambāridan, harrōb-, P amwaštan.
collection harrōbišnih.
colour (n.) gōn(ag), rang.
colour (v.) pēsīdan.
colt kurrag.
column stūn(ag); *military ~* kārawān.
comb šānag.
combat hamnibardih, hamrānih, kō(x)šišn; v. *fight*.
combustion sōg, sōzišn.
come āmadan, madan; awar!; ~ in andar āmadan; ~ *to, upon* abar rasidān; ~ *to an end* ð ham madan.
comer madār.
command (n.) framān.
command (v.) framūdan.
commander framāndār, kustagbed, sāstār, spāhbed.
commandment framāyišn.
commentary zand.
commission gumārdan.
commit abespurdan.
commonalty amaragān, pāyram.
community hanjaman; wālan.
compact hambast.
companion hambāy.
company abāgih.
compelled ačārag.
compensation tāwān.
complain garzidan, nāl-.
complaining garzišnig, mustōmand.
complaint garzišn, gilag, must.
complete (a.) bowandag, hangirdīg, (u)spurrīg.
complete (v.) frazāftan, hangirdēn-idan, hanjāftan.
completeness hangirdīgh, spurriḡīh.
completion bowandagīh, frazāmišn, hanjām.
complexion gōn(ag).
compose hambastan, hamēnidan.
composed hambastag; *be ~* hambūdan.
composite bahrōmand.
compositeness bahrōmandih.
composition hambawišn(ih).
comprehend abar madan.
comprehension ayābagih; parwand.
compress afšurstan.
comprise parwastan.
comrade hamahl, hamāl.
conceal nihuftan, (abar) nihumbidan.
concealment nihān.
conceived, be ~ hambūsidan.
conception hambūsišn.
concerning andar.
conclusion frazām.
condemn ēraxtan.
condemnation čašmagāhīh, ērang(ih); v. *blame*.
conduct (n.) warišn; v. *behaviour* good ~ ērih.
conduct (v.) franāftan.
confess āškārāgēnidan, garzidan.

- confessing* āstawān, xwastūg.
confession āstawānih, xwastūgih; āskārāgīh.
confidence wistāxih.
confident wistāx.
confounded stard.
confused āhid; *be ~* šēb-.
confusion āhidih, šēbišn.
congregation hanjaman.
connect paywastan.
connected hamband.
connection hambandih, paywand.
conquer tarwēnīdan, wānīdan.
conquest wānišn.
conscious ōsyār.
consciousness ōš(ih).
consecrate niwistan, niwēyēnīdan.
consecrated bread drōn; *~ drink* parāhōm.
conserve ambag.
consider abar nigeridan, pad ēd dāštan, handēšidan, hangārdan, ūsmurdan, uskārdan.
consideration āmrār, hangārišn, ūsmārišn, uskārišn(ih).
consign abespurdan.
consolation widwarīh.
consoled wīdwar.
constellation axtar.
constitution passāzīšn.
constraint widang.
consubstantial hamgōhr.
consult pahikārdan.
consultation hampursagih.
consulting hampursag.
consume xwardan.
consumption xwarišnh.
contain parwastan.
contained, be ~ in andar būdan.
container kabārag.
contempt tarmenišnh.
contemptuous tarmenišn.
content with pahikār-.
content(ed) abēmust, hunsand, hušnūd, wīdwar.
content(ment) hunsandih, hušnūdih, šnōmag, šnōhr, widwarīh.
contentious sturg.
contiguous hamsāmān.
continent kišwar; v. Appendix (vi).
continually paywastag.
continue ēstādan.
- contract* mihr.
contract-breaker mihrdrōz, mihrōdruj.
contrary abārōn, mih.
conversion hāzišn.
convert hāxtan.
cook poxtan.
cool (a.) xunak.
cool (v.) afsārdan.
cool down afsardan.
cooling afsārišn.
cope with abar madan.
copper rōy; (a.) rōyēn; v. coin.
copulate gādan, marzidān.
copulation māyišn, marzišn(ih).
copy pa(č)čēn.
coral wassad, xrōhak.
coralline wassadēn.
cord wandag.
core mādayān, uruspar.
coriander g/kīšnīz.
corn Jōrdā.
corner gōšag.
corpor(e)al astōmand, astwand, kāl-bodōmand, tanīg, tanigard, tanōmand.
corpor(e)ality astōmandih, tanōmandih.
corpse ristag, nasā.
corrupt gannāg, winastag; v. rotten.
corruption gannāgih, nasrušt(ih), pōhišn.
corvée bēgār.
cost uzēnag.
costume brahm(ag).
costus kust.
cot gāhwārag.
cotton pambag; (a.) pambagēn.
couch bālēngāh, taxtgāh.
counsel pand; *taking ~* hampursag.
count ūsmurdan.
counter- padīrag.
counterpart brādarōd.
countless amar(ag), anōšmār, asāg.
country būm, dēh, šahr.
countryman dahigān, (dehgān).
couple juxt.
courier payg.
courtier wāspuhragān.
cover (n.) wistar(ag).
cover (v.) nihuftan, (nihumbidān), pōšidan.

- covering* pōšišn.
cow gāw.
coward wad-dil.
cow-shed gōstān.
crab karzang.
cradle gāhwārag.
craftsman kirrōg.
craftsmanship kirrōgih.
crane kulang.
create āf(u)ridan, (frāz) brēhēnidan, dādan, tāšidan; (*daevic*) kirrēnidan.
creation āfurišn, brēhēnišn, (bun-) dahišn; dām.
creator dādār, Day.
creatorship dādārih.
creature dām; *noxious* ~ xrafstar.
crime āgrift, wināh.
crimson karmir.
crooked waxr, xwahl.
cross widardan, (widaštan).
crossing widerišn(ih).
crow warāy.
crowd grōh.
crown abesar.
crucifixion dārgardih.
crude xām.
crush afšurdan, kōftan.
cry (n.) wāng.
cry (v.) xrōstan; (*weep*) griyistan.
crystal ābgēnag, bēlūr.
crystalline ābgēnagēn.
cub wačag.
cubit ārešn, frārāst.
cultivate wirāstan.
cultivated ābādān; ~ land warzbūm.
cultivation ābādānih.
cup paygāl.
cup-maker paygālgar.
curator stūr.
curds māst.
cure bēšāz(ēn)-.
curls gēs.
currency rawāgih.
current rawāg.
curse nifrin.
curtain pardag.
cušion bālēn, bāliš.
custodian (of stray animals) apēdag-dār.
custom dastwarīh, ēwēn(ag).
customary šōnig.
- cut* (n.) brin.
cut (v.) b(u)ridan, tāšidan.
cutting (a.) burāg.
cutting (n.) burišn.
cypress sarw.
- daevic creature* wišūdag; v. *noxious*.
dagger čēlān, dašnag.
daily rōzwārag.
dais šādurwān.
dakhma daxmag, dādgāh.
damage (n.) wināhišn, zyān; v. *harm*.
damage (v.) wināhidan, zinēnidan; v. *hurt, injure*.
damask, monochrome ~ piring; *polychrome* ~ parnagān.
damm ēraxtan.
damp naft; v. *moist*.
danger sej; *free from* ~ asēj.
dangerous sejōmand.
dare ayāridan.
dark tārig/k, tērag; ~-coloured dabr.
darkness tār, tārig/kih, tom.
date xormā.
date-palm tuy.
daughter duxt(ar).
dawn bāmdād, ös, öš(e)bām.
dawning wizihīšn(ih).
day rōz; ~ and night rōz-šabān.
daytime rōzgār.
dead rist.
deaf karr.
dear dōšag, grāmīg.
death marg(ih), öš, widerišn(ih), P murd; *moment of* ~ gyān kandan; *deserving* ~ margarzān; *risk* ~, *fight to* ~ anōš xwardan.
deathless ahōš, amarg; v. *immortal*.
deathlessness amargih; v. *immortality*.
debt abām.
decay pōhišn.
deceased anōšagruwān; v. *blessed*.
deceit dawāl, drō, frēb, pa(č)čibāgih.
deceitful dōsaxwan, zür.
deceive druxtan, frēftan, pa(č)čibāy-, wiybānēnidan.
deceived frēftār.
deceiver dabr; frēftār.
deception frēb, wiybān(gar)ih.
decide frāz griftan.
decision wizārišn, wizir.
decisive bringar.

- declination* ōgrā.
declining nišēbig.
declivity nišēb, šēb.
decrease (n.) kāhišn, nirfsišn.
decrease (vi.) nirs-, kāstan.
decrease (vt.) kāhēnidan, kāstan.
decree, v. *destiny*.
decree (v.) brēhēnidan.
decreeing brēhēnāg.
decrepitude zarmān.
deed kār, kunišn; v. *good, evil*.
deep zofāy, zoſr(-pāyag); (water) nāydāg.
deer gawazn.
defeat pahikār-, stōwēnidan.
defeated stō.
defecate rīdan.
defence pahrēz, pāsbānih; (legal) pasēmālih.
defend pādan.
defendant pasēmāl.
deficiency abēbūd(ih), frōdmānd.
defile āhōgēnidan, ālūdan.
defiled ālūdag.
defilement ālūdagih; v. *pollution*.
degree (of arc) suš.
dejection (astr.) nišēb, past.
delay (n.) spōz(išn).
delay (v.) spōxtan.
delicate dārmag.
delight huniyāgih, urwāhm(an)ih.
delightful huniyāg.
delimitation brin.
delimited brinōmand; v. *bounded, limited*.
deluded wiybān.
delusion wiybānih.
demand zastan, (zāyistan).
demolish hambāstan.
demolition hambāhišn.
demon dēw, druz; *female* ~ eh; v. Appendix (ii).
demonic dēwānag.
denying nakkirā.
depart franaftan.
deprivation appārih.
deprived abahr.
depth nigūnih, zahā, zahih, zofāy(ih), zoſrāy.
deputy gumārdag.
descendant naft.
desert wiybān.
- design* nigār-.
desire (n.) ārzōg, kām(ag), waran, xwāhišn.
desire (v.) abāyistan, grāyīdan, kāmistan, xwāstan.
desirous kāmagōmand.
desist from abāz ēstādan az.
desolate awērag, awērān.
desolation drōšag.
despairing anummēd.
despatch (n.) wisē; (v.), v. *send*.
desperate gyān-abespār.
despise tar kardan / menidān.
destiny brēh, brēhēnišn.
destroy abesihēnidan, (afsēnistān), gugān-, kandan, murnjēnidan, wānišan, wimūštan, wināhišan, wišuftan.
destroyed ānāst, mūdag, tabāh, wany; be ~ abesihišdan.
destroyer, destructive kastār, zadār.
destructible wišōbišnig.
destruction abesihišn(ih), afsēnišn, ānāstih, kastārih, tabāhih, wānišn, wany(b)ūdih, wināhišn, wišōbišn.
detail, in ~ gōwizār.
detailed gōkānig.
details gōkān.
determined brin.
determiner bringar.
detriment (astr.) petyārag.
devil dēw.
devil-worship dēw-ēsnih / -ēzagih.
devoted gyān-abespār.
devour ūbārdan; (*daevic*) jūdan.
dew miznē.
dexterous nēzūmān(ig).
diagram nigārag.
diamond almās(t).
die (gaming) gardānāg, tās.
die (v.) murdan, widardan, (widaš-tan).
difference jūdāgih.
different jud, jūdāg, juttar.
difficult duškar, duš(x)wār, garān.
difficulty duš(x)wārih.
dig kandan.
digest gugār(i)dan.
digestible hugugār.
dignified huškōh.
dignity huškōhih, škōh.
dilatory spōzgār.

- diligence* tuxšāgīh; v. *endeavour*.
diligent tuxšāg.
diminish kāstan.
diminisher kāstār.
diminution kāhišn, nirfsišn.
dinar dēnār.
dip ḍogrā.
direct (a.) rāst.
direct (v.) rāyēnidan.
direction kust(ag), nēmag, rōn, sōg;
 downward ~ nigūnih; upward ~ ulih; v. *organization*.
dirt rēm.
dirty rēman.
disagreeable duš(x)wār; Jud-dādestān.
disappear abaydāgihistan.
disappointment örēb(ih).
disbelief anāstawānih.
disbelieving anāstawān.
disciple hašāgird, hāwišt.
discipline hašāgird, hāwištih.
discord anāstih.
discriminate wizidān.
disengage from abāz kardan az.
dish padišxwar.
dishonour anāzarmih, dusrawih.
dishonoured anāzarm(ig), dusraw.
disk girdag.
disobedience aburdframānih, spōz,
 spōzišn.
disobedient aburdframān, spōzgār.
disobey spōxtan.
dispense with wiziristan.
disperse targandan.
disposition menišn, ragih, xōg.
dispute (n.) pahikār.
dispute (v.) ēraxtan; v. *fight*.
disquiet anāstih.
dissatisfaction ahunsandih.
dissatisfied ahunsand.
dissolve widāxtan.
dissolved, be ~ widāzīhistan.
distant dūr.
distorted waxr.
distress stōwih, škeftih, tangih,
 widang.
distressed ranjwar, stō.
distribute baxtan, targandan.
distribution baxšišn.
district awestām, kust(ag), pāygōs,
 rōstāg, zand.
disturb īyōzidan, wišuftan.
- disturbance* āšōb.
divide wiškidan.
divinity abargar, yazd; v. Appendix (i).
divisible bahrōmand.
division bazišn, brīn, kardag.
do kardan.
doctor bizešk.
doctrine āfrāh, čāštag, pōryōtkēsh.
doer kardār, kunišngar.
dog sag.
dogma kēš.
dog-rose nastaran.
dome gumbad.
domestic ādehig; kadagig.
dominion šahryārih; of long ~
 dagrand-xwadāy.
don paymōxtan, pōšidan.
donation dahišn.
done, be ~ kirih-; be ~ with pardaxtan
 az; not ~ akard.
donkey xar.
door dar.
double dōgānag.
doubt gumān(ih), warōmandih; cast-
 ing ~ gumāngar.
doubtful gumānīg, warōmand.
down ēr, frōd.
downwards nigūnsār.
dowry kābēn.
drachm drahm.
dragon az, Azdahāg; (astr.) Gōzihr.
 *āhang.
draw (pull) kešidan; (*picture*) niğār-;
 ~ out, ~ water āhixtan, hixtan.
dread āhr.
dream būšāsp, xwamn.
dress paymōzan; v. *garment*.
drink xwārišn; *alcoholic* ~ hur.
drink (v.) xwāridan; cause to ~
 xwārēn-.
drinking xwārišn; ~-vessel takōk.
drop pašsing, pašinjag, srešk.
drug dārūg.
drum tumbag.
drunken mast(ōg).
drunkenness mastōgih.
dry hušk.
dry up hōšidan.
dumb agōwāg, gung.
dung gūh, sargēn.
dung-worm pazūg ī gūhgard.*

- duration* drang.
dust gard, xāk.
 dutiful xwēškār.
duty bār, frēz, harg; *fulfilling duties* frēzb/wānih.
dwell bunag dāštan, mān-.
dwelling ēstišn, mān, mānišn, māništ,
 xān ud mān; ~ of demons gilistag.
dye rang.
dying purr-gāh, widerān.
- each* harw.
eagle āluh, dālman, humāy.
ear gōš; ~ of corn hōšag.
earnings windišn.
ear-ring gōšwār.
earth būm, xāk, zamīg.
earthly zamigig.
earthquake būm-čandag.
ease āsānih, rāmišn, xwārih; at ~ rāmišnīg.
east ōšastar, xwarāsān.
easy āsān, sabuk, xwār.
eat xwardan; *cause to ~* xwārēn-.
eating xwarišnih; (daevic) jōyišn.
ebb ūgar.
ebony abnūs.
edge kanār(ag), karān; *sharp* ~ tēx.
edible xwarišnīg, xwārēn, xwardār.
educate frahixtan, parwardan.
educated frahixtag.
education frahang, parvarišn.
effort harg.
egg xāyag.
egg-shaped xāyagdēs.
eight hašt.
eighteen haštdah.
eighty haštād.
elbow āranj.
elder dādmeh, mehtar.
element āmēzišn, rastag, zāhag.
elephant pil; ~-driver pilbān.
eleven yāzdah.
eloquent gōwāg.
embassy bayaspānih.
embers xwarg.
embrace āgōš, kanār.
emerald uzumburd.
emptiness tuhigih.
empty tuhig.
enchant afsūdan.
encircle hambastan.
- enclose* parwastan.
enclosure parwand, parwast, war.
end abdomih, frazām, hanjām, karān,
 sar; *come to an ~* ō ham madan;
 v. *finish*; from ~ to ~ sarāsar.
endeavour (n.) āyōzišn(ih), tuxšāgīh,
 tuxšišn.
endeavour (v.) kō(x)śidan, tuxšidan;
 v. *strive*.
endless asar.
endowed bahrwar.
endurance pattūgīh.
endure burdan, pattūdan, widār-(i)dan.
enduring pattūg.
enemy dušmen.
energetic kō(x)śišnīg.
engendered zāyišnīg.
enlarge frāxēniđan.
enmity anāštih, dušmenih.
enough was.
enter andar āmadan / šudan.
entertainer huniyāgar.
entertainment huniyāgīh.
enthroned, be ~ abar nišastan.
entire bowandag, (u)spurrig; v.
complete.
entrails rōdigān.
entrance widār.
entrust abespurdan, gumārdan.
entry adēn.
entwine pēčidan.
envious areškēn, čašmarešk, dušašm.
envoy bayaspān.
envy arešk, čašmareškīh, dušašmīh.
epistle frawardag.
equal (a.) hamōg.
equal (n.) hamahl, hamāl, hamtāg.
equivalent gōhrig.
Eranian Ěrānag.
erect stēy, stēndag.
ermine kākorn i spēd.
erring aband, abērāh.
error abandih, ērang(ih).
escape (n.) rastārih, wirēg.
escape (v.) rastan, wirēxtan.
especial mādagwar; v. *special*.
especially (pad-)nāmčišt.
essence čēih, čihr(ag), gōhr(ag),
 mādag, mādayān, xwadīh, uruspar.
essential gōhrig, mādagig, mādagwar,
 mādayān.

- establish* nihādan.
established, be ~ winnirdan.
estate dastagird.
estimate wahāg burdan.
eternal dagrand-xwadāy, hamēig,
 Jāwēd.
eternally hamēihā, jāwēdān(ag), P
 yāwēdān.
eternity hamēšagih, hamē-rawišnih;
 of ~ frašagirdig.
evening ēbārag; *previous ~* dōš.
ever hagriz.
every harw, wisp.
everyday rōzwārag.
evident aškārāg, nigerišnig.
evil (a.) akōmand, anāg, druwand,
 wad(ag), wattar, duš-; ~ *deed*
 dušxwaršt; ~ *eye* aš, dujdōys^arih;
 ~ *rule* dušpādixšāyiḥ; ~ *ruler*
 dušpādixšāyiḥ; ~ *speech* dušewāz-
 ih, dušhūxt; ~ *spirit* Ahreman,
 gannāg mēnōg; ~ *thought* duš(hu)-
 mat; of ~ *behaviour* duškunišn;
 of ~ *religion* agdēn, dujdēn; of ~
speech duš-gōwišn; of ~ *thought*
 dušmenišn.
evil (n.) ak, anāgiḥ, bazag(ih),
 dušiḥ, petyārag, wad(ag)ih, wat-
 tarīh; *onslaught of ~* ēbgat(ih),
 petyāragiḥ.
evil-doer anāg-kardār.
evil-doing wadgarīh.
evil-minded dušwir.
evil-natured dušxēm.
ewe mēš.
exaltation (astr.) bālist.
exalted bālistīg.
exaltedness bālistih.
examine wizōstan.
excellence pāhlomih.
excellent čābuk, pāhlom, pāšom.
except bē . . . (enyā), jūd az.
excess frehbūd(ih).
excrement gūh, hixr, muhrišn.
execrable nikōhišnig.
execrate nikōhidan.
exempt pargūd.
exile uzdehīgih.
exiled uzdehīg.
existence (h)astih, axw(ān), stī.
exists (h)ast.
exit uzēnag.
- expansive* abzōnig.
expel ögärdan.
expense uzēnag.
experience kārāgāhīh.
experienced kārāgāh, nibardag.
expiate tōxtan.
expiation puhl, tōzišn.
explain paydāgēnidan, wizārdan.
explanation wizār, zand.
explicit gōwizār.
exposition nigēz(išn).
expound nigēxtan.
express(juice) hunidan.
expulsion pazzagih.
extend, cause to ~ rawēnidan.
extinguish afsārdan.
extinguished, be ~ (a)zruftan.
extract āhixtan; (*juice*) hunidan.
extraordinary škeft.
exudation pašsing.
eye čašm, dōys^arih; *evil ~ aš,*
 dujdōys^arih.
eye-lash, -lid mij(ag).
fable afsān.
face čihr, rōy.
faint tand.
faintness tandih.
faith kēš, xwastūgih; *breaking ~*
 mihrōdruijh.
faithful dēn-āstawān / -burdār.
falcon bāz.
fall kaftan, öbastan, öftādan, pad-.
fall down (collapse) hambastan.
fall on pahikaftan.
fallen hambastag.
false mih, zür; ~ *judgement* drō-
 dādwarīh; ~ *testimony* zür-
 gugāyiḥ; ~ *witness* zür-gugāy.
falsehood drōzāniḥ, mihōxt.
fame husrawiḥ, nām.
family dūdag, nāf, tōmag, tōm.
famous husraw, nāmčīstīg, nāmīg.
fan damēnag.
far dūr.
farmer dahigān, (dehgān); v. *hus-*
bandman.
farthing pišiz.
fashion (frāz) brēhēnidan, passāxtan.
fast (a.) tāzīg; v. *quick, swift*.
fast (n.) rōzag.
fasting pādrōzag.

- fat* (a.) frabih.
fat (n.) čarbišn, pih.
fate baxt, brēh, spihr.
father pid(ar).
fathom judnāy.
fattiness čarbih.
fatty čarb.
fault āhōg, māndag.
favour āyaft.
fear (n.) bim, škoh, tars; āhr.
fear (v.) tarsidan.
fearful bimgēn, bīmōmand.
fearfulness bimgēnih.
fearless abēbīm, abīm.
fearlessness abēbīmīh.
feast bazm, sūr.
feather parr.
feeble nizār; v. weak.
feed xwārēn-.
feel mārdan, sōhistan.
feeling (a.) sōhišnig.
feeling (n.) sōhišn, pahrmāhišn.
felling hambāhišn.
felon mar.
felt namad.
female dēnōdag, mādag.
femininity mādagih.
fence parzin.
fervent garmōg, taftig.
festival gāhānbār; Jašn.
fever tab, tabišn.
few andak, čand, ēwčand, kam,
 nihang, özārak.
fewer kem.
fibre rēšag.
fickle nāzuk, rōzward.
field kišw(ān)zār.
fierce sturg.
fifteen pānzdah.
fifty panjāh.
fig anjir.
fight (n.) jang, nibard, pahikafisn;
 v. battle, combat.
fight (v.) ēraxtan, nibardīdan, pahi-
 kār-, P rān-; make ~ pahikäftan.
fill āgandan, hambāridan.
filter pälūdan.
filth rēm, rēmanīh.
filthy rēman.
final(l)y abdomen, pasēn.
finality abdomīh.
find windādan.
findable windišnig.
fine bārig/k, dārmag, P naxšag.
finger angust.
finger-guard angustbān.
finger ring angustarig.
finish frazāftan, hanjāftan.
finished, be ~ frazaftan, hanjaftan.
finite kanāragōmand; v. limited.
fire ādur, ātaxš; form of ~ āsrōkerpa;
 sacred ~ ādarōg, Burzēnmīhr,
 Farrōbāg, Gušnasp, ātaxš i Wah-
 rām.
fire altar ādurgāh.
fire-stand ādišt.
fire temple dādgah, gumbad.
firewood ēs/zm.
firm awestwār, öst, östīgān, staft.
firmament spihr.
firmness awestwārīh.
first ahy, fradom, naxust, nazdist.
fish māhīg.
fist mus/št.
fitness sazišn, sazāgh; v. suitability.
fitting abāyišnig, niyābag, passazag,
 sazāg(wār); be ~ abāyistan, saz-
 five panj.
fix win(n)ārdan.
fixed (star) awiyābānīg.
flask šišag.
flautist nāy-srāy.
flavour čaxšišn.
flea kayk.
flee wirēxtan.
flesh göšt, pid.
flight parwāz, wāzišn; (*escape*) wirēg.
flock čarag, ram(ag).
flour ārd; browned ~ pist.
flourish, make ~ padēxēnīdan.
flourishing padēx; v. prosperous.
flow (n.) rēzišn, tazišnih.
flow (v.) āšixtan, rēxtan, taxtan,
 (tazīdan); cause to ~ tāxtan,
 tazēnīdan.
flower (n.) gul, sprahm, škōfag.
flower (v.) škuftan.
flowing tazāg.
fluid šusər.
flummery pälūdag.
flute nāy.
fly (n.) magas, maxš.
fly (v.) wāy-, wāzidan.
foal kurrag.

- foam* kaf.
fodder wāstar, P wāš.
following (household) gāl.
folly halagih.
food čāstag, nān, pih, xwār, xwardig,
 xwarisn; ~ and drink xwār-bār.
foolish dušāgāh, halag.
foolishness dušāgāhih.
foot pay, pāy; on ~ payādag.
foot-soldier payādag, payg.
footstep pay.
for (cj.) čē; (pr.) rāy, P wasnād.
forbear wixšay-; v. *forgive*.
forbearance sāxtārih, wixšayišn(ih).
forbearing wixšayišnig.
force must, stabrih; *vital* ~ axw.
forehead anig, pēšānig.
foreign anōdagig, uzdehīg.
foremost pāhlom, pēšēnig; ~ seat
 pēšgāh.
forest razür; v. *wood*.
forget frāmuštan, az daxšag hištan.
forgive abaxšāyidān, āmurzidān,
 wixšay-.
forgiveness abaxšāyišn, āmurzišn.
forgiving abaxšāyišnig.
forgotten anayād, frāmōš.
form (n.) brahm(ag), čihr, dēs(ag),
 ēwēn(ag), gōn(ag), Jadag, kālbod,
 kirb; of the same ~ hamdēsag.
form (v.) čihrēnidan, hambastan.
formed hambastag.
former pēšēnig.
fornication marzišn(ih).
forth frāz.
fortification drubuštih.
fortress diz, drubušt.
fortunate farrox, hangad, Jahišnayār,
 xwarrahōmand.
fortune bayōbaxt, baxt, farroxih,
 hangadih, jahišn, xwarrah.
forty čehel.
forwards frāz.
foster parwardan, parwāl-.
foul gandag, gannāg, pūdag.
found nišāstan.
foundation bun, buništ, fragān, nihā-
 dag, nišāyišn; lay ~s fragandan.
fountain šādurwān.
four čahār.
fourteen čahārdah.
fourth tasum.
- fowler* talag-čin.
fox rōbāh.
fragrance hubōyih.
fragrant hubōy.
francolin kabkanjir, pōr.
frankincense kundur.
free (a.) abēzār, āzād, harzag, kām-
 ziwišn; ~ from pardāxtan az.
free (v.) wišādan; ~ oneself from
 pardāxtan az.
freed, be ~ of pardaxtan az.
freedom āzādih, pardazišn.
freeze afsārdan.
fresh sabz, tarr, xwēd, zargōn.
freshness xwēdih.
friend ayār, dōst, ērmān.
friendliness ayārōmandih.
friendly ayārōmand, mihrbān.
friendship ayārih, dōstih, ērmānih,
 mihr.
frighten pazdēnidan.
frog wak, wazay.
from az.
front anig.
frontier wimand.
fruit bar, bār, mēwag.
fruitful barōmand.
fruitless abēbar.
frustrate ānāftan.
frying-pan tābag.
fuel ēs/zm.
fulfil wizārdan.
full purr.
fuller gāzar.
fullness purr-rawišnih.
function rāyēnišn; *proper* ~ xwēš-
 kārih.
furrow (n.) kiš.
furrow (v.) kištan.
further did; v. *hence*.
furthest bēdom.
fury āhr.
- gain* handōxtan.
gaining one's ends kāmag-hanjām.
gall, v. bile.
gallows dār.
game kādag, wāzig; (*quarry*) naxčir.
garden bāy; (*flower*) ~ bōyestān.
gardener bōyestānbān.
garment Jāmag, kabāh, paymōg,
 paymōzan, warr, wastar(ag).

- gate* darband.
Gatha gāh; *relating to the ~s* gāhānīg.
gather (vi.) (ō) gird āmadan, ō ham madan.
gather (vt.) čīdan, gird kardan, ō ham kardan, harrōb-, P arwaštan.
gathered gird.
gathering činišn, harrōbišn(ih); (*group*) gund, hanjaman.
gazelle āhūg.
Gemini Dō-pahikar.
general (a.) amaragānīg.
general (n.) spāhbed.
generally, in general amaragānīhā.
generality amaragān.
generation āwādag.
generosity rādih.
generous rād.
genesis bawišn.
gentle čarb, nāzuk.
gentleness čarbīh.
genuine wizurd.
geometry zamīg-paymānīh.
ghost (soul) gyān, uštān; *give up the ~* gyān kandan.
gift āyāft, dāšn, pārag, dās^ar.
gigantic māzandar.
giraffe uštar-gāw-palang.
girdle kamar; *sacred ~* ēbyānghan, kustīg.
girl kanīg, kanīzag; v. *daughter, maiden.*
give dādan.
giving dahišn.
glass ābgēnag, jām.
glazed (pottery) dōsēn.
gleam brāzidān.
glorious bāmīg, xwarrahōmand.
glory abrang, bām, xwarrāh.
gnat paxšag.
go franaftan, raftan, šudan; *cause to ~ rawēnidan.*
go forth abāz raftan.
go out uzidan; (*fire*) (a)zruftan.
goat buz.
goblet jām(ag), paygāl.
god abargar, bay, yazd.
goer raftār.
going rawišn.
gold zarr.
golden zarrēn; (*colour*) zargōn.
- goldsmith* zarr(i)gar.
good (a.) hudā(ha)g, nēk(ōg), nēw, weh, xüb, hu-, P naxšag; ~ *character* huxēmīh; ~ *deed* huwaršt, kirbag; ~ *repute* husrawih; ~ *rule* hupādixšāyīh; ~ *ruler* hupādixšā(y); ~ *speech* hūxt; ~ *spirit* spenāg mēnōg; ~ *thought* humat; of ~ *behaviour* hukunišn; of ~ *character* huxēm; of ~ *religion* hudēn; of ~ *repute* husraw; of ~ *speech* hu-čwāz, hu-gōwišn; of ~ *stock* pad-gōhr(ag); of ~ *thought* humenišn.
good-mindedness humānīh.
good-natured huxēm, nēk-gōhr.
goodness huhih, nēkih, nēkgōhrīh, wehih, xübīh.
goose sī.
gorget grīwbān.
grace (prayer) wāz; say ~ wāz griftan.
grain činag, dān(ag); jōrdā.
grandfather niyāg.
grandson nab.
grape angūr.
grass giyā(h).
grate randīdan.
grateful burdešnōhr, huspās, spās-dār, spāsešnās, spāsōmand.
gratitude āzādīh, spās, spāsdārīh, šnāyišn, šnōhr.
gravid zahagōmand; v. *pregnant.*
grazing čarag.
great meh, wuzurg.
Great Bear Haftōring.
greatest ayre, mahist.
greatness wuzurgīh.
greed āz, āzwarīh, ruzdih, waranīgīh.
greediness āzkāmagīh.
greedy āzkāmag, āzwar, ruzd, waranīg.
Greek hrōmāyīg.
green sabz, zargōn.
greenness zargōnih.
greeting ērkaš.
grey-blue kabōd.
grief čēhag, tēmār, zarīg; v. *sorrow.*
grieve čīdan; v. *lament.*
grind ārdan.
groan nāl-.
groom, head ~ āxwarr-sālār, stōrbān.

- gross sturg.*
group dastag, grōh, gund.
grow rustan; (increase) abzūdan, wālidan, waxšidān.
growing ārōyišnig.
growth ārōyišn, rōyišn; (increase) abzāyišn, abzōn, wālišn, waxšišn.
gruel kāmag.
gryphon baškuč.
guard pānāg, pās; nigāstār; keep ~ pās dāštan.
guarded pad-nigerišn, pad-pānag.
guardian pāsbān; (legal) stūr.
guest mehmān.
guidance parwānagīh.
guide(n.) parwānag, pēšār, rāhnimāy.
guide(v.) hāxtan, nimūdan.
guild pēšag.
guilty, be ~ of pēšār būdan.
guinea-worm pazūg.
gum dōs; zadūg.
gummy dōsēn.
guts rōdig(ān).
gynaeceum šabestān.
gypsum gač.
- habitation mehmānih.*
hag duškanig.
hail tagarg.
hair mōy, wars; (a.) mōyēn.
hairless ambarag.
half nēm(ag).
hall srāy.
halter padisār.
hammer čakuč, potk.
hand dast, panjag; (daevic) gaw; right ~ dašn.
hand-guard abdast.
handiwork dastkārih.
hang (up) āgustan.
Haoma Hōm.
happen Jastan.
happiness farroxih, huramīh, hun-sandih, hušnūdih, šādih, šnāyēn-išn, urwāzišn, xwā(h)rīh.
happy farrox, huram, hunsand, hušnūd, šād, xunak.
hard saxt, staf, škeft.
hardness, hardship škeftih.
hare sahōg, xargōš.
harm (n.) ak, anāgih, āzarm, bēš, bēšišn, wizend, zyān.
harm (v.), v. hurt, damage.
harmful pad-zyān, rēškēn, zyāngar, zyānōmand.
harmfulness rēškēnih.
harmless abēš, abēwizend, įudbēš.
harmlessness abēsih.
harmony hamīh.
harp čang, kennār.
harpist čang-srāy, kennār-srāy.
harsh društ, staft.
harshness društih.
harsh-spoken društ-āwāz / -ēwāz.
haste nixwārišn.
hasten awištaftan, nixwār-.
hatch wiškuftan.
hate kēn.
hateful gizistag, zišt.
haughty abarmenišn.
haunch haxt.
have dāštan.
hawk bāz.
hazelnut bistag, pondik.
he ān, öy, P hō.
head sar, waydān; (daevic) kamāl.
headman (district, tribe) zandbed, (village) wished.
heat bēšāz(ēn)-.
healing (a.) bēšāz.
healing (n.) bēšāz(ēn)išnih.
health drōd, drustih, tandrustih.
healthy drust, tandrust.
hear āšnūdan, niyō(x)šidan.
hearing (a.) āšnawāg.
hearing (n.) āšnawāgiha, āšnawišn, niyō(x)šišn.
heart dil.
heat (n.) garmāg, garmīh, tabišn; (she-animal) wardagīh; on ~ war-dag.
heat (v.) tāftan, (tābīdan).
heaven asmiān.
heavenly mēnōg, spihrīg.
heaviness garānih.
heavy garān.
hedge parzin.
hedgehog xārpušt, xūkar(ag), zūzag.
heel pāšnag.
height bālāy.
heir nāmburdār; ēnōkēn.
held griftār.
hell dušox, dwārišn.
hellish dušoxīg.

- helmet* targ.
- help* (n.) ayārīh, dastyārīh, frayād, frayādišn.
- help* (v.) ayāridan, frayādīdan.
- helper* ayār, dastgir, dastyār.
- helpful* ayārōmand, frayādišnīg.
- helpfulness* ayārōmandih.
- hemp* šan.
- hempen* šanēn.
- hempseed* sāhdānag.
- hen* kark.
- henbane* bang, mang.
- hence* parrōn.
- herb* marw, rūrag; *fragrant* ~ sprahm.
- herd* ram(ag).
- here* ēdar.
- heresy* ahломōyīh, dušwurrōyišnih, judristagih, zandikih; v. heterodoxy.
- heretic* ahломōy, judristag, zandik.
- hero* ēr, gurd, wîr, yal; *befitting* a ~ ērwār, gurdwār.
- heroism* gurdih.
- heterodoxy* agdēnih; v. heresy.
- hide* (n.) čarm, pōst.
- hide* (v.) nihuftan, (nihumbidān).
- hideous* duščehr.
- high* borz, buland; *on* ~ bālistīg.
- higher* abar(dar).
- highest* abardom, ayrē, bālist.
- hill* grīwag, kōf.
- hip* haxt.
- hire* mizd.
- hireling* mizdwar.
- hit* pahikaftan, zadan.
- hither* őrōn; awar!
- hold* dāstan, griftan.
- hold by, to pad . . .* dāstan.
- hole* may, sūrāg, sūrāx.
- holed* sūrāgōmand.
- holiness* pākīh, yōjdahrīh.
- hollow* gabr.
- hollowness* gabrih.
- holy* abēzag, pāk, spenāg, yōjdahr; ~ word māns̄rspand.
- homage, pay ~* namāz burdan.
- home* āwarišn, mēhan; (*daevic*) gilistag.
- homogeneous* hamēwēnag.
- homomorphous* hamdēsag.
- honest* frārōn; v. righteous.
- honesty* frārōnih.
- honey* angubēn; ~-bee magas i angubēn.
- honour* (n.) āzarm, āzarmigih, burzišn.
- honour* (v.) burzīdan.
- honoured* āzarmig.
- hoof* sumb.
- hoop* čambar.
- hope* ēmēd, ummēd.
- hopeful* ummēdwār.
- hopeless* anummēd.
- horn* srū; (*trumpet*) gāwdumb.
- horned* srūwar.
- horny* srūwēn.
- horoscope* zāyč(ag).
- horrible* arȳand; v. terrible.
- horse* asp, bārag, stōr.
- horse-armour* zēnabzār.
- horseman* aswār.
- horsemanship* aswārih.
- hospitable* wišād-dar.
- hospitality* aspinj, mehmānih, spinjānagih.
- host* mēzdbān.
- hostile* bēšburdār.
- hostility* bēš; *bear* ~ bēš burdan.
- hot* garm; *grow* ~ taftan.
- hour* zamān(ag).
- house* kadag, mān(d), srāy, xān(ag); v. lady, master; ~ and home xān ud mān.
- household* (*retinue*) gāl; ~ member mānīg.
- householder* kadagxwadāy.
- how* čiyōn, čē-ēwēnag.
- how many, much* čand.
- human being* dōpāy, mardōmzādag.
- humanity* mardōmih, mardōmzādagih.
- humble* ērmān(ag), ērtan, narm.
- humility* ērmenišnih, ērtanīh.
- hump* kōf.
- hundred* sad.
- hunger* gursagih, suy, šuy.
- hungry* gursag, gušnag.
- hunting-ground* wiškar.
- hurt* (n.), v. harm.
- hurt* (v.) bištan, (bēšidan), rēšidan.
- hurtful* rēškēn.
- husband* gādār, mērag, šoy.
- husbandman* wāstaryōš; v. farmer.
- husbandry* wāstaryōših; v. agriculture.

- 'huzwarish'* uzvārišn.
hyena haftār.
hymn gāh.
hypocrisy pa(č)čibāgih.
- I az*, man.
ibex pāzen.
idol but, uzdēs.
idolater uzdēsparist.
idolatry dēw-ēsnih / -ēzagih, uzdēs-paristišnih.
idol-temple uzdēs-zār.
if agar, ka; ~ only kāč.
ignobility anērih.
ignoble anēr.
ignorance adānīh, pas-dānišnih.
ignorant adān, dujdānāg, dušāgāh.
ill duš-; v. sick.
ill-born wad-gōhr / -tōhm.
ill-breathing duđaft.
ill-doing duškunišn.
illegal adād.
illegality adādīh.
ill-natured wad-xēm.
illness wašt(ag)ih, wēmārih, xindagih, yask.
ill-spoken duš-gōwišn.
ill-thinking dušmenišn.
illuminate abrōxtan.
illumination abrōzišn(ih).
illuminator rōšngar.
ill-will duškām.
image nigārag, pahikar.
immaculate anāhid, awinast.
immediately hamzamān.
immobile arawāg, awazišnig.
immoderate apaymān; v. excess, deficiency.
immoderation apaymānih.
immortal ahōš, amarg, anōš(ag).
immortality ahōsih, amargih, anōšagih.
immutability awardišnigih.
immutable awardišnig.
impair wizāstan, (wizūdan); v. damage, injure.
impalpable agriftār.
impatient apattūg.
impede pādirān(ēn)idan.
imperfect anuspurrig.
imperishability asazišnih.
imperishable afraśāwand, asazišn(ig).
- impotence* agārih.
impotent hušk-kūn.
improper anabāy.
imprudent halag.
impurity āhid.
in andar(ag), pad.
inability anabzārih.
inactive agār, armēšt.
inactivity agārih.
incantation afsōn, nērang.
incapable anabzār, anādūg.
incline grāyidan.
incorrigible kōrdil.
incorruptible apōhišn.
increase (n.) abzōn, abzāyišn, frā-dahišnih, mehēnišn.
increase (vi.) abzūdan, wālidan, waxšidan; (vt.) mehēnidan.
increasing abzōníg.
indeed xwad.
indemnity gōhrīg.
independent kāmag-widār / -xwadāy kām-zīwišn.
indestructible anafsēnišn.
India Hindūgān.
Indian hindūg.
indigenous ādehīg.
indigo nil.
individual ēwtāg, ēwāzig.
indolence ajgahānīh, sūdagih.
indolent ajgahān, sūdag.
inevitable ačār, awizirišnig.
inexpiable anābuuhlag.
inferior aziškeh.
infidel agdēn; v. heretic.
infinite anagr; ~ Light anagrān, anagr-rōšn(ih).
infirm anōst; armēšt.
infirmitiy armēštih.
inform āgāhēnidan, azdēnidan.
ingratititude anespāsih.
inhabitant mehmān.
inheritance abarmānd.
inimical hambasānig.
iniquity kastārih.
initiate dahm.
injunction handarz.
injure āzārdan, (āza/urdan), wizāstan, (wizūdan), xastan.
injurious wizāyišnig; v. harmful.
injury āzārišn, āzarm, wizāyišn, wizend.

injustice adādīh, adādestānīh.	issue abāz raftan.
inn aspinj.	item tāg.
innocent awināh, abēwināh.	itinerant wiyābānīg.
innumerable amar, anōšmār, asāg.	
insert passāxtan.	jackal tōrag.
inside andarōn.	jailer zēndānbān.
insight, spiritual ~ mēnōgwēnīh; having ~ ~ mēnōgwēn.	jasmine yāsaman.
insolvency anādānīh.	javelin sel.
insolvent anādān.	jaw ērwārag.
install abar nišāstan.	jealous areškēn.
instantly hamzamān.	jealousy arešk.
instruct frahixtan.	Jerusalem Urišlīm.
instrument abzāt, zay; (stringed) rōd.	jet šabag.
insult dušnām.	Jew jahūd.
intangible agriftār.	jewel gōhr.
intelligence frazānagīh, öš(ih).	jewelled pad-gōhr.
intelligent frazānag.	join abyōxtan, āyōxtan, (āyōzīdan), paywastan.
intend grāyīdan.	joined ēwkard(ag).
intention menišn.	joke kādag.
intercalary (days) duzidag, truftag; (year) wihēzagīg.	joy farroxīh, šādīh, urwāhm(an)ih.
intercession jādag-gōwīh.	joyful šād, urwāhm(an).
intercessor jādag-gō(w).	judge (n.) dādwār.
interest, v. profit.	judge (v.) handāxtan.
intermediary mayānjīg.	judgement dādestān, dādwārih; handāzišn, wizir.
interpret wizārdan.	jug xumb.
interpreter targumān; ~ of dreams xwāmn-wizār.	Jupiter (astr.) Ohrmazd.
intertwine hambastan.	justice dād, dādestān.
intertwining hambandišnīh.	
intestine(s) rōdig, uruspar.	keep dāštan, nigāh dāštan.
intimate hamdam.	keeper dāštār.
intoxicated mast(ōg).	keeping nigāhdār(išn)ih.
intoxication mastōgīh.	key kīlēl.
introduction handēmāngarīh.	kid wahig.
introducer handēmāngar	kidney gurdag.
inverted nigūn.	kill kuštan, özadan.
investigate wizōstan.	kin, next of ~ nabānazzdišt.
investigation wizōh/yišn.	kin-marriage xwēdōdah.
invisibility abaydāgīh.	kind (a.) mihrbān.
invisible abaydāg, awēnišnīg.	kind (n.) gōn(ag), sān, sardag, šōn; of the same ~ hamēwēnag.
invocation azbāyišn.	kindle (vi.) waxšīdan; (vt.) abrōxtan.
invoke azbāy-.	kindness nāzišn.
invulnerability abešīh.	king šāh; ~ of kings šāhānšāh.
invulnerable abeš, abēwizend.	kingly šāhwār.
Iran(ian), v. Eran(ian).	kinsman xwēšāwand.
iris hērig.	kiosk kōšk.
iron āhan; (a.) āhanēn.	knead srištan.
irresponsible apursišnīg.	knee (u)snūg, zānūg.
irrigate xwārēn-.	knife kārd.
is (h)ast; ~ not nēst.	knight, v. chess.

- knot* grih.
know dānistan, šnāxtan, uzwārdan.
knowing āgāh, dānāg, dānišnōmand, šnāsag.
knowledge āgāhīh, dānāgīh, dānišn, frahang, šnāsagīh.
known āšnāg, azd.
koumiss hur.
- labour, forced* ~ bēgār; v. *work*.
lad rēdak.
ladder pillagān.
ladle kafč.
lady bānūg, nārig; ~ of the house kadagbānūg.
lair āšyān.
lake war, zrēh.
lamb warrag.
lament (n.) šewan.
lament (v.) čidan, hangrāyidān.
lamentation brāmag, čehišn, gilag, mōyag.
lamenting hangrūdag.
lammergeyer dālman.
lamp čirāy.
lance nēzag.
land būm, deh, šahr.
lane kōy.
langour tandih.
language uzwān, (zuwān).
languishing tand.
lapis lazuli kāskēn; (a.) kāskēnēn.
large frāx, wēhm; v. *big*.
lark čakōk.
last (a.) abdom, pasēn.
last (v.) pattūdan.
lasting ēstišn.
late (deceased) anōšagrūwān, hufraward.
laugh xandidan.
lavatory čamišn.
law dād, dādestān.
lay (down) nibāstan; ~ foundations fragandan.
layer tōf.
laziness ajgahānīh, sustih.
lazy ajgahān, sust.
lead (n.) arziz, shrub.
lead (v.) ānidan, franāftan, hāxtan, nīdan, rāyēnidan, zāmēnidan, adēn-; ~ up ahrāftan.
leaden arzizēn, shrubēn.
- leader* parwānag, pēšār, pēšōbāy, sälār.
leadership parwānagīh, pēšōbāyīh.
leaf wal/r̥g.
lean grāyidan.
learn hammōxtan; ~ by heart warm kardan.
learner hammōxtār.
learning hammōxtārih.
learnt göšōsrūd.
least kahist, kamist, nidom; at ~ pad kamistīh.
leather čarm, dawāl.
leather bag paywāsag; v. *skin bag*.
leave hištan.
leech dēwōk, zalūg.
leek gandanāg.
left(-hand) hōy(ag).
leg pāy, padištān.
legal dādig.
lemon balm wādrangbōy.
length dra(h)nāy.
lentil mijūg, wēnōg.
Leo Šagr.
leopard palang; *hunting* ~ yōz.
leper, leprous pēs.
less keh, kem.
lessen kāhēnidan, kāstan.
lesser kehtar.
lest ma agar.
let hištan.
letter frawardag, nāmag.
level hāmōn, hamwar.
liar drōzan.
libation zōhr.
liberal rād.
liberality rādih.
Libra Tarāzūg.
lie (n.) drō.
lie (v.) druxtan.
lie down nibastan.
life zindagīh, zī(w)išn(ih).
lift abrāstan.
light (a.) rōšn; (weight) sabuk, xwār.
light (n.) payrōg, rōšn(ih).
lighten rōzēnidan.
lightning rōzag, wirōzag.
like (a.) ēwsān, hamōg, hamsardag, hāwand, mānāg.
like (pr.) čiyōn, handāzag i, hangōš-idag i, ö . . . homānāg.
like (v.) dōšidan, passandidan.

- likeable* passandišnīg.
likeness ēwsānīh, hangōšīdag, hāwan-dih, homānāgīh, mānāgīh.
likewise harnēdōn, hamgōnag.
liking dōšīn, passand(išn).
lily sōsan.
limb handām, (hannām), pēšag.
limbo hammistagān.
lime čārūg; (a.) čārūgēn.
limit kanārag, karān, sāmān, wim-and.
limited brin, kanāragōmand, wiman-dig, wimandōmand; v. *bounded*, *delimited*.
line kiš, radag.
lineage góhr(ag).
link band.
lion šagr.
lip lab.
liquid šus^ar.
little andak, kam, ōzārak, xwurd; a ~ čegām-iz-ē(w).
live zī(wi)stan; v. *dwell*.
liveliness zī(w)išn.
liver jagar.
living (a.) uštānōmand, zindag, zī(w)išnōmand.
living (n.) zī(w)išnīh.
lizard karbāš, karbungag.
load bār, puštag.
loan abām.
locks gēs.
locust kullag, mayg.
logic čimgōwāgīh.
long dagr, dagrand, drāz.
long-lasting dagr-pattāy.
long-lived dagr-zī(w)išn.
look (n.) nigāh.
look (v.) nigeridān, nigāh kardān.
look after zēnēnīdan.
loose (a.) harzag; wišād.
loose (v.) wišādan.
loosen wiyož-.
loosing hilišn.
lord axw, bay, šahryār, xwadāy; ~ of the land dahibed.
lordly xwadāywār.
lordship xwadāyīh.
loss appārih, zyān.
lost wany; (*stray*) apēdag.
lot bahr.
lotus nilōpal.
- loud* borzwāng.
louse spiš.
love (n.) dōstīh, dōšagīh, dōšāram, mihr.
love (v.) dōšidan.
loving dōšag.
low ēr, past.
low-born wad-gōhr / -tōhm.
lowland garmser.
lucerne aspast.
lunar mansion xwurdag.
lunch čāšt.
lung suš.
lust ārzōg, āz, waran, waranīgīh.
lute tambūr, win.
lying drōzan; (*prostrate*) nibēm.
lyre barbut, kennār; v. *harp*.
- mace* gad, warz, (wazr).
mad dēwānag.
madder rōyan.
made, *be* ~ kirih-.
magic jādūgīh, kundāgīh.
magician jādūg, kēd, kundāg.
magnify mehēnīdan.
magpie kāskēn(ag) murw.
Magus moymard; v. *priest*.
maid kanīg, kanizag, paristār.
maiden dōšīzag.
maidenhood dōšīzagīh.
maintenance dārišn, jadārih.
majestic rāyōmand.
majesty škōh; s.v. bay.
make kardan, sāxtan.
male gušn, nar.
maleficent anāg-kardār.
malevolence duškām, wadkāmagīh.
malevolent wadkāmag.
malice kēn.
malicious kēnīg.
man mard, wir; (~kind) mardōm; the First ~ Gayōmart; old ~ zarmān; young ~ mērag.
manager kārframān.
mane bašn, buš.
manger āxwarr.
Manichaean zandik.
manifest nigerišnīg; v. *obvious, visible*.
mankind mardōm.
manliness mardānagīh.
manly mardānag, nar.

- manna* tabarzad.
manner brahm(ag), ēwēn(ag), handā-zag, hangōšīdag, ristag, sān, šōn, ēdōnih.
manure sargēn.
many was, wasyār; *so ~ and*, čand.
march (border) marz; *~ warden*, margrave marzobān.
mare mādiyān.
marigold hamēwahār.
marjoram marzangōš.
mark daxšag, drōš(om), nišān.
marked daxšagōmand.
market wāzār.
marking-nut balādur.
marriage zanīh; *~ feast* wayōdagān.
marriage portion kābēn.
marrow mazg.
Mars Wahram.
marten xaz.
marvel abd sahistan.
marzipan lawzēnag.
mask padām.
mast frasp, stūn(ag).
master awestād, rad, sālār; *~ of the house* kadagxwadāy, mānbed.
mastery abarōzīh.
material astwand, astōmand.
matter xir, kard; (*physical*) mādišt.
maturational pazzāmišn.
mature pazzām-, ō paymān madan, rasidān.
maw zafar.
Mazdaism māzdēsnih.
Mazdean māzdēsn, wehdēn; *~ scriptures* abestāg.
meadow rāy; *v. pasture*.
meal bazm, čāšt, mēzd, sūr; *evening ~* šām.
mean pen; xwār.
meaning čim.
meanness penih.
means abzār, čār.
measure (n.) handāzag, paymān(ag); (*time, length*) hās^ar, *v. Appendix (vii); grain ~* grīw, kabiz.
measure (v.) paymūdan.
meat gōšt, pid; *pickled ~* xāmīz; *potted ~* halārm.
mediation mayānjigih.
mediator mayānjig.
medicament dārūg.
- medicinal* bēšáz, bijagān; *~ plant rūrag*.
medicine darmān.
meek narm; *v. humble*.
meet, come to ~ ō padīrag madan.
meeting padīragih.
melody niwāg.
melt widāxtan.
melted, be ~ widāzīhistan.
member handām, (hannām), pēšag.
memoir ayādgār.
memorize warm kardan.
memory ayād, ayāsišn(ih), daxšag, warm, wir, wirōmandih.
menstrual cycle daštānmāh.
menstruation daštān.
menstruous daštān(ōmand).
merchant wāzāragān.
merciful abaxšāyišnīg.
merciless anāmurzid.
mercilessness anāmurzišn.
Mercury Tir.
mercy abaxšāyišn, āmurzišn; *have ~* abaxšāyidan, āmurzidan.
merry wiyuſišnīg; *v. happy; make ~* wiyuſs-.
merrymaking spaxr, wiyuſišn.
message paygām.
messenger aštag, bayaspān, paygām-bar.
metal ayōxšust, xwēn-āhan.
metallic ayōxšustēn.
metamorphosis wardišn; *v. transformation*.
midday nēmrōz; *~ heat* rabih.
middle mayān; nēmtan.
middling mayānag.
midget widestig.
might sēzd, tuwān.
mighty kardagār, sēzdēn, tuwānāg; *v. powerful*.
migrant kārdāg.
milch dēnōdag.
mild čarb.
milk (n.) jīw, pēm, šir; *sour ~* māst.
milk (v.) dōxtan, (dōšidan).
mill (n.) āsyāb, āsyāg.
mill (v.) ārdan.
millennium hazārag.
millet ālum, arzan; *giant ~* gahl, gāwars.
millstone āsyāg.

- mind* axw, mānag, wārom, wīr.
mindful, *be ~ of* ayāsīdan, (ayāstan).
minister dastwar; *prime* ~ wuzurg-framādār.
minor (sins) xwārtar.
minute (of arc) lipi.
miracle warz, widimās(ih).
miraculous power, having ~ warz-āwand.
mirror ēwēnag.
miserly pen.
misery niyāz.
misfortune astānag, dušfarragih, duš(x)wārih, petyārag.
misrule dušxwadāyīh; v. *evil rule*.
mission aštāgih, bayaspānih.
mist mēy, miznē.
mistress kadagbānūg.
Mithra Mihr.
mix abyōxtan, āmēxtan, gumēxtan, srištan.
mixing, mixture āmēzišn, gumēzišn, gumēzag(ih), gumēg.
mobile wazišnīg.
mockery afsōsgar.
modernity afsōs, riyahrih.
moderate paymānīg.
moderation paymān(īgih).
modesty nang.
modius grīw.
moist naft, tarr, xwēd.
moisture nam, xwēdīh.
monkey kabīg.
month māh, māhigān.
moon āyišm, māh; *full ~* purrmāh; *new ~* andarmāh.
more frāy, freh, wēš.
moreover enyā.
morning bāmdād.
Morocco leather saxtag.
mortal anōšxwar, gēhānīg, marg-ōmand, ošōmand, sazišnīg.
mortar hāwan; (*lime*) čārūg.
mosque mazgit.
mosquito paxšag.
most frāhist.
mother mād(ar).
motion jumbāgīh, Jumbišn, rawišn; *set in ~* rawāgēnīdan.
mottled pēs.
mount bārag, stōr.
mountain gar, kōf.
- mourn* čīdan.
mournful čehišnīg.
mouse mušk.
mouth dahān; (*daevic*) zafar.
movable wihezāgīg.
move ēwarzidan, jumbidan, raftan, wazidan, wihez-; ~ quickly šēb-; *cause to ~* jumbēnīdan, wāzidan.
moved, be ~ jumbihistan.
movement čandišn, ēwarz, Jumbišn, wāzišn, wihez(ag).
moving ēwarzīg.
mow drūdan.
much abēr, frāy, freh, was, wasyār; *as ~ as, however ~ and* čand; *so ~ and*, čand.
mud lajan.
music niwāg.
musician huniyāgar.
musk mušk.
mussuck mašk; *small ~* maškīzag.
must (n.) bādag.
must (v.) abāy-.
mustard seed spandān.
mutability wardišn(ig)ih.
muzzle pōz(ag).
myriad bēwar.
myrobalan halilag.
myrtle mōrd.
mystery rāz.
- nail* mēx; (*finger*) nāxun, srū.
naked brahnag.
name nām.
naphtha naft.
narcissus nargis.
narrow tang.
narrowness tangīh.
natural čihrīg, gōhrīg.
nature čihr(ag), gōhr(ag); čiyōnīh; xēm, xōg.
navel nāfag.
navigable nāydāg.
near nazd(ik).
necessary abāyišnīg; *be ~ abāystan*.
 (*andar*) abāy-.
necessity abāyišn.
neck gardan, grīw.
neck-guard griwbān.
need astānag, niyāz.
needle sōzan.

<i>needly</i>	astānagōmand, driyōš, niyāz-	<i>obedience</i>	ēkānagīh.
ōmand.		<i>obedient</i>	ēkānag, framānburdār,
<i>negligence</i>	sūdagīh.	srōšig.	
<i>negligent</i>	sūdag.	<i>obligation</i>	frēz, tāwān.
<i>negro</i>	zangig.	<i>obligatory</i>	frēzb/wānig.
<i>neighbour</i>	hamsāyag.	<i>observation</i>	nigerišn.
<i>nest</i>	āšyān(ag).	<i>observe</i>	nigeridān, niš-.
<i>net</i>	dām.	<i>obsidian</i>	šabag.
<i>never</i>	hagriz.	<i>obstinacy</i>	stambagīh, wastārih.
<i>new</i>	nōg.	<i>obstinate</i>	stambag, wastār.
<i>new-born</i>	nōgzhād(ag).	<i>obtain</i>	ayāftan, windādan.
<i>New Year's day</i>	nōgrōz.	<i>obvious</i>	āškārāg, čašmagāh, čašmdid,
<i>news, good</i>	~ niwē.		paydāg, rōšnag.
<i>nice</i>	xwaš.	<i>occasion</i>	bār, Jār, hangām.
<i>niggardly</i>	pen.	<i>occur</i>	Jāstan.
<i>night</i>	šab; <i>last</i> ~ dōš.	<i>offence</i>	āgrift.
<i>night raid</i>	šabixōn.	<i>offering</i>	mēzd, pārag, us(t)ōfrīt, zōhr.
<i>nimble</i>	čābuk, šēbāg.	<i>offspring</i>	frazand, paywand, zahag;
<i>nine</i>	nō.		(daevic) hunušak.
<i>nineteen</i>	nōzdah.	<i>often</i>	bāstān.
<i>ninety</i>	nawad.	<i>oh!</i>	alā.
<i>ninth</i>	nohom.	<i>oil</i>	čarbišn, rōyn.
<i>no</i>	nē; ēč.	<i>oily</i>	čarb.
<i>nobility</i>	ērih.	<i>old</i>	kahwan, meh, pīr; v. <i>age</i> .
<i>noble</i>	abarmānīg, āsnūd(ag), (āsnī-	<i>oleaginous</i>	čarbišnōmand.
	dag), āzād, āznāwar, ēr, pēšenīg.	<i>olive</i>	zayt.
<i>nobody</i>	kas-iz.	<i>omen</i>	Jadag, jahišn, murwāg.
<i>node of the moon</i>	Gōzihr-dumb / -sar.	<i>on</i>	abar, pad.
<i>noise</i>	pattān; v. <i>sound</i>	<i>onager</i>	gōr.
<i>non-Aryan</i>	anēr.	<i>once</i>	ēwbār.
<i>non-essential</i>	Jadišnīg.	<i>one</i>	ēk, ēw.
<i>non-existence</i>	anastīh, nēstīh.	<i>oneirocritic</i>	xwamn-wizār.
<i>non-existent</i>	anast.	<i>only</i>	ēwāz.
<i>non-Mazdean</i>	kēšdār; v. <i>heretic</i> .	<i>open</i> (a.)	wišād.
<i>noon</i>	rabih.	<i>open</i> (v.)	abāz kardan, wišādan; (<i>the</i>
<i>north</i>	abāxtar.		<i>mouth</i>) wiyāftan.
<i>nose</i>	wēnīg.	<i>opinion, of the same</i>	~ hamdādestān.
<i>not</i>	nē, ma; ~ any ēč; ~ at all	<i>opponent</i>	hamba/edig, hambasān,
	hambun, tis-iz.		hamēmāl, hamēstār.
<i>notice</i>	mārdan, ōšmurdan.	<i>opposing</i>	hambasānīg, jūd-dādestān.
<i>notoriety</i>	čašmagāhīh, dusrawīh.	<i>opposite</i>	mih; Juttarih.
<i>notorious</i>	čašmagāh, dusraw.	<i>opposition</i>	hamēmālīh, hamēstārih,
<i>nourish</i>	parwardan, parwāl-.		padiragīh.
<i>nourishment</i>	parwāl(išn), parwarišn.	<i>oppress</i>	awištāftan.
<i>now</i>	nūn; hād.	<i>oppressed</i>	handraxtag.
<i>noxious creature</i>	xrafstar.	<i>oppression</i>	awištāb, handraxtagīh,
<i>number</i>	mar(ag), sāg.		pazd, stahm, stahm(ag)ih, stam-
<i>nuptials</i>	wayōdagān.		bagīh.
<i>nurse, (wet-)</i>	dāyag.	<i>oppressive</i>	stahmag, stambag.
<i>nursing, nurture</i>	dāyagānih.	<i>or</i>	ayāb.
<i>oath</i>	sōgand, war.	<i>orchard</i>	bāy.
		<i>ordeal</i>	war; <i>heat</i> ~ garmōwar(ih).

- order* (n.) framān, framāyišn.
order (v.) framūdan; *win(n)ārdan*.
ordinary šōnīg.
organization rāyēnidarīh.
organize rāyēnidan; v. *arrange*.
origin čihr(ag), fragān.
ornament payrāyag.
Orontes Arwand.
oryx xarbuž.
ossuary astōdān, hazzān.
other abārig, any, (ani-z).
otherwise enyā, juttar.
otter udrag.
outcome hanjām.
out(side) bē(rōn).
outstrip andar widardan.
oval xāyagdēs.
oven tanūr.
over abar, tar, tarist.
overcome stōwēnidan, tarwēnidan, wānidan.
over-confidence wastārih.
over-confident wastār.
overflow āšixtan.
overseer kārframān.
overstep spōxtan.
owl būf/g.
own xwēš; *make one's ~* xwēšenidan.
ox gāw.
- pace* gām.
pact pašt(ag); v. *bond, treaty*.
page (boy) rēdak, rahig.
Pahlavi pahlawig.
pail hēzag, dōl.
pain bēš, dard, pim.
painless adard.
paint (*picture*) nigār-.
pair juxt.
palace dar, darbās, kōšk, šāhigān.
palace superintendent darigbed.
pang pim.
paradise garōdmān, (garasmān), wahišt; (*worthy*) of ~ garōdmānīg, wahištig.
paragraph darak.
parasang frasang.
pardon (n.) hilišn.
pardon (v.) hištan.
part bahr, bazišn, pārag, pēšag, sraxtag.
Parthian pahlawig.
- particle* xwurdag.
particular ēwāzīg, wāspuhragān; *in ~* pad nāmčišt.
partner hambāy, hambāz.
partridge kabk, tihōg.
pass sazistan, widardan, (widaštan); let ~ widār(i)dan.
passage widār, widarag.
passing sazišn, widerišn(ih).
pastern xwurdag.
pasture čarag, wāstar.
path pand, widarag.
patience bārestānh, burdīh, burdārih, pattūgh, škēbāgīh.
patient bārestān, burd, pattūg, škēbāg.
pavilion kōšk, mašk; *royal ~* maškabarzēn.
paw panjag.
pawn v. *chess*.
pay mizd.
peace āsānh, āštih, drōd, rām(išn); give ~ rāmēnidan.
peaceful āsān, hammist, rāmišnīg.
peach šiftālūg.
peacock fraš(a)murw.
peak bālēn, bašn, čagād, tērag.
pear urmōd.
pearl morwārid.
peasant warzigar.
peck (*measure*) grīw.
peer hamahl, hamāl, hamtāg.
peg mēx.
penance petīt.
penis kēr.
penitence petitīgīh, pašēmānīh.
penitent petitīg, pašēmān.
penniless aganj.
pentad panjag.
people mardōm, pāyram; other ~ kār.
perceive mārdan.
perception bōy, mārišn.
perceptive mārāg, mārišnōmand.
perch nišēm.
perennial sālwār.
perfect (a.) bowandag, hangirdīg, (u)spurrīg.
perfect (v.) frazāftan.
perfected, be ~ frazaftan.
perfection spurrīgīh.
perform frāz griftan, kardan, wizārdan.
performer kunišngar; v. *entertainer*.

- perfume* bōyēnīdan.
perhaps ma agar.
period drang, paymān(ag).
perish abesīhidan.
perishable frasāwand, sazišnīg.
permanence asazišnīh, ēstišn.
permanent asazišnīg.
perpetual jāwēdānag.
persecution pazd.
perseverance pattūgīh.
persevering pattūg.
Persian pārsig; v. *Eranian*.
person kas, tan, P keč.
perspiration xwēy.
perspire xwistan.
persuade hāxtan.
persuasion hāzišn.
perverse tarmenišn.
perversity tarmānīh, tarmenišnīh.
pheasant tadar(w).
philosopher filāsōfā.
phlegm drēm.
physician bizešk, drustabed.
physicist gōhrag-dānag.
physics čihr-šnāsih.
physique tanbahr.
pickled meat xāmiz.
picture pahikar, nigārag.
piece pārag; (*backgammon*, etc.) muhrag.
pierce suftan.
pig xūg.
pigeon kabōd, kabōtar.
pile up čidan.
pillar stūn(ag).
pillow bālēn, bāliš.
pious dahm, kirbagig; v. *righteous*.
Pisces Māhig.
pistachio nut pistag; ~ *tree* wan ī gurgānīg.
pit čāh, may.
pitcher xumb.
pitchfork sānag.
pity āmurzidān.
place (n.) gāh, gyāg; *proper* ~ dādgāh.
place (v.) nihādan.
plain dašt, rāy.
plaintiff pēshemāl.
plan handāxtan.
plane (*tree*) činār.
planet abāxtar; *the 7) planets* haftān.
- plank* taxtag.
planner handāxtār.
plant (n.) urwar; *medicinal* ~ rūrag;
useless ~ zāz.
plant (v.) nišāstan.
plaster (n.) dōs, gač; (a.) dōsēn,
gačēn.
plaster (v.) handūdan.
platform šādurwān.
play (n.) wāzīg.
play (v.) wāzīdan; (*instrument*) srūdan, (*flute*) pazd-.
pleasant xwaš.
pleasantness xwašīh.
please šnāyēnīdan.
pleasing hudōšag.
pleasure dōšīn, passand, rāmišn,
urwāhm(an)ih, xwašīh; *give* ~ rāmēnīdan.
pledge graw(ih), graw(a)gān.
plenty frāxīh.
plough ēš.
ploughing (ox) warzāg.
pluck (*hair, etc.*) rūdan.
poison zahr, wiš.
poisonous wišōmand.
Polaris Mēx ī gāh.
pole (*measure*) nāy.
polish abrōxtan.
poll-tax gazīdag.
pollute ālūdan.
polluted ālūdag.
pollution āhidīh, nasrušt(ih).
polo, ~-stick čaw(la)gān.
pomegranate anār.
pond šādurwān.
pool warm.
poor driyōš, škōh.
poplar spēd-dār.
populous ābād.
porcupine xārpušt.
portico dahliz.
portion bahr, Jād(ag), kardag, pārag.
portionless abahr.
possessions grāmag, xwēšīh; v. *property*.
possible, it is ~ šāyēd; tuwān.
post-(horse) bayaspānīg.
posterior nišēm.
pound köftan, kōstan.
pour āsixtan, rēxtan, tāxtan, tazēn-idan; ~ *out* wēxtan.

- poverty* driyōshih, niyāzōmandih, škōhih.
- power* abzār, amāwandih, nērōg, ōz, stahm, tuwān, zōr.
- powerful* abzār, amāwand, kāmgār, nērōgomand, ōzōmand, pādixšā(y), pādyāwand, warzāwand, zōrig, zōrōmand.
- powerless* abādixšā(y), abādyāwand, agār; *become ~* agārihistan; *render ~* agārenidan.
- powerlessness* abādixšāyih.
- practise* warzidan.
- praise* (n.) āfrin, burzišn, niyāyišn, stāyišn, šnāyišn.
- praise* (v.) āfridan, burzidān, stūdan, (stāyidān), šnāyidān.
- praiseworthy* burzišnig, stāyišnig.
- prayer* namāz, niyāyišn; ahunawar, āfrinagān, hōmāst.
- precisely* gōkānīg.
- prefer* wizidān.
- pregnancy* ābusih.
- pregnant* ābestan, ābus(tan), zahag-ōmand.
- prejudice* wizāstan, (wizūdan).
- preparation* passāzīšn, wirāyišn(ih).
- prepare* ārāstan, passāxtan, saxtan, wirāstan.
- prescribed* zamānīg.
- presence* handēmānih; *in the ~ of* handēmān.
- present* frawārdan.
- preservation* dārišn.
- preserve* (n.) ambag.
- preserve* (v.) dāštan, zēnēnidan.
- preserver* dāštār.
- press* afšurdan.
- prevent* abāz dāštan.
- prey*, v. *quarry*; (*bird*) of ~ škarag.
- priest* āsrō, āsrōn, dastwar, hērbed, mowbed, mānsarbar; ~ hostile to Zoroaster karb; *first officiating ~ zōt*; *second officiating ~ rāspīg*.
- priestly office* āsrōih, hērbedih; ~ school hērbedestān; ~ studies hērbedestānih.
- prime minister* wuzurg-framādār.
- principal* mādagwar, wāspuhr.
- principle* buništag.
- prison* zēndān.
- risoner* wardag, zēndānig; v. *captive*.
- privilege* abarmānd.
- proceed* franaftan, raftan.
- process (law)* dādestān.
- produce* (n.) bar.
- produce* (v.) andar āwurdan.
- profess (faith)* franāftan.
- professing* āstawān.
- profession* franāmišn; v. *belief*.
- profit* bar, nirmad, sōg, sūd, waxš.
- profitable* nirmādōmand, sūdabgār.
- profitless* abēsūd.
- profitlessness* abēsūdih.
- progress* (n.) frādahišnih.
- progress* (v.) wihēz-.
- progression* rastag; wihēz(ag).
- prolific* barōmand.
- promise* (n.) padist(āg).
- promise* (v.) padist (abar) burdan, padistādan.
- promote* franāftan, abgār-.
- promotion* franāmišn.
- prong* srū.
- propagate* franāftan, rawāgēnidan.
- proper*, be ~ saz-; seem ~ sahistan.
- properly* pad ēwēn.
- property* jadag, Jadišn; (*possessions*) xwāstag.
- prophecy* kēdigih.
- prophet* waxšwar; v. *apostle*.
- prophethood* waxšwarīh.
- propitiate* šnāy(en)īdan.
- propitiation* šnūman.
- proportion* paymānag.
- propriety* ēwēn(ag).
- prosecution* pēshemālih.
- prosper* wālidān; make ~ frāxēnidan, padēxēnidan.
- prosperity* ābād(ān)ih, bahrōmandih, drōd, frāxih, padēxih.
- prosperous* ābād(ān), bahrōmand, frāx, padēx.
- prostrate* nibēm.
- prostration* nāmāz.
- protect* pādan, pahrēxtan, srāyidān; (by spell) afsūdan.
- protected* pad-pānag.
- protection* magind, pānāgīh, panāhīh, pāsbānih, pušt, puštibānih, srāyīshn, zēnhār.
- protector* pānāg, panāh, nigāstār.
- protoplasm* mādišt.
- proud* abarmenišn.

- prove* uzmūdan.
provide abgār-.
provided bahrwar.
providence bayōbaxt.
province awestām, nahang, pāygōs,
 rōstāg, šahrestān.
provision bahrwarih; tōšag, xwārbār.
provoke sārēndan.
proximity nazdikih.
public čašmagāh.
pudenda šarmgāh.
pull (n.) āhang.
pull (v.) kešidan; ~ *out*, v. *pluck*; ~
 up āhixtan.
pulse māš.
punishment drōš, pādifrāh, puhl.
pupil hašagird, hāwišt; (*of eye*)
 syāhag, tidag.
pure abēzag, agumēg, āsnūd(ag),
 (āsnīdag), pāk(izag), yōjdahr.
purification yōjdahrgarīh; *ritual* ~
 baršnūm.
purified āsnūd(ag), (āsnīdag).
purifier yōjdahrgar.
purify pālūdan, wēxtan.
purity abēzagih, agumēgih, pākih,
 yōjdahrih.
purple argawān.
purpose čim, kārn(ag).
purposeful čimig.
purulence rēm.
purulent rēman.
put nihādan; ~ *on* pōšidan, paymōx-
 tan.
- quadruped* čahārpāy.
quail karak.
quake čandidan, wizandidan.
quaking wizandag; wizandišn.
quality (accidental) Jadišn.
quantity čandih.
quarrel stēzag.
quarry (prey) naxčir.
queen bāmbišn; v. *chess*.
question frašn, pursišn.
quick ray, tēz, zūd.
quiddity čēh.
quince bēh.
quiver kantigr.
- rabbit* xargōš.
- race-course* asprēs.
radiance brāzišn; v. *brilliance*.
radiant brāzišnig.
raids, night ~ šabixōn.
rain (n.) wārān.
rain (v.) wāridan, waštan.
rainy wārānig.
raise abrāstan, ahräftan.
ram warān, warrag.
rampant zandag.
rank radag; *without* ~ agāh.
rat mušk.
raw xām.
ray tēx.
raze kandan.
razor awestarag.
reap drūdan.
rear pasih.
rearrange abāz wirāstan.
reason čim, wihān(ag); xrad; *without*
 ~ abēčim.
rebellion abāzsārih.
rebellious abāzsār, mustgar.
receive padiriftan.
recent nōg.
reception padirišn.
receptive ayābag.
recitation srāyišn.
recite srūdan, yaštan.
reckless gyānabespār.
reckon āmār-, handāxtan, hangārdan,
 öšmurdan.
reckoner āmārgar.
reckoning āmār(išn), hangārag, mar,
 öšmārag, öšmārišn.
recognize šnāxtan.
record kārnāmag.
rectitude ardāyih.
red karmīr, suxr.
reddish-brown bōr.
redeem böxtan, wizārdan.
redemption wizārišn; v. *salvation*.
reed nay, nāyīzag.
reed-bed nayestān.
reflect handēšidan.
reflection handēšišn, uskārišn(ih).
refrain pahrēxtan.
refreshment parwāl.
refuge abestām/n, panāh; *take ~ with*
 pad panāh griftan.
region kišvar; v. *district*.
register daftar.

- regret abaxš; v. *repentance*.*
- regretful abaxšāwand.*
- reign šahryārih; v. *sovereignty*.*
- reject ānāftan, spōxtan.*
- rejection spōzišn.*
- rejoice urwāzstan.*
- rejoicing urwāzišn.*
- relationship brādarōdih.*
- relation, relative hamtōhmag, xwēš-āwand; brādarōd.*
- reliability awestwārih, östigānih.*
- reliable awestwār, östigān.*
- religion dēn; v. *Mazdaism, heresy*; good, evil.*
- religious dēnig.*
- remain (abāz) māndan, (mānistān), pādan, pattūdan; ~ over parrēxtan.*
- remedy čār; darmān.*
- remember ayād kardan, ayāsidan, (ayāstan), pad daxšag dāstan, öšmurdan.*
- remiss māndag.*
- remote dūr.*
- removal appārih, franāmišn.*
- remove franāftan, ögärdan.*
- removed appār.*
- rend kirrēnidan.*
- renown nāmīgih.*
- renowned nāmīg.*
- repentance abaxših, pašēmānih.*
- repentant abaxš, pašēmān.*
- reply paywāz.*
- report srawēnidan.*
- repose, v. rest.*
- reproach ăwēnišn.*
- reptile xrafstar.*
- repudiating nakkirā.*
- repudiation nakkirāyih.*
- repute, good ~ husrawih.*
- request pahikārdan; v. ask.*
- resemblance mānāgih.*
- resemble mān-.*
- resembling mānāg.*
- reservoir warm.*
- residence nišēmnag; v. dwelling.*
- resignation bārestānih, wīdwarīh.*
- resigned bārestān, wīdwar.*
- resonance pattān.*
- resonant pattānōmand.*
- respect ăzarm, ăzarmigih, grāmigih, tars, tarsāgāhih.*
- respected ăzarmig.*
- respectful tarsāgāh.*
- response paywāzag, paywāzišn.*
- responsible pursišnig.*
- rest (n.) āsānih, āsāyišn, haspin.*
- rest (v.) ăsūdan, wisāy-.*
- Restoration fraš(a)gird.*
- restore wirāstan.*
- restrain abāz dāstan, griftan, pādirān(en)idan.*
- restrained pādirān.*
- resurrection ristākēz.*
- reticence pāduzwānih.*
- reticent pāduzwān.*
- retreat for menstrual women daš-tānestān.*
- retribution pādāšn, pādirāh.*
- return waštan.*
- reveal ăškārăgēnidan, paydāgēnidan.*
- revealed paydāg; be ~ paydāgihistan.*
- revelation ăškārăgih.*
- revelry spaxr; v. *merrymaking*.*
- revenge kēn.*
- reverence nāmāz, tarsāgāhih.*
- reverent tarsāgāh.*
- reverse juttarih.*
- revive zīwēnidan.*
- reviver zindakkar.*
- revolution gardišn.*
- revolve gardidān.*
- reward mizd, pādāšn, dās^ar.*
- rhinoceros karg.*
- rib pahlūg.*
- rice brinj.*
- rich hangad, rāyōmand, tuwāngar, was-xwāstag.*
- richness tuwāngarīh; v. wealth.*
- rider aswār.*
- ridge grīwag, tēx.*
- riding aswārih.*
- right drust.*
- righteous ahlā, ahlaw, ardā, ašō, frārōn.*
- righteousness ahlawih, ahlāyih, ardāyih, frārōnih.*
- right-hand dašnag.*
- right-mindedness bowandag-menišnih.*
- rightness drustih.*
- ring, v. finger.*
- ripen pazzām-; cause to ~ pazzāftan, pazzāmēnidan.*
- ripening pazzāmišn.*

- rise abar āmadan, abar āxistan, ul
 āmadan.
 rival brādarōd.
 rivalry brādarōdih.
 river rōd; ~ bank rōdbār; ~ bed
 rōstāg.
 roar yarrānidan.
 roaring yarrānišn.
 roast brištan.
 rob rubūdan; v. steal.
 robber apparag; highway ~ rāhdār.
 robbery appar, rōb.
 rock sang, wēm.
 Roman hrōmāyig.
 Rome Hrōm.
 roof aškōb.
 roof-tree frasp.
 rook, v. chess.
 root rēšag.
 rope arwēs, rasan, rištag, wandag.
 rose gul.
 rotten pūdag; v. corrupt.
 rottenness pūdagīh.
 rough društ.
 round gird(ag).
 roundness girdīh.
 rouse wigrādan, (gubrās-).
 row radag, rastag.
 royal Šāhwār.
 rub muštan, sūdan, rōb-.
 ruby yākand.
 rue sudāb.
 ruin(ation) abesihišn(ih), tabāhīh,
 wany(b)ūdih.
 ruined awērag, awērān, tabāh; be ~
 tabāhīhistan.
 ruler dahibed, pādixšā(y), šahryār.
 rump kūn.
 run dawidan, (dawistan), pōy-, tax-
 tan, (tazidan); (daevic) dwāridan,
 (dwāristan); cause to ~ tāxtan,
 tazēnīdan.
 running (a.) pōyišnīg, tazāg; (n.) tag.

 sable samōr.
 sacrifice hādōxt.
 sad andāg(g)ēn, andōhgēn, zarīg-
 ōmand; v. sorrowful.
 saddle kōfag, zēn.
 saddle-bag bārjāmag.
 safe abēwizend.
 safflower zardak.
 saffron kurkum.
 Sagittarius Nēm-asپ.
 sail wādbān.
 sake, for the ~ of padisāy, rāy.
 saliva xayūg.
 salt namak; (land) sōrag.
 salty sōr.
 salutation ērkaš.
 salvation bōxtagīh, bōxtārih, bōzišn.
 same ham-.
 sanctification yōjdahrgarih.
 sand rēg.
 sandalwood čandal.
 sapling nihāl.
 sated, satiate sagr.
 satiety sagrih.
 satisfaction hupassandagīh, sahišn,
 šnōmag.
 satrap šasab.
 satrapal šasabigān.
 Saturn Kēwān.
 save bōxtan.
 saved bōxtag.
 saviour bōxtār, Sōšyans.
 say guftan, P wāxtan.
 saying wāzag.
 scales tarāzūg.
 scatter afšādan, pargandan.
 scent (n.) bōy.
 scent (v.) bōyēnīdan.
 scented bōyāg, bōydār.
 schismatic ĵud-ristag; v. heretic.
 school dibirestān, frahangestān,
 hēbedestān.
 scorch dazīdan.
 scorn afsōs, riyahrih.
 scorpion, Scorpio gazdum.
 scoundrel mar.
 scratch randīdan.
 scribe dibir.
 scribeship dibirīh.
 scriptures nibēg; abestāg, gāhān,
 hādamāns'r, dād.
 sea drayā(b), zrēh.
 seal (n.) muhr.
 seal (v.) āwištan.
 seam darz.
 sea-shore drayā(b)-bār.
 season āwām.
 seat (n.) nišēm; foremost ~ pēšgāh.
 seat (v.) (abar) nišāstan.
 second didom, dudīgar.

- secrecy nihān.
 secret (a.) nihānīg, rāzīg.
 secret (n.) rāz.
 sect ristag.
 sectary kēšdār; v. heretic.
 section kardag; darak, hād.
 security graw(ih), graw(a)gān.
 sedentary māništāg.
 see didan, niš.
 seed čihr(ag), dān(ag), tōhmag, tōm;
 having many ~s was-tōhmag.
 seeing (a.) wēnāg.
 seeing (n.) wēnāgīh, wēnišn.
 seek xwāstan.
 seem, ~ proper sahistan.
 seemly abāyišnīg.
 seethe ayārdidān.
 select (a.) pad-wizēn.
 select (v.) wēxtan, wizidān.
 selection wēzišn.
 selective wizēngar.
 self grīw, xwad, xwēštan.
 selfhood xwadih.
 self-indulgence xwad-dōšagīh.
 self-indulgent xwad-dōšag.
 sell frōxtan.
 semen ūsus^ar.
 send frēstā/idan, wisē kardan,
 zāmēnidān.
 senior mehtar.
 sense bōy, sōhišn, šnāsag.
 senseless abēbōy, abōy, abēš.
 senselessness abēbōyih, abōyih,
 abēših.
 sensitive mārāg, sōhišnīg.
 separate (a.) Jūd(āg).
 separate (v.) wēxtan, wisāndān,
 wiškidān, wizārdān.
 separated, be ~ wizihidān.
 separation Jūdāgīh, wisānišn(ih),
 wiškin(n)išn, wizār, wizihisn(ih).
 sepulchre astōdān.
 series rastag.
 serious garān.
 serpent garzag, kirm.
 servant bandag, kadagig, kardespās,
 paristag, pēškār.
 serve paristidān; ~ (food) fawardān.
 service paristagīh, paristišn, spās.
 sesame kunjid.
 set hištan, nišāstan; (sun) andar
 šv'dan.
- set about pardaxtan ū.
 settle bunag dāštan.
 settled māništāg.
 settlement wālan.
 seven haft.
 seventeen haftdah.
 seventy haftād.
 sever b(u)ridān.
 severe(ly) društ, saxt.
 severity društīh, saxtīh.
 sewer kahas.
 shade, shadow sāyag.
 shake down wišān-.
 shallow tanuk.
 shame (n.) nang, pafširišn(ih), ūarm.
 shame (v.) pafšār-.
 shank zang.
 shape čihr, kālbod.
 shapely wimēhgēn.
 share bahr, jād(ag).
 sharp burāg, téz, tund.
 sharpness tézīh.
 shave awestardān.
 she = he.
 sheep mēš, pah.
 sheepfold, -pen pahast.
 sheet čādur.
 shell pōst.
 shelter war.
 shepherd pānāg, ūubān.
 shield magind, spar.
 shine brāzīdan, drafšidān, frōgīh-
 istan, tāftān, (tābīdan).
 shining brāzīšnīg; v. bright.
 ship kaštīg.
 shiver larzīdan.
 shoe kafš, mōg, mōzag.
 shoe-maker kafšgar.
 shoot (n.) spig.
 shoot (v.) wistan.
 shore bār.
 short gišnag, kūk.
 shortcoming frōdmānd; v. deficiency.
 shoulder dōš, suft; ~blade frēg,
 šānag.
 show nimūdan.
 sick, v. ill.
 sickle dās.
 sickness, v. illness.
 side ālag, karān, kust(ag), nēmag,
 pahlūg, sōg, sraxtag.
 side-dish āmiz.

- sift* wēxtan.
sigh swahistan.
sight wēnāgīh, wēnišn, dīdār.
sign daxšag, nišān.
silent tušt, xāmōš.
silk abrēšom; *shot* ~ stabrag; v. *damask*.
silken abrēšomēn.
silvan wēšagig.
silver (a)sēm; (a.) asēmēn.
similar hāwand; v. *like*.
similarity hāwandih; v. *likeness*.
similarly hamēdōn.
simurgh sēn-murw.
sin abārōnih, āstār, bazag(ih), māndag, wināh; *degrees of* ~ āgrift, anābuhtag, arduš, bāzāzanišnih, framān, öyrišt, tanāpuhl, xwar, yāt; *cause to* ~ āstārēnidan.
since (cj.) čē, ēd rāy čē, ka; (pr.) az . . . örōn.
sinew pay.
sinful abārōn, bazakkar, druwand.
sinfulness wināhgārih.
sing srūdan.
singing srāyišn.
single ēwtāg, tāg.
sinner bazakkar, dabr, wināhgār.
Sirius Tištar.
sissoo tree jay.
sister xwah(ar).
sisymbrium sisimbar.
sit (abar) nišastan.
six šaš.
sixteen šāzdah.
sixty šāst.
size wuzurgih, zahā, zahih.
-sized -masāy.
skilful hudast, nēzūmān(ig).
skill abzār, hunar, hunarāwandih, kārāgāhih, kirrōgih, nēzūmānih.
skilled abzārōmand, frahixtag, hunarāwand, hunarōmand, kārāgāh, kirrōg.
skimmer kafč.
skin čarm, dawāl, pōst; tōz; (a.) pōst-ēn; ~bag hambān, mašk; ~'table-cloth' maškizag.
skull mastarg.
sky asmān, spihr.
slack sust.
slackness sustih.
- slander* spazgīh.
slandorous spazg.
slave anšahrig.
sledgehammer potk.
sleep (n.) xwāb, xwamn; būšāsp.
sleep (v.) xuftan, nibastan.
sleeping-platform bālēngāh.
sleepless axwamn.
slime kaf, lajan.
slope, v. *acclivity, declivity*.
sloth būšāsp.
small gišnag, kam, keh, kōdak, kūč(ak), kük, nihang, özārak, xwurd; ~ *thing* xwurdag.
smaller keh(tar).
smallest nidom.
smallness xwurdagīh.
smear handūdan.
smell (n.) bōy; hambōyāgīh, hambōy-išn.
smell (vi.) bōyidān; (vt.) hambōy-.
smite zadan; v. *hit, beat*.
smiter zadār.
smiting zanišn.
smoke dūd.
snake garzag, mār; (*viper*) šēbāg.
snare dām, talag.
snatch rubūdan.
sneeze šnōšag.
snout pōz(ag).
snow snēxr, snēzag, wafr.
so ēdōn, hamgōnag, öh, öwōn.
so-and-so wāhmān.
so many and, čand.
so that (kū) tā, P yad.
sodomite kūnmarz, wiftag.
sodomy kūnmarz.
soft narm.
sojourn mānišn.
soldier laškarīg; v. *warrior*.
soldiering laškarīgīh.
sole ēwāz.
sole-created ēkdād.
solvent adān.
some čand, ēwčand.
somebody kas, P keč.
son frazand, pus(ar).
son-in-law dāmād.
song čegāmag, niwāg, srōd.
sonship frazandih.
soon(est) ahy.
soothsayer kēd, kundāg, murw-niš.

- soothsaying* kēdīgīh.
sophist sōfistā.
sorcerer jādūg.
sorcery jādūgīh.
sore rēš.
sorghum gahl, gāwars.
sorrel (horse) šēd.
sorrow andāg, andōh, bēš, pim,
 tēmār, zarīg.
sorrowful andāg(g)ēn, andōhgēn,
 bēšōmand, pīmgēn, zarīgomand.
sort gōn(ag), sardag.
soul frawahr, fraward, grīw, gyān,
 ruwān, uštān.
sound āwāz.
soup kāmag; spēdbāg, ābkāmag.
sour tru(f)š.
source bunxān, čašmag, xān(ig),
 zahābag.
south nēmrōz, rapihwin.
southern rapihwintar.
sovereign šahryār; v. *king, ruler.*
sovereignty pādixšāyīh, šahryārih,
 xwadāyīh.
sow afšāndan, kištan.
space spāš.
spacious frāx.
spade bēl.
span (hand-) widest.
span-sized widestig.
sparrow winjišk.
speak dranjīšan, guftan, P wāxtan;
 (daevic) dawidan, drāyīdan.
speaker gōwāg, guftār.
spear fraš, sel.
special wāspuhragān.
speciality wāspuhragānih.
speckled parš.
speech dranjīšn, gōwišn, guftārih,
 saxwan, wāz; v. *good, evil.*
speechless agōwāg.
speed tagigih, tēzih, zūdih.
spell afsōn, mārīg, nērang, sraw,
 māns^ar.
sphere (heaven) spihr.
spice abzār.
spindle dōk.
spirit mēnōg(ih), wād, waxš; ~s
 yazdān; v. *good, evil.*
spiritual gyāníg, mēnōgig, ruwānig,
 waxšig.
spirituality mēnōg(ig)ih.
- spit (roasting)* wardānāg.
spittle xayūg.
spleen spul, spurz.
splendid huškōh, P nisāg.
splendour abrang, bām, brāh,
 xwarrah.
split darrīdan, škāftan, wisistan.
spoil wimuštan, wināhidan.
spoilt ānāst(ag), mūdag, tabāh,
 winastag.
spoon kafčag.
spotted parš.
spread afšāndan, wistardan.
spring, v. source.
spring(time) wahār, afsälān, mēdyō-
 zarm; (a.) wahārig.
sprinkle paššinjīdan.
sprinkling paššinjīšn.
sprout spīg.
stable āxwarr, stōrgāh.
stagger škarwīdan.
stagnant hammist.
stain āhīd.
stalk ēwan.
stand awištādan, ēstādan, pādan; ~
 up āxistan.
standing stēndag.
star axtar, star, stārag.
starch-jelly pālūdag.
stater (coin) stēr.
station pāyag.
statute bālāy, bašn; of the same ~
 hambašn, hamtan.
stay abāz pādan, māndan, (mānistān),
 pattūdan, win(n)irdan.
steal appurdan, duzidan.
stealing apparišn.
steel almās(t), pōlāwad; (a.) pōlāwad-
 ēn.
stem wan, (bun); v. *stalk.*
stench gand, gandagīh, dužgandih.
step gām.
step up abar īxrāmidan.
steps pillagān.
steward mādayār.
stick čōb.
still ahanūz.
stimulate hangēxtan.
sting gazīdan.
stinking gandag, dužgand.
stir up hangēxtan.
stoat kākom.

- stock* gōhr(ag), tōhmag; *v. good, stem.* *stolen* duzidag, truftag.
stomach kumig; *v. belly.* *stone* sa(n)g; *fruit ~ ast*(ag).
stony sagēn; ~ *place* sangsār.
store hambār, hamābēr.
story afsān.
stout frabih.
straight rāst.
strain (*filter*) pālūdan.
strange(r) anōdag, bēgānag.
straw kāh, P wāš; giyāhizag, nāyīzag.
stray apēdag; *v. astray.*
stream jō(y).
street kōy, srat.
strength amāwandih, nērōg, ōz,
 pādyāwandih, saxtih, stabrih,
 tagigih, zōr.
stride (n.) gām.
stride (v.) āxrāmidan.
strike āyōzišn(ih), kō(x)šišn, stēzag.
strike (n.) snāh.
strike (v.) pahikōftan, zadan.
string rištag, wandag.
strive āyōzidan, kō(x)šidan, tuxšidan.
striving tuxšišn; *v. endeavour.*
strong amāwand, nērōgōmand, ūsti-
 gān, ūzōmand, pad-nērōg, pādyā-
 wand, saxt, stabr, stahmag, sūr,
 tagig, zōrig, zōrōmand.
stronger abarōz.
stronghold āwahan; *v. fortress.*
strope wačast.
struggle (n.) įang, nibard, pahikār.
struggle (v.) āyōzidan, kō(x)šidan; *v.*
 fight.
strut āxrāmidan.
study (n.) ūsmārišn.
study (v.) ūsmurdan.
stuff āgandan.
stumble škarwidan.
stunned, stupefied stard.
stupefaction stardih.
stupid dušāgāh.
stupidity dušāgāhīh, stardih.
subject dar.
submission ēkānagīh.
submissive ēkānag, framānburdār.
subordinate aziškeh.
substance gōhr(ag); *of the same ~*
 hamgōhr.
substitute gōhrīg.
- subtle* bārīg/k.
suburb parwār.
success kāmag-hanjāmīh.
successful kāmag-hanjām / -widār,
 kāmrāwāg.
suck mēzidān.
suffer widār(i)dan; *v. endure.*
suffering (a.) dardōmand.
suffering (n.) čēhag, handraxtagih.
sugar šakar.
suitability niyābagih, passazagih.
suitable niyābag, passazag; *v. fitting.*
sulphur gōgird.
sulphurous gōgirdōmand.
summarize hangirdēnidan.
summary hangirdīg(ih).
summer hāmin, tābestān; (a.) hāminig.
summit bālist, čagād, sar, tērag.
summon xwandal.
sun mihr, xwar.
sunrise xwarāsān.
sunset xwarōfrān, xwarwarān.
superfluous, be ~ parrētan.
superior abar(ag), abaragān(ag),
 abarīg(ān); azišmeh.
superiority abardomīh; pādyāwandih.
supper šām.
suppliant lābakkar.
supplication lābag, lābakkarih.
support abestām/n, pušt, puštibānh.
supporter puštibān.
sure ūstīgān.
surround parwastan.
surroundings parwār.
suspend āgustan.
sustenance rōzīg.
swallow (n.) paristōg/k.
swallow (v.) ūbārdan.
swear (*oath*) sōgand xwardan.
sweat (n.) xwēy.
sweat (v.) xwistan.
sweep muštan, rōb-.
sweet širēn, xwaš.
sweetest xwālist.
sweetmeat rōyn-xwardīg; afrōšag,
 gōzēnag, lawzēnag, šiftēnag,
 watrēnag.
sweetness širēnih.
sweet-smelling hubōy.
swell up, cause to ~ pēmēnidan.
swift arwand, ray, šēbāg, tagig,
 tāzig, zibāl.

- swiftness* arwandih.
swim snāzidan.
swimming snāz.
swing wēxtan.
sword sneh, šamšēr, (šafšēr).
swordsman čelāngar.
- table* xwān; '*table-cloth*' maškīzag.
tablet taxtag.
tail dum(b).
tailed dum(b)ōmand.
tailor darzig.
take burdan, griftan, stadan; ~ for pad . . . dāstan.
taken griftār.
taken away appār.
tallow pih.
tamarisk gaz.
tambour tambūrag.
tangible girišnig, griftārōmand.
taste čāsnig, čaxšāgīh, čaxšišn, mizag(dārih).
tasteless abēmizag.
tasty mizagōmand.
Taurus Gāw.
tax bāj.
teach čāstan, frahixtan, hammōxtan, wizistan.
teacher hammōzgār; pōryōtkēsh; (*priest*) hērbed.
teaching āfrāh, čāšišn, hammōzišn.
tear (n.) ars, srešk^(۲),
tear (v.) darridan.
ten dah.
tend pahrēxtan.
tender nāzuk.
tendon pay.
tent mašk, wiyan.
tenth dahom.
term (astr.) marz.
terrestrial zamigig.
terrible bīmgēn, sahmgēn.
terribleness sahmgēnih.
terror bīm, sahm; v. *fear*.
test (n.) passāxt.
test (v.) passāxtan, uzmūdan.
testament handarz.
testicle gund.
testimony gugāyīh; *false* ~ zūr-gugāyīh.
testing uzmāyišn.
than az, kū.
- thank* āzādīh, spās+dāštan, hangārdan, etc.
thankful burdešnōhr, spāsdār.
thanks āzādīh, spās; v. *gratitude*.
that (cj.) čē, kū (tā).
that (pn.) ān, öy, P hō; ~ of ān ī; ~ is (*to say*) ay, hād.
theft appar(išn), duz(d)ih.
then ā, did, ēg, hād, pas.
there ānōh/y.
thereupon ēg.
they awēšān.
thicket wēšag.
thief duz(d), gēg.
thigh haxt, rān.
thin bārīg/k, tanuk.
thing tis, (čīš), xīr.
think handēšidan, menidan, uskārdan; v. *consider*.
third sidig; -seyom; (n.) srišwadag.
thirst tišn, tišnagīh.
thirsty tišnag.
thirteenth sēzdah.
thirtieth sihom.
thirty sih.
this ēd, ēn, im.
thorn xār.
thorny xārōmand.
those awēšān.
thou tō.
thought handēšišn, menišn; v. *consideration*.
thoughtful handēšidār, menišnīg.
thousand hazār.
thread rištag.
three sē.
three-legged sepāy.
three-night-long se-šabag.
thresh xwastan.
thriving ābād(ān).
throat galōg, griw.
throne gāh, taxt, P parwāngāh.
through tar, tarist.
throw abgandan, wēxtan, wistan; ~ down ösān-; ~ forward frāz abgandan; ~ on pahikäftan.
thrust spōxtan.
thunder (n.) yarrānāg.
thunder (v.) yarrānidān.
thunderbolt wir.
thus ēdōn, öh.
thyme, *wild* ~ sīsimbar.

- tie* bastan.
tiger babr.
tight tang.
till kištan, warzīdan.
tillage kištār, kišwān; warzišn.
time āwām, bār, gāh, hangām, jār,
 zamān(ag), zurwān.
timely hangāmig.
tin arziz; (a.) arzizēn.
tired māndag.
tiredness māndagīh.
to ō, pad.
toe angust.
together āgenēn; ~ with az . . .
 hammis, jomā.
toil ranj.
tolerate sāxtan.
toleration sāxtārīh.
tomb aspānūr, dādgāh, daxmag,
 hazzān.
tomorrow fradāg.
tongue uzwān, (zuwān).
tooth dād, dandān.
top bālēn, bašn, sar; v. *summit*.
torment (n.) āzār(išn), bēšišn.
torment (v.) āzārdan, (āza/urdan),
 bištan, (bēšidan).
tortoise kašawag.
totality hamagih.
touch (n.) pahrmāhāgīh, pahrmāhišn
touch (v.) pahikaftan, pahrmāh-,
 sōhistan.
toward(s) andar, ō . . . rōn, padirag.
tower burg.
track pay.
trade pēšag; wāzār(a)gānīh.
trading wahāg.
trained frahixtag.
trample spurdan, ūspurdan, wisprudan, xwastan.
trampling xwāhišn.
transformation jadag-wihīrīh; v.
metamorphosis.
transience frasāwandīh, sazišn, ward-išn(i)jih.
transient frasāwand, sazišnīg, ward-išnīg, widerān, widerišnig.
transport widār(i)dan.
trap dām, talag.
travel ēwarzīdan.
traveller kārdāg, kārawānīg.
tray xwān.
- tread*, v. *trample*.
treasure ganj.
treasured grāmīg.
treasurer gāhbed, ganjwar.
treasurership gāhbedīh.
treasury ganj.
treaty pādixšir, paymān; v. *bond*.
tree dār, draxt, wan; *self-planted* ~ nihāl; ~ of many seeds wan i was-tōhmag.
tremble čandidan, drafšidan, larzīdan.
trembling čandišn; v. *quaking*.
tribe zand.
tribute bāj, harg, sāk.
trickery dawāl; v. *deception*.
tried nibardag.
trinoctial se-šabag.
triumph (n.) abarwēzīh; v. *victory*.
triumph (v.) čērihistan.
triumphant abarwēz, čēr.
troop gund.
trouble (n.) duš(x)wārīh, ranj, sēj, widang.
trouble (v.) āyōzīdan, ranjēnidan.
troubled ranjag, ranjwar.
trousers šalwār.
true rāst, wābarigān, wizurd.
trumpet gāwdumb.
trunk ēwan; v. *stem*.
trust abestām/n.
trustee stūr.
trusteeship stūrīh.
trustworthiness wābarigānīh.
trustworthy wābarigān.
truth rāstīh, wābar, wizurdīh.
truthful ardā; v. *righteous*.
try uzmūdan.
tube nāy.
Turanian Tür.
turbid térag.
Turk Turk.
tumeric zard-čōbag.
turmoil āšōb.
turn (vi.) gardidan, waštan; (vt.)
 gardānidan, wardēnidan; ~ into
 abāz waštan ō.
turning gardišn, wardišn.
twelve dwāzdhā.
twenty wīst.
twin dōgānag.
twinkling mēzišn.

- twist* pēčīdan.
two dō.
two-tongued dō-saxwan.
tyrannous sēzd(ēn), stafت.
tyranny sāstārīh, sēzd.
tyrant sāstār.
- ugly* duščihir, zišt.
unaging azarmān.
unassailed apetyārag.
unatonable anābuhlag.
unavoidable awizīrišnig.
unaware anāgāh.
uncomplaining abēmušt.
unconfessed apetitig.
unconscious abēōš.
unconsciousness abēōših.
uncultivated anābādān.
undefiled anāhōg, anālūd; v. *immaculate*.
under azēr, ēr.
undershirt šabīg, taškanag.
understand āšnūdan, uzwārdan.
understanding uzwārišn.
undertake abar burdan, frāz griftan, pardaxtan ū.
undertaking pardazišn.
undeviating awardāg.
undo wiyož-.
undone akard.
undutiful axwēškār.
undying amarg; v. *immortal*.
unenvious hučašm.
unfeeling asōhišn.
unfitting anabāy, asazāg.
unfordable nāydāg.
unfortunate dušfragg, wadbaxt.
ungrateful anespās, aspās.
unhappiness axwārīh, axwaših, duš-rāmīh.
unhappy axwaš, dušrām, mustōmand.
unharmed abēbēš, abēš, awinast.
unhonoured anāzarmig.
uniform ēwsān.
uniformity ēwsānīh.
uninformed adištag.
uninitiated adahm.
union āyōzišn, hamīh, hambawišn(ih).
unit tāg.
unite hamēnišan.
united ēwkard(ag); be ~ hambūdan.
universality hamagīh.
- universe* hāmkišwar.
unjust adād.
unlike ahomānāg.
unlimited akanārag.
unmixed agumēg.
unpleasant axwaš.
unreliable anōst.
unrepentance anabaxšāwandih, a-petitig.
unrepentant anabaxšāwand, apetitig.
unrest anāstīh; v. *turmoil*.
unspecified anāmčištig.
unsuitable asazāg.
unthinking amenidār.
until tā, P yad.
untilled awarzid.
untruth arāst.
unwanted anabēdān.
unwilling akāmagōmand.
unwitting anāgāh.
unworthy anarzānīg.
up abar, ul.
up to frāz ū.
upland sardsēr.
upside down ēr ud abar, nigūn.
upward ul; ~ direction ulīh.
urinate gōrnēz-, mistan.
urination čamišn, mēzišn, pēšārwār.
urine mēšag, pēšyār; *bull's* ~ gōmēz, dastšōy.
use sōg, sūd; of ~ abēdān; put to ~ kār framādan.
useful sūd(ō)mand.
useless anabēdān.
uselessness anabēdānih.
usurer waxšgar.
utterance ēwāz, wāzag.
- vain* tuhīg.
valiant arwand, marčābuk; v. *brave*.
valid wizurd.
validity wizurdīh.
valour arwandih, marčābukih; v. *bravery*.
valuable arzān, arzōmand.
value (n.) arz, arzānīgh, arzišn, arzōmandih, wahāg.
value (v.) wahāg burdan.
vanguard pēšōbāy.
Vega Wanand.
vegetable ārōyišnig, tarrag, urwar; ~s āmiz.

- vehemence* tundih.
vehicle wardyün.
veil čädur, pardag.
vein rag, rahag.
vengeful kēnig, kēnwar.
venom wiš, zahr.
venomous wišōmand.
Venus Anāhid.
vernal wahārig.
vertebra muhrag.
very abēr, saxt, staft, škeft.
vessel Jām(ag), kabārag, takök.
vetch māš.
viceroy bidaxš.
victorious abarwēz, čēr, pēröz(gar).
victory abarwēzih, pēröz(gar)ih; *final*
 ~ frazām-pērözih.
victuals pih.
vigilant gubrāg, zēnāwand.
vile wadag, zēfān.
vileness wadagih.
village deh, wis.
vina (lute) win.
vindictive kēnwar.
vindictiveness kēnwarīh.
vine raz.
vinegar sik.
vineyard raz.
violence must, snāh, tundih.
violent mustgar, tund.
violet wanafšag.
viper šēbāg.
virgin dōšizag.
virginity dōšizagih.
virtue hunar, hunarāwandih, hu-
 waršt, kirbag, nēk-gōhrīh.
virtuous dahm, hunarāwand, kir-
 bagig, nēk-gōhr.
visibility paydāgih.
visible čašmdid, (pad) didār, paydāg,
 wēnābdāg, wēnišnig.
vision wēnāb; v. *sight*.
vital gyānig.
vital force axw.
vitality uštānih.
vivifier zindakkar.
vivify ziwēnidan.
voice āwāz, wāng.
void (n.) tuhigih.
void (v.) ridan.
vomit wāmidan.
vow (n.) padist(āg).
vow (v.) padistādan.
vulture kargās.
wagon rah.
waist kamar.
wait pādan.
waken guhrāyēnidan; v. *awaken*.
wall dēwār.
wallet paywāsag.
wallflower hērīg.
walnut gōz; ~ *sweetmeat* gōzēnag.
wand čōbag.
wander waštan.
wanderer kārdāg.
wandering wiybān(ig).
wane nirfs-.
want (n.) niyāz.
want (v.) abāystan, kāmistan, xwās-
 tan.
wanted abēdān.
warding off ānābišn.
warlike ardikkar.
warm garm(ōg); ~ *region* garmēr.
warmth garmāg, garmih.
warrior ardikkar, artēštār, ēruxtār,
 kārig; v. *soldier*.
warriorhood artēštārīh.
wash šustan.
washerman gāzar.
wasp wabz.
waste wanigarīh.
watch (n.) pās.
watch (v.) nigāh dāštan, pādan, pās
 dāštan.
watchdog mānbān.
watcher pāsbān.
water āb.
watercourse ābtazan; v. *channel*.
water-holder ābdān.
water-lily nilōpal.
watery ābig.
wax waxšidan.
way, v. *path, manner*.
we amā.
weak kamzōr, nizār; *become* ~ nizār-
 ih(istan).
weakness kamzōrih, nizārih.
wealth ādān(ih), grāmag, hangadīh,
 tuwāngarīh, xwāstag.
wealthy ādān, was-xwāstag, xwāstag-
 ōmand; v. *rich*.
wean abāz kardan az.

- weapon* zay, zēn.
wear paymōxtan, pōšidan.
weasel rasūg.
weave waf-.
weaving wafīshn.
weed zāz.
week haftag.
weep brām-, griyistan.
weeping brāmag.
weigh saxtan, tarāzēnidan.
weight garānīh.
well (a.) drust.
well (n.) čāh.
well up, *cause to ~* pēmēnidan.
well-being drōd.
well-born pad-gōhr(ag).
well-grown hurust.
well-known nāmčīšt.
west dōšastar, xwarōfrān, xwarwarān.
what čē, kadām.
whatever čegām-iz-ē(w).
wheat gandum.
when čiyōn, ka, kay.
whenever hamē ka.
where kū (gyāg).
which čē, kadām, kadār, kē.
whichever kadām-iz-ē(w).
whip aštar, tāzānag.
whirlwind wād-girdag.
white spēd, arus; (n.) spēdag.
who kē, kadār.
whoever kadār-iz-ē(w).
whole tandrust.
whore jeh, rōspīg.
whoredom rōspīgih.
why čē rāy, čim (rāy).
wickedness duših, wattarih.
wide frāx, pahn, wēhm, wišād.
widow wēwag.
width pahnāy, wēhmīh.
wife nārīg, zan; čagar.
wild kōfig.
wilderness wiškar.
wilful wastār.
will axw, kām(ag).
willing(ly) kāmagōmand.
willow wēd.
wind wād.
window rōzan, rōz(b)ānag.
wine bādag, may.
wine-press karxōš.
wing bālag, parr(ag).
- winged* parragīg, parrwar.
winnow wēxtan.
winter zam, zamestān.
wipe awestardan.
wiping awestarišn.
wisdom dānāgīh, frazānagīh, xrad;
innate ~ āsn-xrad.
wise dānāg, frazānag, xradig,
xradōmand, zīrak.
witch parig.
with abāg.
wither hōšidan; *cause to ~* hōšēnidan.
withhold abāz dāštan.
within andarōn.
without abē-, bē az.
witness gugāy; *false ~* zūr-gugāy.
woe wāy.
wolf gurg.
woman nārīg, zan; *married ~* šōy-mand; *young ~* ziyānag.
womb aškamb(ag), aškom(b), burdār,
gabr, grāb, pusyān, uruspar, zahār.
wonder abdīh, widimās.
wonderful abd(-sahist), widimāsig.
wood čōb, dār; wēšag.
wooden dārēn.
woodland wēšagestān.
wool pašm, warr.
woollen pašmēn.
word ēwāz, mārīg, saxwan, sraw,
wāz; *holy ~* mānsār(spand).
work (n.) harg, kār, warz(išn).
work (v.) warzīdan.
worker kardār, warzigar.
world axw(ān), gēhān; *material ~* gētīg, gumēzagih.
worldly gēhānīg, gētīg(īg).
worm kirm.
wormwood dramanag.
worse wattar.
worship (n.) ēzišn, paristagih,
paristišn, yasn, yašt, yazišn.
worship (v.) paristidan, yaštān.
worst wattom.
worth arz, arzānīgīh, arzišn, arz-ōmandih; *be ~* arzidan.
worthiness arzānīgīh, sahīgīh, sazā-
gīh, sazišn, šayendagīh.
worthless dušār.
worthy arzān(īg), arzōmand, sahīg,
sazāg(wār), šayendag; *be ~* saz-,
šayistan.

<i>would that</i> kāč.	<i>yoke</i> (n.) ĵuy.
<i>wound</i> (n.) rēš, zaxm.	<i>yoke</i> (v.) āyōxtan, (āyōzīdan).
<i>wound</i> (v.) rēšidān, xastan.	<i>yolk</i> zardag.
<i>wrath</i> xēšm.	<i>you</i> ašmā.
<i>write</i> nibištan.	<i>young</i> ĥuwān, keh, kawādak, kōdak.
<i>writing</i> nibēg; <i>collected ~s</i> dēwān.	<i>younger</i> keh(tar).
<i>wrong</i> abārōn, zēfān.	<i>youth</i> ĥuwān; ĥuwānīh.
<i>wrongdoer</i> kastār.	
<i>yard</i> gām.	<i>Zaraθuštra</i> , v. <i>Zoroaster</i> .
<i>year</i> sāl; <i>-years-old</i> -sālag.	<i>Zend</i> zand.
<i>yellow</i> zard.	<i>zodiac</i> dwāzdhān; <i>sign of the ~</i> axtar.
<i>yellowness</i> zardih.	<i>Zoroaster</i> Zardu(x)št.
<i>yet</i> ahanūz.	<i>Zoroastrian</i> , v. <i>Mazdean</i> .

APPENDIX

(i) *Divinities*

Ohrmazd	Ard (Ahrišwang)
Amahraspandān	Aštād
Wahman	Burz
Ardwahišt	Ērmān
(Urd-, Ašwahišt)	Mihr
Šahrewar	Rašn
Spandarmad	Srōš
Hordād	Wahrām
Amurdād	Way ī weh
Ādur	Zurwān
Anāhid	

(ii) *Demons*

Ahreman	Jeh
Akōman	Way ī wattar
Arzūr	Xēšm
Astwhīd	

(iii) *Months*

I Frawardīn	VIII Ābān
II Ardwahišt	IX Ādur
III Hordād	X Day
IV Tir	XI Wahman
V Amurdād	XII Spandarmad
VI Šahrewar	+ Frawardigān
VII Mihr	

(iv) *Days*

1 Ohrmazd	12 Māh
2 Wahman	13 Tir
3 Ardwahišt	14 Gōš
4 Šahrewar	15 Day pad Mihr
5 Spandarmad	16 Mihr
6 Hordād	17 Srōš
7 Amurdād	18 Rašn
8 Day pad Ādur	19 Frawardīn
9 Ādur	20 Wahrām
10 Ābān	21 Rām
11 Xwar	22 Wād

23 Day pad Dēn	27 Āsmān
24 Dēn	28 Zāmyād
25 Ard (Ahrišwang)	29 Māraspand
26 Aštād	30 Anagrān

(v) *Gāhs*

Hāwan—morning
Rapihwin—afternoon
Uzērin—evening

Ēbsrūsim—sunset to midnight
Ušahin—midnight to dawn

(vi) *Continents*

Central—Xwanirah
Eastern—Arzah
South-eastern—Fradadafš
South-western—Widadafš

Western—Sawah
North-western—Wōrūbaršt
North-eastern—Wōrūjaršt

(vii) *Measures of length*

i angust	= $\frac{1}{4}$ in.	'finger'
i widest	(12 a.) = 9 in.	'span'
i pāy	(16 a.) = 12 in.	'foot'
i frārāst	(24 a.) = 1 ft. 6 in.	'cubit'
i gām	(48 a.) = 3 ft.	'yard'
i gām i dō pāy	(80 a.) = 5 ft.	'pace'
i Jud-nāy	(96 a.) = 6 ft.	'fathom'
i nāy	(160 a.) = 10 ft.	'pole'
i hās ^a r i.	= 1,000 'paces'	'mile'
ii.	= frasang	
i frasang	= 4 'miles'	'parasang'

PAHLAVI KEY

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[184]		[183]	
13	فَسْ	tazidan	۱۱۲۹۹۰
14	فَسْر	tazišnīh	۷۳۰۹۰
15	فَسْت	nōt	۸۰۰
16	فَسْتَر	taškanag	۱۹۱۹۰
17	فَسْتَرْ	tašt	۱۱۵۰۰
18	فَسْتَرْس	tadan	۱۱۱۰۰
19	فَسْتَرْسَر	tadar	۱۰۰
20			
21		Numerals	
22		1	۱
30		2	۲
40		3	۳
50		4	۴
60		5	۵
70		6	۶
80		7	۷
90		8	۸
100		9	۹
200		10	۱۰
1,000		11	۱۱
		12	۱۲

	[182]		[181]	
tarsāgāh	تَرْسَاجَه	tagīg	تَاجِيَّج	۱۹۵۰۱
tarsāg	تَرْسَاج	tag	تَاج	۱۹۳۰۱
tarsidān	تَرْسِيدَن	takōk	تَكُوك	۱۹۱۵۰
tarsagāh	تَرْسَاجَه	tagarg	تَاجَرْج	۱۹۰۰۰
tarsagāhīh	تَرْسَاجَهِه	-tar	تَار	۱۹۰۰۰
tarist	تَارِيَّس	tar, tarr	تَار	۱۹۰۰۰
sel'	تَالِه	tarāzēn-	-تَالِه	۱۹۰۰۰
tom	تَم	tarāzēnīdan	تَالِهِنِدَان	۱۹۰۰۰۰۰
tambūr	تَمْبُور	tarāzūg	تَالِهِنِدَان	۱۹۰۰۰۰۰
ānōhī	اَنُوھِی	pīhī	پَيْھِی	۱۹۰۰۰
tab	تَاب	targ	تَارْج	۱۹۰۰۰
tab-	-تَاب	tars	تَارْس	۱۹۰۰۰
tabāh	تَابَه	dōr	دَوْر	۱۹۰۰۰
tabāhīh	تَابَهِه	targumān	تَارْجُومَان	۱۹۰۰۰
tabāhīh-	-تَابَهِه	tarwēn-	-تَارْهِن	۱۹۰۰۰
tabāhīhistan	تَابَهِهِسَان	tarwēnīdan	تَارْهِنِدَان	۱۹۰۰۰۰۰
tabangōg	تَابَنْگ	trufš	تَرْفَش	۱۹۰۰۰
tabarzad	تَابَرْزَاد	truftag	تَرْفَتَاج	۱۹۰۰۰۰۰
tabišn	تَابِشَن	truš	تَرْفَش	۱۹۰۰۰
taftīg	تَافْتِيج	talag, tarrag	تَالَاج	۱۹۰۰۰
taftan	تَافْتَان	talagčīn	تَالَاجْچِين	۱۹۰۰۰۰۰
taz-	-تَاز	tarmānīh	تَارْمَانِه	۱۹۰۰۰۰۰
tazāg	تَازَاج	tarmenišnīh	تَارْمَانِشِنِه	۱۹۰۰۰۰۰
tazēn-	-تَازَن	tarmenišn	تَارْمَانِشِن	۱۹۰۰۰۰۰
tazēnīdan	تَازَنِدَان	tars-	-تَاز	۱۹۰۰۰۰۰

	[180]		[179]
tanōmandih	تَانُومَانْدِيْه	tuhig	تُوْهِيْغ
tanbahr	تَانْبَهْر	tōhmag	تُوهْمَاج
tund	تَونْد	tanāpuhl	تَانَابُول
tundih	تَونْدِيْه	tuxš-	-تُوكْش-
tanīhā	تَانِيْهَا	tuxšāgīh	تُوكْشَاهِيْه
tandrustih	تَانْدَرُسْتِيْه	tuxšāg	تُوكْشَاه
tandrust	تَانْدَرُسْت	tuxšīdan	تُوكْشِيْدان
tandrust	تَانْدَرُسْت	tuxšišn	تُوكْشِيشِن
tanīg	تَانِيْغ	tōxtan	تُوكْشَتَان
tanuk	تَانُوك	tuwānāg	تُوْهَانَاه
tanūr	تَانُور	tuwānīgīh	تُوكْشَاهِيْه
tantōhmag	تَانْتَوْهِمَاج	tuwānīg	تُوكْشَاهِيْغ
Tür	تُور	tuwāngar	تُوكْشَانَاه
Türän	تُورَان	tuwāngarih	تُوكْشَاهِيْه
tōrag, Turk	تُورَاج	tuwān	تُوكْشَان
-tom	-تُوم	tuwānsāmān	تُوكْشَانْسَامَان
tom, tōm	تُوم	tambür	تَامْبُور
tumbag	تُونْبَاغ	tambūrag	تَامْبُورَاغ
tōf	تُوف	did ^r , tand, tang	-تُوك
tōz	تُوز	tandih, tangīh	تُوكْشَاه
tōz-	-تُوز-	tanīgardīg	تُوكْشَاهِيْه
tōzišn	تُونْزِيشِن	tanīgard	تُوكْشَاهِيْغ
tōšag	تُوشَاج	tan	تُوك
tušt	تُوشْت	gāw ^r	جَاهِيْغ
tagīgh	تَاجِيْه	tanōmand	تُوكْشَاهِيْه

	[178]		[177]
tästig	۱۹۲۰۰۰	taxt	۱۹۰۰۰
käh ^I	۱۹۰۰	taxtan, täxtan	۱۹۰۰۰
šken(n)-I	-۱۹۰۰	taxtag	۱۹۰۰۰
škastan ^I	۱۹۰۰۰۰	tëx	۱۹۰۰
nëw ^I	-۰	täs	۰۰۰
xormä ^I	۰	tawän	۱۰۰۰
tëx	۰۰	tawän	۱۰۰۰
tihög	۱۹۰۰۰	är-I	-۱۰۰۰
āhüg ^I	۱۹۰۰	ärdañ ^I	۱۹۰۰۰
tis	-۰	1-2täg	۰۰۰
tasum	-۰۰	tär	۰۰
gil ^I	۰۰	tärig/kih	۰۰۰
gilén ^I	۱۰۰۰	tärig/k	۰۰۰
tigr, Tír	۰	röbäh ^I	۰۰۰
1-2tērag	۰۰	täb-, täz-	-۰۰۰
témär	۰	tazanag	۱۰۰۰
1-2tēz	۰	1-2täzig	۰۰۰
tézh	۰	täbidan	۱۰۰۰
tišn	۱۰۰۰	täbag	۱۰۰۰
tišnagih	۱۰۰۰۰	täbestän	۱۰۰۰۰
tišnag	۱۰۰۰	täbišn	۱۰۰۰
Tištar	۰	täftan	۱۰۰۰
tidag	۱۰۰۰	täš-	-۰۰۰
tan-	- ۰	täšidan	۱۰۰۰
tuhigih	۰۰۰	täšt	۱۰۰۰

[176]		[175]	
weh ^I	وـهـ	pādixšāyīh ^I	پـادـیـشـاـیـیـهـ
wehīh ^I	وـهـیـهـ	wišāy- ^I	-ـیـشـاـیـ
šabag	شـاـبـاـ	wišād ^I	شـاـسـاـدـ
šabestān	شـاـبـسـتـاـنـ	wišād-dar ^I	شـاـسـاـدـدـارـ
šafšēr	شـاـفـشـرـ	wišādan ^I	شـاـسـاـدـانـ
šiftälüg	شـيـفـتـاـلـوـغـ	šalwār	شـالـوـرـ
šiftēnag	شـيـفـتـيـنـاـغـ	šarm	شـارـمـ
šaḡī	شـاـغـیـ	šarmgāh	شـارـمـگـاهـ
ālag ^I	آـلاـگـ	šarmgēn	شـارـمـگـنـ
šahrewar	شـاـهـرـوـرـ	šarmgen	شـارـمـگـنـ
šahr	شـاـهـرـ	nām ^I	نـامـ
frēst- ^I	-ـیـشـ	šambalīdag	شـامـبـالـیـدـاـگـ
šahryār	شـاـهـرـیـاـرـ	kunjid ^I	کـونـجـیدـ
šahryārīh	شـاـهـرـیـاـرـیـهـ	nāmčištīg ^I	نـامـچـیـشـتـیـگـ
frēstīdan ^I	شـاـهـرـیـاـرـیـهـ	nāmčišt ^I	نـامـچـیـشـتـ
šahrestān	شـاـهـرـسـتـاـنـ	šimšār	شـیـمـشـاـرـ
frēstādan ^I	شـاـهـرـسـتـاـنـیـهـ	šamšēr	شـامـشـرـ
ālag ^I	آـلاـگـ	šasab	شـاسـابـ
kūn ^I	کـوـنـ	šasabīgān	شـاسـابـیـگـانـ
-(i)t	ـ	wih- ^I	-ـیـهـ
tah	ـهـ	wistan ^I	ـیـسـتـانـ
taxl	ـلـ	šab	ـبـ
taxlīh	ـلـیـهـ	šubān	ـبـانـ
taxtgāh	ـهـتـجـاـهـ	šabīxōn	ـبـیـخـوـنـ
		šabīg	ـبـیـگـ

	[174]		[173]
sālag ^r	۱۹۳۲۰	šnāsagīh	۱۹۳۲۰
škāf-	-۰۰ ۲۰۰	šnāsag	۱۹۳۲۰
škāftan	۱۱۲۰۰ ۰۰۰	šnāyišn	۱۳۰۰۰ ۰۰۰
nibay ^r	-۱۱۰ ۰۰۰	šnāyīdan	۱۱۰۰۰ ۰۰۰
nibastan ^r	۱۱۰ ۱۳۰ ۰۰۰	šnāz	۰۰ ۰۰۰
ških-	- ۰۰ ۰۰۰	šnāz-	- ۰۰ ۰۰۰
šken(n)-	- ۰ ۰۰۰	šnāzīdan	۱۱۰ ۰ ۰۰۰
šken(n)išn	۱۳۰ ۲ ۰۰۰	šaw-	- ۰ ۰۰۰
škēbāgīh	۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰	šawāg	۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰
škēbāg	۱۹۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰	šōy, šuy	۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰
škeftih	۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰	šanēn	۱۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰
škeft	۱۱۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰	šōymand	- ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰
1-škōh	۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰	-išn	۱۰ ۰ -
škōhīh	۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰	šan	۱۰ ۰
škōf-	- ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰	šnōhr	\ ۱۰ ۰
škōfag	۱۹۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰	šōnīg	۱۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰
škoft	۱۱۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰	šōn	۱۱ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰
škuftan	۱۱۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰	šnūg	۱۹ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰
hur ^r , šakar	\ ۰ ۰ ۰	šnūman	۱۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰
škarw-	- \ ۰ ۰ ۰	šnōmag	۱۳ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰
škarwīdan	۱۱۰ \ ۰ ۰ ۰	šnōšag	۱۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰
škarag	\ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰	drōd ^r	- ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰
škastan	۱۱۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰	šus ^r	\ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰
škaft	۱۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰	sāl ^r	۱۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰
pādixšāy ^r	\ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰	sālagīh ^r	۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰ ۰

Jawi	[172]	سچ	see also	[171]	و
Jawī					و
Jawēn ^۱		۱۲۷۰	-(i)š		۱۰-
šēwan		۱۱۲۰	šāh		۱۰۰
frēst-۱		-۱۱۲۰	šah-		-۱۰۰
frēstādan ^۱		۱۱۳ ۱۱۲۰	dēw ^۱		۱۰۰۰
hil ^۱		-۱۱۲۰	dēw ^۱ !		۱۰۰۰۰
hilišn ^۱		۱۳۵ ۱۱۲۰	dēwēsnīh ^۱		۱۰۰۰۰۰
hištan ^۱		۱۱۳ ۱۱۲۰	dēwēzagīh ^۱		۱۰۰۰۰
šagr, šir		۱۰۰	šāhbalūt		۱۰۰۰۰
širēnh		۱۰۰	šāy-		-۱۰۰
širēn		۱۰۰	šāhdānag		۱۰۰۰
šēb		۰۰۰	šāyendagīh		۱۰۰۰۰
šēb-		-۰۰۰	šāyendag		۱۰۰۰۰
šēbāg		۱۰۰	šāhīgān		۱۰۰۰۰
šēbišn		۱۳۵ ۰۰۰	šāyistan		۱۰۰۰۰
šišag		۱۰۰	šāyēd		۱۰۰۰
šēdā		۰۱۰	šāhwār		۱۰۰۰
šēd		۱۰۰	šānag		۱۰۰۰
uzwān ^۱		۰۱۰	šām		۰۰۰
šnāxtan		۱۱۰ ۰۰۰	šāhesprahm		۰۰۰۰
šnāy-		-۰۰۰	šāyēd		۱۰۰۰۰
šnās-		-۰۰۰	šāzdhā		۰۰۰
šnāyēn-		-۰۰۰	šādurwān		۱۰۰۰۰
šnāyēnīdan		۱۱۰ ۰۰۰	šādīh		۰۰۰
šnāyēnišn		۱۳۵ ۰۰۰	šād		۱۰۰۰

	[170]		[169]
čōbag	۱۹۵۱۹	1-2čīnag	۱۹۳۹
čagād	۱۱۸۹۹	čīnišn	۱۳۰۲۹
čakōk	۱۹۱۶۹	čegāmag	۱۰۷۹۹
čakuč	۹۱۹۹	čegāmag-iz	۸۷۹۹
čagar	۱۹۹	čēr	۱۹۹
čirāy	۱۷۹	čēlāngar	۱۱۷۹۹
čarz	۱۷۹	čēlān	۱۱۷۹۹
čarag	۱۷۹	čēlāngar	۱۱۷۹۹
čarm	۱۷۹	čērīh	۱۷۹
čarb	۱۷۹	čērīh-	-۱۷۹
čarbīh	۱۷۹	čērīhistan	۱۱۷۹۹
čarbīšnōmand	۱۷۱۷۱۷۹	čim	۱۹
čarbīšn	۱۷۱۷۹	čim-gōwāgīh	۱۷۱۷۹
čim	۶۹	čimīg	۱۷۹
čambar	۱۷۶۹	1-2čīdan	۱۱۷۹
čamišn	۱۳۰۶۹	čand, čang	۱۹
sang ^I	۸۹۹	čand-	-۹۱۹
čašm	۸۹۹	čandīh	۸۹۱۹
čašmareškīh	۱۷۰۷۹-۸۹	čandal	۱۹
čašmarešk	۱۷۰۷۹-۸۹	čang-srāy	۱۷۱۹
čašmagāh	۱۷۰۷۹	čandišn	۱۳۰۸۱۹
čašmagāhīh	۱۷۰۷۹-۸۹	1-2grīw ^I	۱۷۱۹
1-2čašmag	۱۷۰۷۹	čandīdan	۱۱۷۹۱۹
čašmdid	۱۱۷۷۹-۸۹	čōb	۸۱۹
čatrang	-۸۹۱۹	čaw(la)gān	۱۳۹۷۱۹

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čāšnīg	۱۹۱۳۸۹	paymānag	۱۹۱۴۶۱۰
čāšišn, čaxšišn	۱۱۳۸۸۹	paymōxtan	۱۱۲۸۹۶۲۰
čāšt	۱۱۳۸۹	paymōg	۱۹۱۶۲۰
čāštan	۱۱۱۳۸۹	paymōz-	- ۹۱۶۲۰
1-2čāstag	۱۹۱۳۸۹	paymōzan	۱۱۹۱۶۲۰
čādur	۱۱۱۳۸۹	paymūdan	۱۱۱۱۶۲۰
xīr ⁱ	۱۱۱۳	padisāy	۱۱۷۱۰
čēh-	- ۱۳	padist	۱۱۲۹۱۰
čēh-widarag	۱۱۱۳۸۹	padiš	۱۱۱۰
čēhag	۱۱۱۳	padišwar	۱۱۱۳۰۰۰
1-2čihr	۱۱۱۳	-(i)z	۹-
čihrēn-	- ۱۱۱۳	čāh	۱۱۱۳
čihrēnidan	۱۱۱۳ ۱۱۱۳	čahār	۱۱۱۳
čihrīg	۱۱۱۳۸۹	čahārdah	۱۱۱۳۸۹
čihrag	۱۱۱۳۸۹	čahārpāy	۱۱۱۳۸۹
čihr-šnāsīh	۱۱۱۳ ۱۱۱۳	čār	۱۱۱۳
čēhišnīg	۱۹۱۳۸۹	čārūgēn	۱۲۱۳ ۱۱۱۳
čēhišn	۱۱۱۳۸۹	čārūg	۱۱۱۳ ۱۱۱۳
ēzm ⁱ	۱۱۱۳	čāraggarīh	۱۱۱۳ ۱۱۱۳
čiyōnīh	۱۱۱۳۸۹	čārag	۱۱۱۳ ۱۱۱۳
čiyōn	۱۱۱۳۸	čābukīh	۱۱۱۳ ۱۱۱۳
čīn-	- ۱۳	čābuk	۱۹۱۳۸۹
činār	۱۱۱۳۸	čāš-	- ۱۱۱۳
jīw	۱۱۱۳	čaxšāgīh	۱۱۱۳ ۱۱۱۳
činwad	۱۱۱(۱)۱۱۱۳	čāšidān	۱۱۱۳ ۱۱۱۳

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pattūgīh	پاتوگیه	pattānōmand	پاتانوماند
pattūg	پاتوگ	pattān	پاتان
paywastan	پایواستان	padēxīh	پادهخیه
paywastag	پایواستاگ	padēxēn-	-پادهخن
pattūdan	پاتودان	padēxēnīdan	پادهخنیدان
pahikār	پاهیکار	padēx, [error for pih ۱۳۵۰]	پادهخ [error for پیه ۱۳۵۰]
1-2pahikār-	-	padir-	-پادیر
pahikārdan	پاهیکاردان	padīragīh	پادیراگیه
pahikāf-	-پاهیکاف	padīrag	پادیراگ
pahikāftan	پاهیکافتان	padīriftan	پادیریفتان
pahikōb-	-پاهیکوب	padīrišn	پادیریشن
pahikōftan	پاهیکوتفتان	1-2padisār	۱-2پادیسار
pahikar	پاهیکار	padist-	-پادیست
pahikaf-	-پاهیکاف	padistā(g)	پادیستا(ج)
pahikafišn	پاهیکافیشن	padistādān	پادیستادان
pahikaftan	پاهیکافتان	padištān	پادیشتان
payrāstan	پایرستان	-bed	۱۳۶-
payrōg	پایرگ	1-2pid	۱۳۷
pahrmāh-	-پارمـ	paywāsag	پایواساگ
pahrmāhāgīh	پارمـهـاگـیـهـ	paywāz-	-پایواز
pahrmāhišn	پارمـهـیـشـنـ	paywāzag	پایوازاگ
paymāy-	-پـایـمـاـیـ	paywāzišn	پایوازیـشـنـ
paymānīgīh	پـایـمـانـیـگـیـهـ	paywand	-پـایـوـانـدـ
paymānīg	پـایـمـانـیـگـ	paywand-	-پـایـوـانـدـ
paymān	پـایـمـانـ		

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pafšir-	- پا شیر	frašn	فرا شن
pafširišnīh	پا شیریشن	frašagirdīg	فرا شگردیگ
pafširišn	پا شیریشن	frašagird	فرا شگرد
paz-	- پا ز	frašamurw	فرا شمور
pa(č)čēn	پا (چ)چین	fradāg	فرا داغ
pa(č)čibāy-	- پا (چ)چبای	fradom	فرا دم
pa(č)čibāgīh	پا (چ)چبایگ	fradomīh	فرا دمیگ
pašēmānīh	پا شامان	pardag	پار داگ
pašēmān	پا شامان	pambagēn	پام باغن
pišiz	پا میز	pambag	پام باغ
pašsing	- پا سینگ	passāxt	پاس کت
pašn	پا شن	passāxtan	پاس کتان
pašom	- پا شوم	passox	پاس وک
pašinj-	- پا شینج	passäz-	پاس ش
pašinjīdan	پا شینجیدان	passäzišn	پاس شیدن
pašinjag	پا شینج	pasčn	پاس چن
pašinjišn	پا شینجیشن	pasēmāl	پاس میل
pašm	- پا شم	pasēmālīh	پاس میلیگ
pašmēn	پا شمین	brīn ^t	- پا شمین
pašt	پا شت	brīdan ^t	پا شتان
paštak	پا شتاگ	passazagīh	پاس اشاگ
pad-	- پا د	passazag	پاس اشاگ
petyārag	پا ستیاراگ	past, pist	پاست , پیست
pattāy-	- پا ستای	pistag	پیستاگ
pattāyistan	پا ستایستان	pafšār-	- پاس شار

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framōšīdan	۱۱۲۰۰۰۰۰	parwar-	-۱۱۲۰۰
framuštan	۱۱۲۰۰۰۰۰	parwarišn	۱۱۲۰۰۰۰۰
framūdan	۱۱۳۰۰۰۰	Fawardin	۱۲۳۰۰۰۰
frasāwand	۰۱۳۰۰۰۰	Fawardigān	۱۳۰۰۰۰۰
frasāwandih	۰۰۱۳۰۰۰۰	foward	۱۰۱۳۰۰۰
frasp	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	parwardan	۱۱۰۰۰۰۰
parist-	-۰۰۰۰۰۰	fowardag	۱۰۰۰۰۰۰
paristār	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	franam-	-۰۰۰۰۰
paristidān	۱۱۰۰۰۰۰۰	parwast	۱۰۰۰۰۰۰
paristōg/k	۱۹۱۰۰۰۰۰	parwastan	۱۱۰۰۰۰۰
paristagih	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	franaftan	۱۱۰۰۰۰۰
paristag	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	frušag	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰
paristišn	۱۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	frōd	۱۰۰۰۰۰
frabih	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	frōdmānd	-۰۰۰۰۰۰۰
frazānagih	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	fragān, pillagān	۱۰۰۰۰۰
frazānag	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	parrag	۰۰۰۰۰۰
frazām	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	fragan-, pargan-	-۰۰۰۰۰
frazām-	-۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	fragandan,	۱۰۰۰۰۰
frazāmēn-	-۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	pargandan	۰۰۰۰۰۰
frazāmēnīdan	۱۱۰۰۰۰۰۰	framāy-	-۰۰۰۰۰
frazām-pērōzih	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	framāyišn	۱۰۰۰۰۰۰
frazāftan	۱۱۰۰۰۰۰۰	framānburdār	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰
frazēn, parzin	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	framān	۱۰۰۰۰۰۰
frazaftan	۱۱۰۰۰۰۰۰	framādār	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰
fraš, pars	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	framōš	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰
		framōš-	-۰۰۰۰۰۰۰

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frawahr		۱۷۰	- ۲۳۰
parwāngāh		۱۷۱	۲۳۱
parwānagīh		۱۷۲	- ۲۳۲
parwānag		۱۷۳	۲۳۳
frawār, parwāl		۱۷۴	۲۳۴
frawār-, parwāl-		- ۱۷۵	- ۲۳۵
parwālišn		۱۷۶	۲۳۶
frawārdan		۱۷۷	- ۲۳۷
franām-		- ۱۷۸	۲۳۸
franāmišn		۱۷۹	۲۳۹
parwāz		۱۸۰	۲۴۰
franāftan		۱۸۱	۲۴۱
Farrōbāg } (read <i>p̄hn-</i>)	۱۸۲		۲۴۲
Farrōbag	۱۸۳		- ۲۴۳
piring		- ۱۸۴	۲۴۴
palang		- ۱۸۵	۲۴۵
parnagān		۱۸۶	۲۴۶
palangmušk		۱۸۷	۲۴۷
parwand		- ۱۸۸	۲۴۸
parwand-		- ۱۸۹	۲۴۹
parrōn		۱۹۰	۲۵۰
frōgīh-		- ۱۹۱	۲۵۱
frōgīhistan		۱۹۲	۲۵۲
frōg		۱۹۳	۲۵۳
parrwar		۱۹۴	۲۵۴
frasang			- ۲۵۵
parragīg			۲۵۶
pargan-			- ۲۵۷
parwār			۲۵۸
pargandan			۲۵۹
pargūd			۲۶۰
frēg, parīg			۲۶۱
frēst-			- ۲۶۲
frēstādan			۲۶۳
frēstīdan			۲۶۴
pargast			۲۶۵
frēstag			۲۶۶
frēb			۲۶۷
frēb-			- ۲۶۸
frēstār			۲۶۹
frēftan			۲۷۰
frēz, (frēb)			۲۷۱
pardaz-, parrēz-, (frēb-)			- ۲۷۲
frēzwānh			۲۷۳
frēzwānīg			۲۷۴
frēzbānh			۲۷۵
frēzbānīg			۲۷۶
pardazišn			۲۷۷
Fradadafš			۲۷۸

PAHLAVI KEY

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frahixtan	۱۱۲۰۰۰۰	potk, pūdag	۱۹۳۱۰
frahixtag	۱۹۳۰۰۰	pazzām-	- ۴۰۰۰
frayādišnīg	۱۹۳۰۰۰۰	pazzāmēn-	- ۴۰۰۰
frayādišn	۱۹۳۰۰۰	pazzāmēnīdan	۱۱۲۰۰۰۰
frāy	۰۰۰	pazzāmēnišn	۱۱۲۰۰۰
frādahišnīh	۰۰۰۰۰۰	pazzāftan	۱۱۲۰۰۰
frahist	۱۱۲۰۰۰	pazd	۰۰۰
farroxīh	۰۰۰۰	pazd-	- ۰۰۰
farrox	۰۰۰	pazdēn-	- ۰۰۰
۱xwāh-۱	- ۰۰۰	pazdēnīdan	۱۱۲۰۰۰
xwastan ^۱	۱۱۲۰۰۰	pazdagīh	۰۰۰
frārāst	۱۱۲۰۰۰	pazūg	۱۹۳۰
frārōnīh	۰۰۰۰	pāymār ^۱	۱۲۹۰
frārōn	۱۱۲۰۰۰	parr	۱۰
frāmōš	۰۰۰۰	frahang	۰۰۰
frāmōš-	- ۰۰۰۰	frāxīh	۰۰۰
frāmuštan	۱۱۲۰۰۰۰	frāxēn-	- ۰۰۰
frahist	۰۰۰۰	frāxēnīdan	۱۱۲۰۰۰
parrag	۰۰۰	frahangestān	۱۱۲۰۰۰
freh	۰۰۰	frāx	۱۲۰۰
pardāxtan	۱۱۲۰۰۰	parāhōm	۰۰۰
frehbūdīh	۰۰۰۰	frahanj-	- ۰۰۰
frehbūd	۰۰۰۰	frayād-	- ۰۰۰
pardāz-	- ۰۰۰	frayādīdan	۱۱۲۰۰۰
pardaxtan, parrēxtan	۱۱۲۰۰۰	frayād	۱۱۲۰۰۰

	[156]		[155]	
pōlāwad		ပြုလာဒ	pand , (nēm ^I)	ပြုလ
purrgāh		ပျောဂ	pōy-	- ၁၅
purrxwarrah ^r		ပျောဂ္ဂ	penīh	ပျောဂ
pōryōtkēsh	ပြုရှိတ်ခဲ့	(၁၂၁၃)	pus	ပျောဂ
pōryōtkēshih	ပြုရှိတ်ခဲ့	(၁၂၁၃)	frazand	ပျောဂ
purnāy		ပျောဂ	frazandih	ပျောဂ
purr-rawišnih	ပျောဂရာ		panīr	ပျောဂ
purrmāh		ပျောဂ	pondik	ပျောဂ
purrsardag	ပျောဂနှစ်		pōyišnīg	ပျောဂ
dahān ^r		ပျောဂ	pad ^r , pen	ပျောဂ
pusyān		ပျောဂ	padgōhr	ပျောဂ
pusar		ပျောဂ	padnērōg	ပျောဂ
pōstēn		ပျောဂ	padnigerišn	ပျောဂ
pōst		ပျောဂ	padwizēn	ပျောဂ
panj, pōz		ပျောဂ	padzyān	ပျောဂ
panjāh		ပျောဂ	purs-	ပျောဂ
panjag, pōzag		ပျောဂ	pursidān	ပျောဂ
pōš-		- ပျောဂ	pursišnīg	ပျောဂ
pōšidān		ပျောဂ	pursišn	ပျောဂ
pōšišn		ပျောဂ	padpānag	ပျောဂ
puštibānh	ပျောဂသာ	ပျောဂ	pa(č)čibāy-	ပျောဂ
puštibāñ	ပျောဂသာ	ပျောဂ	pa(č)čibāgīh	ပျောဂ
pušt		ပျောဂ	frazand	ပျောဂ
puštag		ပျောဂ	pōr, purr	ပျောဂ
pōdagīh		ပျောဂ	pōlāwadēn	ပျောဂ

[154]		[153]
1-2pēšag	پهش	pērōzgarīh
pēšpārag	پهشپارگ	pīlbān
petyāragih	پهتیارگ	pēm, pīm
petyārag	پهتیارگ	pēmēn-
paydāgīh	پادگ	pēmēnīdan
paydāgīh-	- پادگ	pīmgēn
paydāgīhistan	پادگیستن	pēs-
paydāgēn-	- پادگن	pēsīdan
paydāgēnīdan	پادگنیستن	pēsīshn
paydāg	پادگ	pestān
paygām	پاگم	pēč-
paygāmbar	پاگمبار	pēčīdan
petītīgh	پتیتیغ	pēš
petītīg	پتیتیغ	pēšānīg
petīt	پتیت	pēšobāy
1-2pid	پید	pēšobāyīh
panāh	پاناه	pēšār
panāhīh	پاناهی	pēšārwār
1-2puhl	پول	pēšgāh
puhlēn-	- پول	pēšēnīg
puhlēnīdan	پولنیستن	pēšēmāl
frāz	فراس	pēšēmālīh
pōhišn	پوھیشن	pēšobāy
poxtan	پوختن	pēšobāyīh
nēm ^r	نم	pēškār, pēsyār

	[152]		[151]
padām	پادام	pāduzwāñih	پادوزوان
payādag	پايداگ	pāduzwāñ	پادوزان
1-2 pay, pīh	پاي	pādixšā(y)	(پاديشا)ز
pas, 1-2 pay	پاس	pādixšāyih	پاديشايز
pēs	پس	pādixšir	پاديشير
pēsišn	پسيش	pādyāb	پادياب
passand	پاساند	pādyābīh	پادياب
passand-	پاساند-	pādāšn	پادياشن
passandišnīg	پاسانديش	pādirāñ-	- پاديرن
passandišn	پاسانش	pādirāñēn-	- ر پاديرن
passandīdan	پاساندان	pādirāñēnīdan	پاساندان
penīh	پين	pādirāñīdan	پاسياندان
pen	پن	pādirāñ	پاديرن
payg	پايگ	pāymār	پاميار
pīr	پير	pādēz	پاديز
pīl	پيل	īpādan	پادان
payrāy-	پاري	pādofrāh	پادوفرا
filāsōfā	پيلاسوفا	pādzahr	پادزه
payrāyag	پاري	pāygōs	پايج
pērāmōn	پيرامون	pādrōzag	پادروز
payrāstan	پاريستان	pāyram	پاري
pīrīh	پير	pādrāzm	پادرام
pērōz	پير	pādifrāh	پاديفرا
pērōzīh	پير	arzan ^I , gāwars ^I	آرزا
pērōzgar	پير	pih	پي

	[150]		[149]
pāyag	۱۹۰۰۰	starōšmur	۱۷۰۰۰
pānāgīh	۱۹۰۰۰	starwan	۱۱۰۰۰
pānāg	۱۹۰۰۰	stardīh	۱۱۰۰۰
-bān	۱۰۰۰-	stard	۱۱۰۰۰
pānagīh	۱۰۰۰۰	stabr	۱۰۰۰۰
pānag	۱۰۰۰	stabrīh	۱۰۰۰۰
pānzdah	۱۰۰۰۰	stabrag	۱۰۰۰۰
pākīzag	۱۰۰۰۰	staft	۱۰۰۰۰
pāk	۱۰۰۰		
pālāy-	-	pah, pāy	۱۰۰۰
pālūdan	۱۱۰۰۰	pahnāy	۱۰۰۰۰
pālūdag	۱۹۰۰۰	pahn	۱۰۰۰۰
¹⁻² pārag	۱۰۰۰	pāyag	۱۰۰۰۰
pārsīg	۱۰۰۰۰	paygāl	۱۰۰۰۰
pāsox	۱۳۰۰۰	¹⁻² pahrēxtan	۱۰۰۰۰
pāsbānīh	۱۹۰۰۰	pahrēz	۱۰۰۰۰
pāsbān	۱۳۰۰۰	¹⁻² pahrēz-	-
pāzen	۱۰۰۰۰	pahlawīg	۱۰۰۰۰
pāzand	۰۱۰۰۰	pahlūg	۱۰۰۰۰
pāzen	۱۱۰۰۰	pahlom	۱۰۰۰۰
pāšnag	۱۹۰۰۰	pahlomīh	۱۰۰۰۰
pāšom	۰۶۰۰۰	paygālgar	۱۰۰۰۰
paxšag	۱۰۰۰۰	pahast	۱۰۰۰۰
pādyāwand	۰۱۳۰۰۰	¹ pāy-	-
pādyāwandih	۰۰۱۳۰۰۰	pās	۰۰۰۰۰

[148]		[147]
gētig, stī	جَيْتِيْج	see also ° ^{سَيْتِيْج} ° ^{سَيْتِيْج}
stēndag	سَنْدَاج	- ^{سَنْدَاج}
sidig, stēy	سَيْدِيج	وَسَيْدِيج
sidigar	سَيْدِيْجَار	وَسَيْدِيْجَار
stēr	سَيْر	وَسَيْر
stēzag	سَيْزَاج	وَسَيْزَاج
stōwih	سَوْيِه	وَسَوْيِه
stōwēn-	سَوْيِه	وَسَوْيِه
stōwēnidan	سَوْيِه	وَسَوْيِه
stō	سَيْتِ	gētig
Sadwēs	سَادِيْجَس	gētigig
dīdan	دِيْدَان	stāy-
-istan	-يَسْتَان	stāyišnīg
stūn	سَتُون	stāyišn
stūnag	سَتُونَج	didār
stōr, stūr	سَتُور	stārag
sturg	سَتُورْج	stahm
stūrih	سَتُورِيْه	stambagih
stōrgāh	سَتُورْجَاه	stambag
stōrbān	سَتُورْبَان	stahmīh
stard	سَتَارْد	stahmagih
*stōš	سَتَوش	stahmag
stūdan	سَتُودَان	stāyidān
star	سَتَار	sudāb
starōšmār	سَتَارُوشْمَار	stī

	[146]		[145]
spēd	سَرْدَر	sardsér	سَرْدَر سَلَمَ
spēdag	سَيْسِمَبَر	sīsimbar	سَيْسِمَبَر لَكَ
spēdbāg	سَيْسِمَبَر لَكَ سَوْنَه	sīsimbar	سَيْسِمَبَر لَكَ سَوْنَه
spenāg	سَوْنَه	N.B. Any word with initial سَوْنَه may appear written as سَه.	سَه.
spōxtan	سَهَبَر		
spandān	سَهَبَر	spāh	سَهَبَر سَلَمَ
Spandarmad	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر	dēbahr, spihr, spaxr	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر لَكَ
sabuk	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر	spāhbed	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر سَهَبَر
spul	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر	spās	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر سَهَبَر
spurrīgīh	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر لَكَ سَهَبَر	spāsdār	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر سَهَبَر لَكَ
spurrīg	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر لَكَ سَهَبَر	spāsdārīh	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر سَهَبَر لَكَ سَهَبَر
spurdan	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر لَكَ سَهَبَر	spāseñās	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر سَهَبَر سَهَبَر
spōz	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر	dēbāg	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر سَهَبَر سَهَبَر
spōz-	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر	spāsōmand	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر سَهَبَر سَهَبَر
spinjānagīh	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر سَهَبَر سَهَبَر	spāš	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر سَهَبَر سَهَبَر
spōzgār	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر سَهَبَر	spihr	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر سَهَبَر
spōzišn	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر سَهَبَر	spihrīg	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر سَهَبَر سَهَبَر
sabz	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر	spenāg	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر سَهَبَر سَهَبَر
spazg	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر	spīg	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر سَهَبَر سَهَبَر
spazgīh	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر	spīz-	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر سَهَبَر سَهَبَر
spar	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر	spīzišn	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر سَهَبَر سَهَبَر
spar-	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر	spīš	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر سَهَبَر سَهَبَر
sprahm	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر	spitāmān	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر سَهَبَر سَهَبَر
sprahmag	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر	spēd-dār	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر سَهَبَر سَهَبَر
spurz	سَهَبَر سَهَبَر		

[144]		[143]
gāy-ī	ـ ۱۱۲	darrīdan ^r
gādan ^r	۱۱۳ ۱۱۲	sagr
wattar ^r	ـ ۱۱۴	sagrīh
wattarīh ^r	ـ ۱۱۵	sēm
srawēn-	ـ ۱۱۶	sēb, sēj
srawēnīdan	۱۱۷ ۱۱۶	sējōmand
srūwēn	ـ ۱۲	sēzdhā
sarw, sraw, srū	ـ ۱۲	sezd
srūwar	ـ ۱۲	sezdēn
sarw	ـ ۱۲	kārd ^r
bar-ī	ـ ۱۲	sagēn
burdan ^r	۱۱۳ ۱۱۲	dēg, ² sag, sik
srub	ـ ۱۲	sar
srubēn	ـ ۱۲	scl
Srōš	ـ ۱۲	srāy
srōšīg	ـ ۱۲	1-2srāy-
srōd	ـ ۱۲	srāyišnīh
srūdan	ـ ۱۲	srāyišn
sarmäg	ـ ۱۲	sarāsar
srub	ـ ۱۲	srāyīdan
srešk	ـ ۱۲	sraxtag
srištan	ـ ۱۲	wad ^r
sardīh	ـ ۱۲	sargēn
sard, srat	ـ ۱۲	srišwadag
sardag	ـ ۱۲	srešk

	[142]		[141]
sahmgen	ساهمن	syāhag	سیاهگ
sahmgenīh	ساهمنیه	gēhānīg	گهانیه
sāstār	ساستار	gēhān	گهان
sāstārīh	ساستاریه	sāxtārīh	ساستاریه
sāz-	- ساز	saxtīh	ساخت
saxt	ساخت	saxt	ساخت
raw- ^I	- راوه	saxtan, sāxtan	ساختان
rawēn- ^I	- راهن	säg, sāk	ساه
rawēnīdan ^I	راوهندان	sāy-	- ساه
rawišn ^I	راوشن	sahīgīh	ساهیگ
raftan ^I	رافتان	sahīg, sāyag	ساهیگ
saxtag	ساختگ	sās	- ساه
sabz	سبز	sān	سان
šast ^N	شاست	saxwan	سخوان
sī	سی	sahōg	ساهوگ
haštād ^N	هاشتاد	sāk	ساهک
sagēn	ساجن	sārēn-	- ساهن
nawad ^N	نود	sārēnīdan	ساهنندان
sēn	سن	sālwār	سلوہ
sēnag	سنگ	sālagīh	سلویه
sēn murw	سنگ مرغ	sālag	سلو
sēzd	سوزد	sahm	ساهم
sēzdēn	سوزدن	sāmānōmand	- مانند
haftād ^N	هفتاد	sāmān	سامان
darr- ^I	- در	sahmgēn	سامنگ

	[140]		[139]
mastōg	۱۹۱۲۵۶	marzobān	۱۳۰۸۶
mehtar	۱۳۰۸۶	marzišnīh	۱۴۰۸۶
mastarg	۱۳۰۸۶	marzišn	۱۳۰۸۶
mizagōmand	۱۹۱۲۵۶	mardānagīh	۱۴۹۳۱۸۶
mizagdārīh	۱۴۹۳۱۸۶	mardānag	۱۹۱۲۵۶
mizag	۱۹۰۸۶	marčābukīh	۱۴۹۱۰۸۶
rōynī	۱۴۹۰۸۶	marčābuk	۱۹۱۰۸۶
maškabarzen	۱۸۵۰۹۰۶	mard	۱۱۰۸۶
maškīzag	۱۹۰۹۰۶	mardōm	۶۱۰۸۶
1-2 mašk	۱۹۰۸۶	mardōmīh	۱۷۶۱۰۸۶
dehī	۱۴۹۰۸۶	mardōmzādagīh	۱۴۹۰۹۰۶
dehgānī	۱۳۰۹۰۸۶	mardōmzādag	۱۹۱۰۹۰۶
madār	۱۳۰۸۶	čeīt	۱۰۶
mih	۱۱۰۸۶	čeēwēnagīhī	۱۰۹۲۱۳۰۸۶
madan, 1-3 mihr	۱۱۰۸۶	čeēwēnagī	۱۹۱۲۱۳۰۸۶
mihrōdrūj	۱۳۰۰۳۱۱۰۸۶	čeīhī	۱۰۰۸۶
mihrōdrūjīh	۱۴۹۰۰۳۱۱۰۸۶	-masāy	۱۴۹۰-
mihrdrōz	۱۳۰۰۳۱۱۰۸۶	mehtar	۱۳۰۸۶
mihrzan	۱۳۰۰۳۱۱۰۸۶	mehtarih	۱۴۰۸۶
mihrōdrūj	۱۴۹۰۰۳۱۱۰۸۶	mehēn-	-۱۰۰۸۶
mihrōdrūjīh	۱۴۹۰۰۳۱۱۰۸۶	mehēnīdan	۱۱۰۸۶
mihrbān	۱۳۰۰۳۱۱۰۸۶	mehēnišn	۱۳۰۰۳۱۰۸۶
see also ۰۰۰, ۰۰۰	۰۰۰	mast	۱۱۰۰۸۶
giyāh, syā	۱۴۹۰۸۶	mistan	۱۱۰۰۹۰۶
		mastōgīh	۱۴۹۱۰۹۰۶

	[138]		[137]
mazgit	۱۱۸۹۶	murdār	۱۱۷۲۶
miznē	۱۰۳۹۶	murwāg	۱۰۴۳۶
may	۱۶	morwārīd	۱۰۵۲۶
magas	۱۹۶	murwīzag	۱۰۵۷۶
padīr ^I	- ۱۱۹۶	murw	۱۱۷۶
padīrišn ^I	۱۱۸۱۱۱۹۶	murwnīš	۱۰۴۱۶
padīristan ^I	۱۱۸۱۱۱۹۶	murnjēn-	- ۱۱۷۱۶
magind	۹ ۱۱۹۶	murnjēnidan	۱۱۸۲۹۴۷۶
makōg	۱۹۱۹۶	mōrd, murd	۱۱۷۱۶
1-2mar	۱۶	murdan	۱۱۸۱۶
marg	۱۶	mustōmand	- ۱۶۳۱۲۷۷۶
margōmand	۱۶۱۱۹۶	1-3must	۱۱۸۱۶
margarzān	۱۱۸۱۱۱۹۶	mustabarmānd	- ۱۱۸۱۱۱۹۶
margīh	۱۱۸۱۶	mustgar	۱۱۸۱۶
marw	۱۱۶	mōz	۹۱۶
šāh ^I	۱۱۶	mōzag	۱۹۹۱۶
šāhān šāh ^I	۱۱۶۱۱۱۹۶	1-2mušk	۱۹۹۱۶
marag	۱۱۶	mušt	۱۱۸۱۶
bāmbišn ^I	۱۱۶۱۱۹۶	muštan	۱۱۸۱۶
marz	۱۱۶	mūdag	۱۹۹۱۶
marz-	- ۱۱۶	muhišn	۱۱۸۱۶
marčābukīh	۱۱۸۱۱۱۹۶	mazg, mizd	۱۱۷۲۶
marčābuk	۱۹۱۱۱۹۶	mizdwat	۱۱۷۲۶
marzīdan	۱۱۸۱۱۹۶	frō(x)š- ^I	- ۱۱۷۶
marzangōš	۱۱۸۱۱۹۶	frōxtan ^I	۱۱۸۱۱۹۶

	[136]		[135]
³mēzišnīh	۴۷۳۰۷۶	mēnōgwēnīh ^r	۷۰۱۱۲۰۰۶
²-³mēzišn	۱۳۰۰۷۶	mēnōgīh	۷۰۱۱۲۰۶
mēš	۱۰۰۶	mēnōgīgīh	۷۰۱۱۲۰۵
mijūg	۱۹۳۰۷۶	mēnōgīg	۱۹۱۱۲۰۶
mēšag	۱۹۴۰۷۶	mēwag	۱۹۱۱۲۰۶
mēšār	۱۹۵۰۷۶	moymard	۱۹۲۶۱۱۶
mēdyōzarm	۱۹۶۰۷۶	mowbed	۱۹۰۰۱۱۶
mihōxt	۱۸۸۰۱۱۲۰۶	menišnīg	۱۹۱۱۲۰۱۱۶
¹az ^t	۱۶	menišn	۱۳۰۰۱۱۶
muhrag	۱۰۰۰۷۶	mēzd, mizd	۱۰۰۰۷۶
mang, mōy	۰۷۶	mēzdbān	۱۰۰۰۱۱۲۰۶
saxwan ^t	۱۰۰۶	miznē	۱۰۰۰۱۱۲۰۶
mōyēn	۱۳۰۰۷۶	mēy	۱۰۰۰۷۶
tis ^t , čiš ^t	۶۰۰۷۶	mayg	۱۹۱۱۲۰۶
tis-iz ^t	۵۰۰۷۶	mērag	۱۰۰۰۷۶
mōyag	۱۰۰۰۷۶	nāmag ^t	۱۰۰۰۱۱۲۰۶
muhr	۱۰۰۰۷۶	¹abar ^t	۱۰۰۰۷۶
ōšmār- ^t	-۱۱۱۰۰۷۶	sah- ^t	-۱۱۱۰۰۷۶
ōšmārišn ^t	۱۳۰۰۱۱۲۰۷۶	sahistan ^t	۱۱۱۰۰۹۰۰۱۱۲۰۷۶
ōšmurdan ^t	۱۱۱۰۰۱۱۲۰۷۶	sahišn ^t	۱۳۰۰۱۱۲۰۷۶
kē ^t	۱۰۰۶	mij	۰۰۶
murdār	۱۰۰۰۰۷۶	¹-³mēz-	-۰۰۶
mōg	۱۹۰۶	mēzidān	۱۱۱۰۰۰۷۶
mōr	۱۰۰۰۷۶	mijūg	۱۹۱۰۷۶
mulān	۱۰۰۰۰۷۶	mijag, mizag	۱۹۰۰۷۶

	[134]		[133]
māzdēsn	۱۲۳۴۵	žām ^I	۱۶۳۶
mahist, māst	۱۲۳۴۶	māns ^a r	۱۷۳۶
māzandar	۱۲۳۶	māns ^a rbar	۱۸۳۶
māš, maxš	۱۲۳۶	māns ^a rspand	۱۹۳۶
rōyn ^I	۱۲۳۶	māraspand	۲۰۳۶
۱-۲mādayān, mādiyān	۱۲۳۷۱۲۳۶	mānbān	۱۲۰۳۶
mādayār	۱۲۳۷۱۲۳۶	mānbed	۱۲۱۳۶
mādišt	۱۲۳۷۱۲۳۶	mānišn	۱۲۲۳۶
mādagīh	۱۲۳۷۱۲۳۶	māzanīg	۱۲۳۶
mādagīg	۱۲۳۷۱۲۳۶	māzandar	۱۲۴۳۶
۱-۲mādag	۱۲۳۷۱۲۳۶	māzdēsnīh	۱۲۵۳۶
mādagwar	۱۲۳۷۱۲۳۶	māzdēsn	۱۲۶۳۶
mādar	۱۲۳۷۱۲۳۶	fradāg ^I	۱۲۷۳۶
āb ^I , mēx	۱۲۳۷	mār	۱۲۸۳۶
ābgēnag ^I	۱۲۳۷۱۲۳۶	māl-, mār-	۱۲۹۳۶
mēhan	۱۲۳۷	mārāg	۱۳۰۳۶
mēzd	۱۲۳۷	mārīg	۱۳۱۳۶
may, meh	۱۲۳۷	mālīdan	۱۳۲۳۶
šahrestān ^I	۱۲۳۷	purr ^I	۱۳۳۳۶
mahist	۱۲۳۷۱۲۳۶	mārišnōmand	۱۳۴۳۶
men-	۱۲۳۷	mārišn	۱۳۵۳۶
moymard ^I	۱۲۳۷۱۲۳۶	mārdan	۱۳۶۳۶
menīdan	۱۲۳۷۱۲۳۶	mehmānīh	۱۳۷۳۶
mēnōg	۱۲۳۷	mehmān	۱۳۸۳۶
mēnōgwēn ^I	۱۲۳۷۱۲۳۶	māzdēsnīh	۱۳۹۳۶

[132]	-	[131]
-(i)m	6-	rapihwīn
māh	۱۰۶	rapihwintar
māhīgān	۱۳۲۰۷۶	awar ^t
māhīg	۱۹۰۷۶	rubūdan
mayān	۱۳۰۷۶	raftār
mayānag	۱۹۱۰۷۶	raz
mayānjīgīh	۷۰۹۰۷۶	tar ^t , (tarr)
mayānjīg	۱۹۰۷۰۷۶	lajan
mehmānīh	۷۰۱۰۷۶	razūr
mehmān	۱۳۰۷۰۷۶	razm
māzdēsn	۱۰۰۰۷۶	razmgāh
māyišn	۱۳۰۷۶	tar ^t
zan- ^I	- ۱۱۰۷۰۷۶	Rašn
zanišn ^t	۱۳۰۱۱۰۷۶	laškar
zadan ^t	۱۱۰۱۱۰۷۶	laškarīgīh
1-3mān-	- ۰۷۶	laškarīg
mānāgīh	۷۰۰۰۷۶	raštan
mānāg	۱۹۰۰۷۶	rištāg
mānd	- ۰۷۶	radōmand
māndagīh	۷۰۰۰۷۶	radīh
māndag, mānīg	۱۹۰۰۷۶	rad
māništ	۱۰۰۰۰۷۶	radunay
māništāg	۱۹۰۰۰۰۷۶	radag
mān	۱۰۷۶	čdar ^t
mānag	۱۹۱۰۷۶	radpassāg

	[130]		[129]
hazār ^N	لَعْ	rōzāg	سَوْرَه
sīh ^N , tōt	لُو	ranjēn-, rōzēn-	-رَهْنَه
ragīh	لُونَه	ranjēnīdan, rōzēnīdan	۱۱۷۵۲۹۷
rag	لُو	lawzēnag	۱۵۲۹۷
ašmāt, sīhom ^N	لُو	rōzīg	۱۵۹۷
hazārag ^N	لُو	rōzwārag	۱۵۹۷
larz-	- لَلَّه	rōzan	۱۱۹۷
larzīdan	لَلَّه	ranjwar	۱۱۹۷
ram	لَه	rōzward	۱۱۸۱۹۷
abgan- ^I	- ۱۱۲۶۷	rōzgār	۱۱۹۷
abgandan ^I	۱۱۳۱۱۲۶۷	ranjag, rōzag	۱۵۹۷
ramag	لُو	rōzbānag	۱۵۳۰۹۷
ras-	- لَو	rōz-šabān	۱۱۷۴۰۹۷
rasēn-	- رَهْن	rōshnīh	۱۱۳۰۷
rasēnīdan	۱۱۲۶۲۹۷	rōshn	۱۱۳۰۷
rahīg	لَهَنَدَه	rōshnag	۱۵۳۰۷
rasīdan	۱۱۲۶۲۹۷	rōshngar	۱۱۳۰۷
rastārih	لَهَنَه	rōdbār	۱۱۳۰۷
rastan	۱۱۲۶۷	rōdīgān	۱۱۳۰۷
rastag	۱۵۲۶۷	rōdīg	۱۱۳۰۷
lab	لَه	1-2rōd	۱۱۳۷
rubāy-	- سَه	rūdan	۱۱۲۷
lipī, rabih	سَه	abāg ^I	۱۱۲۷
rapihwin	۱۱۲۶۲۹۷	rōstāg	۱۱۳۰۷
rapihwin	۱۱۲۱۱۲۶۷	raz, sad ^N	۱۱۳۰۷

	[128]		[127]
röyan, röyēn	۱۲۷	ristāxēz	ریستاخیز
randīdan	۱۱۸۷	rist	ریست
pēšt	۱۲۸	1-2ristag	ریستاگ
röyišn	۱۳۰۷	rēz-	-ریز
sari	۱۳۱۷	rēzišn	ریزیش
nēstīh ^t	۱۳۲۷	1-2rēš	-ریش
nēst ^t	۱۳۳۷	rēšidan	ریشیدان
rūn-	-۱۷	rēšag	ریشاغ
rōn	۱۱۷	rēškēn	ریشکن
ruzd	۱۲۹	rēškēnih	ریشکنیه
ruzdīh	۱۳۰۷	rištāg	ریشتاگ
röyn-xwardīg	۱۲۰۷	rišan	ریشان
röyn	۱۱۹۷	rēdak	ریداک
rūrag	۱۲۰۷	raw-	-رای
jāwēdān ^t	۱۲۱۷	ruwānīg	ریسواد
amāt	۱۲۲۷	ruwān	ریسواد
rōspīgīh	۱۲۳۷	rawāgīh	ریسویه
rōspīg	۱۲۴۷	rawāgēn-	-ریسویه
rōstāg	۱۲۵۷	rawāgēnīdan	ریسوادن
randīdan, rustan	۱۱۸۷	rawāg	ریسواد
rōb	۱۲۶۷	rawišnīh	ریسوادن
rōb-	-۱۲۷	rawišn	ریسوادن
rōbāh	۱۲۷۷	rang	رای
ranj, rōz	۹۷	1-2rōy	-رای
rōzānag	۱۹۳۷	rand-, rōy-	-رای

	[126]		[125]
rād	رَاد	rān-	- رَان
daw ^t	- دَوَّد	abāz ^t	ابَّاز
da'wistān ^t	دَوْسِتَان	abāzsār ^t	ابَّازسَار
da'wīdan ^t	دَوْسِيَّدَان	abāzsārīh ^t	ابَّازسَارِه
(21 ^N)	لَر	rān	رَان
wuzurg ^t	لَرَه	rahag	رَاهَج
wuzurgīh ^t	لَرَهِه	ul ^t	لَه
wuzurg-framādār ^t	لَرَهِه فَرَمَادَار	ulīh ^t	لَهِه
dil ^t	لَرَه	ulāmadān ^t	لَهِه مَادَان
warr ^t	لَرَه	rām	رَام
dil ^t	لَرَه	nān ^t	نَان
riy-	- لَه	rāmēn-	- رَامَن
riyahrīh	لَرَه سَلَفِي	rāmēnīdan	لَهِه سَلَفِي
rēxtan	لَرَه	rāmišnīg	لَهِه مِشِنِي
ray, rah, (22 ^N)	لَه	rāmišn	رَامِشِن
rah	لَه	rāspīg	رَاسِپِي
rasan	لَه	rāstīh	رَاسِتِه
rasūg	لَه	rāst	رَاسِت
im ^t	رَه	rāz	رَه
rēg	لَه	rāzīg	رَاهِي
šab ^t	لَه	rāzkirrōg	رَاهِكِيرِرَه
pāy ^t	لَه	lābag	لَه
rēm	لَه	lābakkar	لَه وَبَكَار
rēmanīh	لَه	lābakkarīh	لَه وَبَكَارِه
rēman	لَه	rādīh	رَهِه

	[124]		[125]
kadag	کادگ	kabōtar	کابوتار
mān ^I	- مان	kabkanjīr	کابکنچیر
mānistān ^I	مانستان	kabk	کابک
māndan ^I	ماندان	kafč	کافچ
man ^I , wist ^N	م	kafčag	کافچاگ
nē ^I	ن	kafš	کافش
rah-	- ر	kafšag	کافشاج
rah-	- را	kafšgar	کافشگار
rah, (23 ^N)	را	kaftan	کافتان
rāy, rāy	رای	kaš, kiš	کاش، کیش
rāyōmand	رایوند	kešidān	کهشیدان
rāh	ر	kišnīz	کیشنیز
rāhdār	رایند	kašawag	کاشواگ
rāhdārīh	رایندلی	kašk	کاشک
rāyēn-	راین	kaštīg	کاشتیگ
rāyēnāg	راینگ	kadār	کادار
rāyēnīdārīh	راینیدلی	kadār-iz-ē(w)	کادار-یز-ے(و)
rāyēnīdan	راینیدن	kadār-iz-ē(w)	کادار-یز-ے(و)
rāhnimāy	راینیمای	kadām	کادام
rāyēnišn	راینیشن	kadām-iz-ē(w)	کادام-یز-ے(و)
rahīgīh	رایگی	kahas	کاهاس
dūr ^I , rahīg	رایگ	kadagxwadāy	کاداگخوادادای
dūr ^I , rahīg	رایگ	kadagbānūg	کاداگبانوگ
rāyišn	رایشن	kadagīg	کاداگیگ

	[122]		[121]
kardagān		کرباس	ولرس
1-2kardag	۱۳۵۹	karbunag	ولروان
kam	-69	karg	ولت
kamāndār	۱۴۳۶۹	kirih-	-وله-
kamān	۱۴۶۹	aškamb ^t	ولپ
kamāl	۱۴۶۹	kirrēn-	-ول-
kamālīg	۱۴۶۹	kirrēnidan	ولنیدان
kamistih	۱۴۶۹۰۰۰	kilēl	وللا
kamist	۱۴۶۹۰۰۰	diz ^t	ولهه
kamzōr	۱۴۶۹	xwān- ^t	ولخان
kamzōrih	۱۴۶۹	xwandan ^t	ولخانیدان
kamar	۱۴۶۹	kulang	ولن
kamarband	۱۴۶۹	kirrōg	ولدو
mayg ^t	۷۸۶۹	aškamb ^t	ولکم
arz ^t	۷۸۶۹	kargās	ولوس
kastār	۷۸۶۹	karkēhan	ولویان
kastārih	۷۸۶۹	kark	ولو
kehtar	۷۸۶۹	karm, kirm	وله
kaf	۷۹	karmīr	ولهه
kaf-	-۷۹	karb, kirb	ول
kabāh	۷۹	karafs	وله
kabārag	۷۹	karbunag	ولروان
kabīg	۷۹	karzaang	ولهه
kabīz	۷۹	kardār	وله
kabōd	۱۳۱۷۹	kardārih	ولههیدان

	[120]		[119]	
kirbakkarīh		کربکاری	kundur	کندور
kirbag, kōfag	کریبگ	کریبگ	kūn	کون
kōftan	کوفتن	کوفتن	kūnmarz	کونمارز
kūč	کوچ	کوچ	kunjid	کونجید
kūčak	کوچاک	کوچاک	kunjid	کونجید
kōš-, kuš-	- کوش	- کوش	kunišgar	کونیشگار
kōšidān	کوشیدان	کوشیدان	kunišn	کونیشن
kōšk	کوشک	کوشک	karak, kūk	کاراک، کوک
kuštan	کوشتان	کوشتان	kōr	کور
kardār	کاردار	کاردار	kulāf	کولاف
kardārīh	کارداری	کارداری	kulāčag, kulāfak	کولافاگ، کولافاک
kantigr	کانتیگر	کانتیگر	kōrdil	کوردل
kard	کارد	کارد	kullag, kurrag	کوللاگ، کورلاگ
kandan, kardan	کاندان	کاندان	kurkum	کورکوم
kardagān	کارداگان	کارداگان	kumīg	کومیگ
kardagār	کارداگار	کارداگار	kustīg	کوستیگ
²kardag, kōdak	کارداگ	کارداگ	¹-²kust	کوست
kardespās	کاردسباس	کاردسباس	kōstan	کوستان
ahy ^t	اھی	اھی	kustag	کوستاگ
dandān ^t	داندان	داندان	kustagbed	کوستاگ بد
karr, -gar	کار	کار	kōf	کوف
kar-	- کار	- کار	kōb-	- کوب
karān	کاران	کاران	kōfig	کوفیگ
karxōš	کارخوش	کارخوش	kirbagīg	کیرباگیگ
¹sag ^t	ساق	ساق	kirbakkar	کیرباکار

[118]		[117]	
kan-	- ۱۹	kēnwar	۱۲۹
har(w) ^t	۱۹	kēnwarīh	۱۲۹
kanār, kennār	وَسْلَا	kayak	۱۲۹
kanāragōmand	وَسْلَوْمَانْد	kēr	۱۲۹
kanārag	وَسْلَوْر	kirrōgīh	۱۲۹
kennārsrāy	وَسْلَعْلَسْ	kirrōg	۱۲۹
kōx-	وَسْلَا -	kem	۱۲۹
kōxīdan	وَسْلَوْدَان	kēsar	۱۲۹
kōxīshīnīg	وَسْلَشِنِيْغ	sang ^t	۱۲۹
kōxīshīn	وَسْلَشِن	kēwūd	۱۲۹
kawādak	وَسْلَهُدَك	keč	۱۲۹
kōy	وَسْلَا	kēš, kiš	۱۲۹
nay ^t	۱۲۹	keš-	۱۲۹
kundāgīh	وَسْلَهُدِيْه	kēsdār	۱۲۹
kundāg	وَسْلَهُد	kešīdan	۱۲۹
nayestān ^t	وَسْلَهُدَن	kišwān	۱۲۹
kandan	۱۲۹	kišwānzār	۱۲۹
kanīg	۱۲۹	kišw	۱۲۹
kanīzag	۱۲۹	kišwar	۱۲۹
xwān ^t	- ۱۱۸۱۹	kišwzār	۱۲۹
xwandan ^t	۱۱۹ ۱۱۸۱۹	kištan	۱۲۹
-gen	۱۱۹ -	kēdigīh	۱۲۹
nūn ^t	۱۱۹	kēd	۱۲۹
kun-	- ۱۱۹	-ag, -ak	۱۲۹
warrag ^t	- ۱۱۹	ōh ^t	۱۲۹

	[116]		[115]	
kāmaghanjāmīh	۷۶۹۳ و ۵۶۹	kār	۱-۳	و س ل
kāmagxwadāy	۸۲۳ و ۶۹	kār-	-	و س ل -
kāmgār	و س ل	wāng ^t	-	و س ل
۱-۲kāmag	۱۹۶۹	۲kār-ān	-	و س ل ا
kāmagwidār	۸۳۱ و ۶۹	kārāgāh	-	و س ل و س ن
kāmrawāg	و س ل ر و ۱۰	kārāgāhīh	-	و س ل و س ن
kāmistān	۱۱۲۴ و ۶۹	kārdāg	-	و س ل و و ا
kāstār	و س ل ا	kārīgīh	-	و س ل و و ن
kāstan	۱۱۲۴ و ۶۹	kārīg	-	و س ل و و
kāč	۷۰۹	kārēzār	-	و س ل و س ل
kābēn	۱۲۵۹ و	kārawānīg	-	و س ل م ن و ا
kāpūr	۱۰۹۵ و	kārawān	-	و س ل م ۱۲
kādag	۱۹۲۸ و	kārnāmag	-	و س ل م ۱۹
was ^t	در ق	kahrubāy	-	و س ل
wasxwāstag ^I	ور د س س و و ۱۹	kālbodōmand	-	و س ل م ۲۱
۲kay	و د	kālbod	-	و س ل م ۱۰
drōt	و د ه	kārframān	-	و س ل م ۱۱
drōdādwarih ^I	و ز د د ۱۰۵۰ ر	kārd	-	و س ل م ۱۲
kch	و ه	kām	-	و س
kahist	۱۱۲۴ و ۶۹	kām-	-	و س -
gōspand ^t	۸۲۹ و	ārd ^t	-	و س ه
kēwān	۱۳۲۹ و	kāmistān	-	و س ل و س ن
kēnīg	۱۱۱۲ و	kāmzīwišn	-	و س ل م ۱۳۵
-gēn	۱۲۹ -	kāmagōmand	-	و س ل م ۱۶۳
kēn	۱۲۹	kāmaghanjām	-	و س ل م ۷۹۳ و ۶۹

	[114]		[113]
zardčōbag	زَرْدَچَبَّاگ	zāy- ^I	- زَای-
zam	زَم	zāyišnīg ^I	زَایشِنِیگ
zamīg	زَمِیگ	zāyišn ^I	زَایشِن
zamān	زَمَان	zādan ^I	زَادَان
zastan	زَوْسَان	z ¹⁻² zrēh	زَلَن
zafar	زَفَار	zarrēn	زَارَن
zadār	زَدَار	zargōnih	زَارِگُونِی
zadan	زَادَان	zargōn	زَارِگُون
zadūg	زَادُوگ	zarīgōmand	زَارِگُونِمَانْد
zaxm	زَاخَم	zarīg	زَارِگ
		zarr(i)gar	زَارِگار
kāh-	- کَاه	kār ^I	- زَار
kāhēn-	- کَاهِن	kištār ^I	کَشْتَار
kāhēnīdan	کَاهِنِیدَان	kištan ^I	کَشْتَان
kāhīdan	کَاهِیدَان	zalūg	زَلَوگ
kāhišn	کَاهِیشَن	zraw-	- زَلَو
kāskēnēn	کَاسْکَهِنِن	zarwān	زَارْوَان
kāskēn	کَاسْکَهِن	zruftan	زَرْفَتَان
kāskēnag	کَاسْکَهِنَگ	zarmānih	زَارْمَانِی
hammis ^I , hāmist ^I	هَامِیس	zarmān	زَارْمَان
kahwan	کَاهَوان	zardälüg	زَارْدَالُوگ
-gānag	- گَانَگ	zardih	زَارْدَه
kayk	کَایک	zard	زَارْد
kākom	کَاكَوم	Zardu(x)št	زَارْدُو(خ)شت
-gār	- گَار	zardag, zardak	زَارْدَاج, زَارْدَاق

[112]		[111]	
zūzag	کو	zīndagīh	زندگی
zōr, zür	لر	zīndakkar	زندگان
zōrōmand	زندگان	zīndag	زندگان
zürgugāy	سوندگار	xrīdan ^t	خردان
zürgugāyīh	سوندگار	zī(wi)stan	زینستان
zōrīg	لر	zī(w)išnōmand	زینشان
zurwān	لر	zī(w)išnīh	زینشان
zofāy	سوند	zī(w)išn	زینشان
zofāyīh	سوند	zīrak	کلور
zofr	لر	zēfān	کلور
zofrāy	سوند	zišt	کلور
zofr-pāyag	سوند	zayt	کلور
zanjīr	لر	zan-	-
zanišn	لر	zōhr	کلور
zōtīh, zūdīh	لر	duzd ^t	کلور
zōt, zūd	لر	zuwān	کلور
wahīg ^t	کلور	1-2zand	کلور
ān ^t	کو	zang	کوت
any ^t	کوس	zanīh	کوت
nar ^t	کوگ	zandikīh	کوتور
nibēs- ^t	- کوس	zandik	کوتور
nibištan ^t	کوس	zangīg	کوتور
ōzan- ^t	- کوس	zandag	کوتور
ōzadan ^t	کوس	zandbed	کوتور
1-2zrēh	کلور	zan	کوتور

	[110]		[109]
zahag		کهوا	۴۱۳۲۱
zahrag		کهلو	۶۱۳۲۱
zāmyād		۱۱۰۰۰۰۰	
zāmēn-		- ۱۰۰۰	
zāmēnīdan		۱۱۰۰۰۰۰	
zādan		۱۱۰۰۰	
zādag		کهوا	۱۱۰۰۰
zibāl		کهوا	
i ¹ , zay-		- ۰۰	
zih		که	
zī(w)-		- ۰۰	
zēnhār		۱۰۰۰۰	
zēnāwand		۰۱۰۰۰	
zēnabzār		۱۰۰۰۰۰	
zēndānīg		۱۰۰۰۰۰	
zēndān		۰۱۰۰۰	
zēndānbān		۰۱۰۰۰۰۰	
zēnēn-, zīnēn-, zīwēn-		- ۰۰۰	
zēnēnīdan, zīnēnīdan, zīwēnīdan		۱۱۰۰۰۰۰	
zīndagīh		۰۰۰۰۰۰	
zēnīg, zīndag		۰۰۰۰۰	
i ² -zēn		۰۰۰	
xrīn- ¹		- ۰۰۰	
		wadtōhm	
		wattom	
		zahā	۰۰۰
		zyānōmand	۰۰۰۰۰۰
		zyān	۰۰۰۰۰
		zyāngar	۱۱۰۰۰۰
		ziyānag	۱۰۰۰۰۰
		zahā, zahag, zāhag	۱۰۰۰۰۰
		zahār, zahr	۰۰۰۰۰
		zahrag	۰۰۰۰۰
		zaxm	۰۰۰۰۰
		zahābag	۱۰۰۰۰۰
		zay	۰۰۰۰۰
		zarr ¹	۰۰۰۰۰
		zarrēn ¹	۰۰۰۰۰۰
		zāy-	- ۰۰۰
		zahīh	۰۰۰۰۰
		zāystan	۱۱۰۰۰۰۰
		zāyč	۰۰۰۰۰
		zāyčag	۱۰۰۰۰۰
		zānūg	۱۰۰۰۰۰
		zōr	۰۰۰۰۰
		zāz	۰۰۰۰۰
		zahagōmand	۰۰۰۰۰۰

[108]		[107]
wadgarīh.	وَدْجَارِه	ašnawišn ¹
widerišnih	وَدِيرِشِنِه	ašnūdan ^t
widerišnīg	وَدِيرِشِنِيغ	nišast
widerišn	وَدِيرِشِن	nišastan
widimās	وَدِيمَس	waštīh
widimāsīh	وَدِيمَسِيغ	1-2waštan
widimāsīg	وَدِيمَسِيغ	waštagīh
widimuštīh	وَدِيمُوشِتِيغ	waštag
widimušt	وَدِيمُوشِت	xwar- ^I
widestīg	وَدِيزْتِيغ	xwardant
widest	وَدِيزْت	widäxtan
wad	وَاد	wadxēm
wadwāzag	وَادِوازَاج	widär
widang	وَادِانِج	widär-
wadkāmagīh	وَادِكَامَاجِيغ	widärīdan
wadkāmag	وَادِكَامَاج	widärdan
wadagīh	وَادِاجِيغ	widäz-
wadag	وَادِاج	widäzih-
wider-	-يَدِير	widäzihistan
widarag	يَدِيرَاج	wadbaxt
1-2pāy- ^I	-يَدِيغ	wadih
1-2pādan ^t	يَدِيغَان	wad-dil
widardan	يَدِيرَادَان	wadgöhr
widest	يَدِيزْت	wider-
widaštan	يَدِيزْتَان	widerān

PAHLAVI KEY

	[106]		[105]
nišān-, wišān-	- مۇی	wizihishnīh	ئەسەنگى
wišōjmand	- ئەمۇی	wizihishn	ئەسەنگى
nišastan	ئەسەنۋىس	wizin-	- ئەن
wišād	ئەرۇي	wizēn	ئەن
wišād-dwārišnih <i>ئەسەن دەۋارىشنىڭ</i>	ئەرۇي	wizēngar	ئەنگى
wišādan	ئەرۇي	wizir	ئەن
nišēm	- ئۇي	wizir-	- ئەن
nišēmag	ئەسەنۈي	wiziristan	ئەسەنلەنگى
nišēb	ئۇي	wizirishnīg	ئەسەنلەنگى
nišēbīg	ئەسەنلەنۈي	wazidān, wizidān	ئەسەنلەنگى
wišōb-	- ئۇي	wizoh/y-	- ئەن
wišōbišnīg	ئەسەنلەنۈي	wizoh/yišn	ئەسەنلەنگى
wišōbišn	ئەسەنلەنۈي	wuzurg	ئەن
wišuftan	ئەسەنلەنۈي	wuzurgīh	ئەن
wišūdan	ئەسەنلەنۈي	wizurdīh	ئەن
wišūdag	ئەسەنلەنۈي	wizurd	ئەن
wiškīdan	ئەسەنلەنۈي	wizostan	ئەسەنلەنگى
wašag	ئەسەنلەنۈي	waččag	ئەن
wiškin(n)-	- ئۇي	wuzurg	ئەن
wiškōf-	- ئۇي	wuzurgīh	ئەن
wiškōfag	ئەسەنلەنۈي	wačcast	ئەسەنلەنگى
wiškuftan	ئەسەنلەنۈي	wizistan	ئەسەنلەنگى
wiškin(n)išn	ئەسەنلەنۈي	wazišnīg	ئەسەنلەنگى
wiškar	ئۇي	wazišn	ئەن
ašnaw-	- ئەسەنلەنۈي	nišayišn	ئەسەنلەنگى

[104]		[103]	
wafr	وَافِرٌ	nasrušt	نَسْرُشْتٌ
nifrīn	نِفْرِينٌ	wisistan	وِيسِتَانٌ
wafrēnag	وَافِرِنَاجٌ	wisp	وِسْبٌ
nifrīdag	نِفْرِدَاجٌ	wispurdan	وِسْبُورْدَانٌ
ōbad-/ōft- ^t	-اَبَادٌ	wistāxīh	وِسْتَاخِيْهٌ
ōbastan ^t	اَبَسْتَانٌ	wistāx	وِسْتَاخٌ
nibard-	-اَبَرْدٌ	wastār	وِسْتَارٌ
nibardīdan	اَبَرْدِيْدَانٌ	wastārih	وِسْتَارِيْهٌ
nibard	اَبَرْدٌ	wassadēn	وِسَادَهٌ
nibardag	اَبَرْدِيْدَاجٌ	wassad	وِسَادٌ
nibastan	اَبَسْتَانٌ	wastōhmag	وِسْتَوْهَمَجٌ
wabz	وَابِزٌ	wistan	وِسْتَانٌ
wafišn	وَافِيشَنٌ	wastar, wistar	وِسْتَار, وِسْتَارٌ
xwēš ^t	خَوَشٌ	wistar-	-اَبَسْتَارٌ
xwēštan ^t	خَوَشْتَانٌ	wastarag, wistarag	وِسْتَارَاجٌ، وِسْتَارَاجٌ
nibištan	نِبِيشَتَانٌ	nastaran	نَسْتَارَانٌ
1-2-naft	نَافْتٌ	wistardan	وِسْتَارَدَانٌ
waz-	-اَبَذٌ	Wīdadafš	وِيدَادَافِشٌ
wizār	وَيزَارٌ	nab	نَابٌ
wizār-	-اَبَيزَارٌ	waf-	-اَبَافٌ
wizārišn	وَيزَارِيشَنٌ	nibāstan	نِبَاستَانٌ
wizārdan	وَيزَارَدَانٌ	nibay-	-اَبَيٌ
wizārdwars	وَيزَارَدَوْرَسٌ	nibēg	نِبَيْجٌ
wizīh-	-اَبَيْهٌ	nibēm	نِبَيْمٌ
wizīhīdan	وَيزَهِيْدَانٌ	wabz	وَابِزٌ

	[102]		[101]
wardišnīgīh	وَرْدِشِنِيْجِيْه	warz	وَرْدِيْجِيْه
wardišnīg	وَرْدِشِنِيْج	warrag	وَرْدِيْج
wardišn	وَرْدِشِن	narm, ¹⁻² warm	وَرْدِيْن
-om	-ئِم-	öy ^t	أَوْيَ
nam	-ئِم-	awēšānī	أَوْيَ
nimāy-	-ئِمَّا-	nirfs-	-ئِمَّا-
namāz	ئِمَّا-	nirfsišn	أَوْيَ
wimēhgen	وَمِهْجِن	¹⁻² warz	وَهْجِن
nimūdan	وَمِعْدَان	warz-	-هْدَان
namak	وَمَك	warzāwand	وَهْمَانْد
namad	وَمَاد	warzāg	وَهْمَاد
nasā, wisē	وَسَاء	warzbūm	وَهْرَبَم
wisāy-	-ئِسَّا-	warzīgar	أَوْيَ
wisān-	-ئِسَّا-	warzīdan	أَوْيَ
wisāndan	وَسَانْدَان	warzišn	وَهْزَانْ
wēz- ^t	-ئِزَ-	warčāšn	أَوْزَ
wēxtan ^t	وَخْتَان	warišn	وَهْرَانْ
wisānišnīh	وَسَانِشِنِيْه	ward-	-هْدَانِيْه
wisānišn	وَسَانِشِن	wardānāg	وَهْزَانِيْه
namāz ^t	وَسَاء	wardēn-	-هْدَان
wasyār	وَسَيْرَا	wardēnīdan	وَهْزَانِيْدَان
wisin(n)-	-ئِسَّا-	wardyūn	وَهْزَانِيْن
wasyār	وَسَيْرَا	¹⁻² wardagīh	وَهْزَانِيْه
nask	وَسَك	wardag	وَهْزَانِ
nasruštīh	وَسَرْعَشِتِيْه	wardišnīh	وَهْزَانِيْه

	[100]		[99]	
xwāstag ^I	۱۰۰	nigār-	-	اوسل-
waydān	۱۰۱	nigārag	-	اوسلو-
ō ^I	۱۰۲	nigāstār	-	اوسلو سل-
nar, ۱-۴war	۱۰۳	^۱ mādag ^I	-	او-
warāy	۱۰۴	mādagīh	-	اوین-
warān	۱۰۵	nigēxtan	۱۱۲۷۷۹۱	اوین-
warōmand	۱۰۶	kuš ^I	- ۱۱۷۹	او-
warōmandīh	۱۰۷	kuštan ^I	۱۱۳۱۲۷۹۱	او-
Wahrām	۱۰۸	niger-	-	اوسل-
warāz	۱۰۹	nakkīrā	-	اوسل-
wirāz-	۱۱۰	nakkīrāyīh	-	اوسلین-
warg	۱۱۱	nigerīdan	۱۱۲۷۷۹۱	اوسل-
walg	۱۱۲	nigerišnīg	۱۱۳۱۲۷۹۱	اوسل-
wirēxtan	۱۱۳	nigerišn	۱۱۳۱۲۷۹۱	اوسل-
wars	۱۱۴	nigēz	۱۱۵	او-
nargis	۱۱۵	nigēz-	-	او-
wirēg	۱۱۶	nigēzišn	۱۱۳۱۲۷۹۱	او-
wirēz ^{-I}	۱۱۷	wak	۱۹۱	-
wirēxtan ^I	۱۱۸	nikōh-	-	او-
wirēz-	۱۱۹	nikōhīdan	۱۱۲۷۷۹۱	او-
waranīgīh	۱۲۰	nikōhišnīg	۱۱۳۱۲۷۹۱	او-
waranīg	۱۲۱	nikōhišn	۱۱۳۱۲۷۹۱	او-
wurrōyišn	۱۲۲	nigūnīh	۱۱۱۱۹۱	او-
waran	۱۲۳	nigūn	۱۱۱۱۹۱	او-
wirōzag	۱۲۴	nigūnsār	۱۱۹۱	اوسل-

	[98]		[97]
niwistan	۱۱۲۹۰	wināhgārīh	۱۱ سه و سی
winastag	۱۹۲۴۰	niwāg	۱۱ سو
wanafšag	۱۹۰۷۰	wināh-	۱۱ سو -
winjišk	۱۹۰۵۰	wināhīdan	۱۱ سو و سی
nizār	اکس	wināhišn	۱۱ سو و سی
nizārīh	اکس لی	nang	۱۱ س
nizārīh-	اکس لی -	wind-	۱۱ س -
nazd	اکد	windādan	۱۱ نزد
nazdīkh	اک ع د و	niwēy-	۱۱ نزد -
nazdīk	اک ع د و	niwēy-	۱۱ نزد -
wizend	- م ۱	niwēyēn-	۱۱ نزد
nazdist	اک ع د و	niwēyēnīdan	۱۱ نزد
wizend	- م ۱	niwē, wandag	۱۱ نزد
wizand-	- ن ۱	wanīgarīh	۱۱ نزد
wizandag	۱۹۰۵۰	niwēyišnīh	۱۱ نزد
wizandišn	۱۳۰۵۰	niwēyišn	۱۱ نزد
wizandīdan	۱۱۲۹۰	windišnīg	۱۱ نزد
wazay	اک ع	windišn	۱۱ نزد
wazr	اک ل	wahmān ^I , wan, win	۱۱ نزد
šaw ^{-r}	- ک ۱	wanand	۱۱ نزد
šudan ^I	۱۱۲۰۱	nōzdaḥ	۱۱ نزد
nigāh	- و س ۱	nōg	۱۱ نزد
nigāhdārīh	او س ه د ا ر ل	nōgzād	۱۱ نزد
nigāhdārišnīh	او س ه د ا ر ل ش ن	nōgzādag	۱۱ نزد
nigān	۱۳۰۵۰	nōgrōz	۱۱ نزد

	[96]		[95]
wizih-	- ۷۷۱	wigrād	امدرا
wizihīdan	۱۱۲۷۶۷۱	wigrādan	امدرا
wizihīshīh	۸۰۳۳۷۷۱	nērang	املاق
wizihīshn	۱۳۳۴۷۷۱	nērōgōmand	املوك
nēzūmānīh	۸۰۳۶۱۷۱	nērōg	املوج
nēzūmānīg	۱۹۳۶۱۷۱	nīlōpal	املوپال
nēzūmān	۱۳۳۶۱۷۱	nīrmadōmand	املوماند
nēzag	۱۹۷۱	nīrmad	املوم
wēzišn	۱۳۳۷۱	nēm, wēm	ام
wēš, wiš	- ۷۷۱	wēmār	امسلا
nīš-	- ۷۷۱	wēmārīh	امسل
nīšān	۱۳۰۰۷۱	nēmasp	اممسپ
wēšagīg	۱۳۷۷۱	wimand	امان
wēšag	۱۳۷۷۱	wimandōmand	امانماند
wēšagestān	۱۳۷۷۰۷۷۱	wimandīg	امانمود
zanī	۱۳۷۷۱	wimuštan	اميرشان
zanihī	۷۷۱۳۷۷۱	nēmag	امگ
wēd	۱۱۲۷۱	nēmrōz	امنام
wīdwār	۱۱۲۷۱	nēmtan	اممنان
wīdwārīh	۷۷۱۳۷۷۱	nisāg	امونه
nidom	- ۶۱۲۷۱	wisbed	امندن
bayī	۱۱۲۷۱	wīst	امست
wināh	- ۱۱۲۷۱	wēwag	امونه
wināhīdan	۱۱۲۷۶۷۱	wiftag	امنادن
wināhgār	۱۱۲۷۶۷۱	1-2wēz-	- ۷۷۱

	[94]		[95]
nēkih		۱۰۵۲۱	was
nēkgōhr		۱۰۳۹۲۱	wis
nēkgōhrīh		۱۰۳۹۲۱	wasnād
nēk		۱۹۲۱	nixwār-
nēkōg		۱۹۱۹۲۱	nixwārišn
winnirdan		۱۱۸۲۱	nahang, nihang
wiyufs-		- ۷۷۲۱	wiyōz-
wiyufsišnīg		۱۹۱۳۷۲۱	wayōdagān
wiyufsišn		۱۳۷۷۸۲۱	wēn- (v. dīdan)
wēnišnīg		۱۹۱۳۸۲۱	zamānī
wēnišn (v. dīdan)		۱۳۸۲۱	wēnāgīh
wizāy-		- ۱۰۰۲۱	wēnāg
wizāyišnīg		۱۰۰۳۷۲۱	winnār-
wizāyišnī		۱۰۰۳۷۲۱	winnārišn
wizāstan		۱۰۰۳۷۲۱	nēwardaxšīr
wizūdan		۱۱۰۳۷۲۱	winnārdan
-endag		۱۹۱-	wēnāb
nīl, 1-3wīr		۱۰۰	wēnābdāg
wirāy-		- ۱۰۰۲۱	wēnābdāg
wirāyišnīh		۱۰۰۳۷۲۱	niyōxš-
wirāyišnī		۱۰۰۳۷۲۱	niyōxšīdan
wīrōmandīh		۱۰۰۴۳۷۲۱	niyōxšīšn
wigrās-		- ۱۰۰۲۱	wēnīg
wigrāsišnīh		۱۰۰۴۳۷۲۱	nēw, wēn
wirāstan		۱۱۰۳۷۲۱	wēnōg

[92]		[91]
waxšwarīh	۱۰۰۰۱	nāf, wāz
naxšag	۱۰۰۰۱	۱-۲wāz-, wāž-
waxššn	۱۰۰۰۱	wāzār
wahištīg	۱۰۰۰۱	wāzāragānīh
wahišt	۱۰۰۰۱	wāzāragān
wādām	۱۰۰۰۱	wāzig
wādgirdag	۱۰۰۰۱	naxčīr
wād	۱۰۰۰۱	۱-۲wāzīdan
wādrang	۱۰۰۰۱	nāzuk
wādrangbōy	۱۰۰۰۱	nāfag, wāzag
wādbān	۱۰۰۰۱	wābar
nabānazdišt	۱۰۰۰۱	wābarīgānīh
tāt	۱۰۰۰۱	wābarīgān
weh	۱۰۰۰۱	nāzišn, wāzišn
nihānīg	۱۰۰۰۱	wāš, ۱-۲waxš
nihān	۱۰۰۰۱	۱-۲waxš-
wehīh	۱۰۰۰۱	wixšay-
wehdēn	۱۰۰۰۱	waxšig
wihēz	۱۰۰۰۱	waxšgar
wihēz-	-۰۰۰۱	wixšayišnīh
wihēzagīg	۱۰۰۰۱	wixšayišnīg
wihēzag	۱۰۰۰۱	wixšayišn
۱wiyābān	۱۰۰۰۱	۱-۲waxšīdan
wiyāftan	۱۰۰۰۱	waxsendag
۱-۲wēxtan	۱۰۰۰۱	waxšwar

	[90]		[89]
naxōd	نَخُود	gīrišnīg ^t	گیریش نیگ
nāl-, wāl-, wār-	نَل, وَل, وَر	griftan ^t , kardan ^t	گرفتن، کاردن
wārānīg	وَرَانِج	nāydāg	نایدگ
wārān	وَرَان	wahīg	واهیگ
nārīg	نَارِج	wihīr-	ویهیر-
wālīdan, wārīdan	وَلِیدَن, وَرِیدَن	nārīg	ناریگ
wālan	وَلَان	wihīrišn	ویهیریشن
wārom	وَرَوم	nāysrāy	نایسرای
wālišn	وَلِیشَن	nāyīzag	ناییزگ
nām	نَم	wān-	-وان-
wām-	-ام-	niyōxš-	-نیوخش-
nāmburdār	نَمْبُورْدَر	niyōxšīdan	نیوخشیدن
nāmīgh	نَمِیْح	niyōxšīšn	نیوخشیشن
nāmīg	نَمِیْج	wāng	-وانگ-
wāmīdan	وَمِیدَن	wānīdan	وانیدن
nāmag	نَمَاج	nān	نان
nāmčītīg	نَمْچِتِیْغ	Wōrūbaršt	وروبارشت
nāmčīšt	نَمْچِشْت	Wōrūjaršt	وروچارت
wāspuhr	وَسْپُور	nohom	-نهوم-
wāspuhragānīh	وَسْپُورهَرَگَانِیْه	nihumb-	نیهونگ-
wāspuhragān	وَسْپُورهَرَگَان	nihumbīdan	نیهونگیدن
wāyīdan	وَایِیدَن	Wahman	واهمان
wāstar	وَسْتَار	naxust	نکست
wāstaryōš	وَسْتَارهَیْش	nihuftan	نیهوفتن
wāstaryōšīh	وَسْتَارهَیْشِیْه	wānišn	وانیشن

[88]		[87]	
nihāl, wahār, waxr	نِهَل	daštān	داشتان
Wahrām	وَهْرَم	daštānmāh	داشتانمَاه
wahārīg	وَهْرِيْغ	daštānestān	داشتانِهشتان
wēhm	وَهْم	dašt, yašt	داشت، ياشت
wahmān	وَهْمَان	yaštan	ياشتان
wēhmīh	وَهْمِه	Jadārih	جَادَرِه
niyāz	نِيَّز	nišin ^t	نيشين ^t
wiyābānīh	وَيَابَانِه	nišān ^t	نيشان ^t
wiyābānēn-	- وَيَابَانِه	nišastan ^t , nišāstan ^t	نيشاستان ^t , نيشاستان ^t
wiyābānēnidān	وَيَابَانِه نِيدَان	dudīgar	دُدِيجَار
wiyābānīg	وَيَابَانِيْغ	dad, did, gad, yad	داد، ديد، گاد، یاد
¹⁻² wiyābān-	وَيَابَان	-īdan	-يدان
wiyābāngarīh	وَيَابَانْگَارِه	gadwar	گادوار
niyāzōmand	نِيَّزْمَانَد	didom	ديدم
niyāzōmandīh	نِيَّزْمَانِه	¹⁻² jadag	جادا ^ج گ
niyābagīh	نِيَّبَاجِه	Jadagwihīrīh	جاداغويهيريه
niyābag	نِيَّبَاج	jadišnīg	جيدينگ
wāxtan	وَخْتَان	jadišn	جيدين
nihādag	نِهَادَج	ud ^t	عده ^t
nay, nāy, ¹⁻² way, wāy	نَاهِيْ	niyāyišn	نيشيون
¹⁻² wāy-	- وَاهِيْ	wihān, wiyan	ويهان، وييان
wāyendag	وَاهِيْنَدَج	nāxun	نَاخون
wāyendag	وَاهِيْنَدَج	wihānag	ويهاناغ
gīr ^t , kun ^t	- كُونِه	niyāg, wahāg	نيياغ، واهاغ
kirīh ^t	- كِيرِه		

	[86]
dastšoy	دَسْتْشَوْي
dēwān	دَهْوَان
dibīrīh	دِبِيرِيْه
dibīr	(دِبِير)
dibīrestān	دِبِيرِسْتَان
1-2dabr, gabr	جَابِر
1xwāh-ī	-خَواهِ
xwastanī	خَواسْتَانِ
daftan	دَافْتَن
daftar	جَافَتَر
diz, gač, gaz	جَذْ
daz-, gaz-, yaz-	-جَذْ
gazāg	جَذَاج
kām-ī	كَامِ
kāmistānī	خَامِسْتَانِ
gačēn	جَذَن
gazdum	جَذَدُم
gizistag	جَذِيزْتَاغ
dazidān, gazidān	دَازِيدَن
-īzag	جَذَيْزَاغ
dazišn, gazišn, yazišn	جَذِيزْن
gišnīz	جَذِيزْ
dašn, jašn	داشْن
dašnag, gišnag	داشْنَاغ
daštānōmand	داشتَانُونْمَانْد

	[85]
xōñīt	خَوْنِيْت
damēnag	دَامِنَاغ
zamīgīg	زمَيْغِيْغ
zamīg	زمَيْغ
zamīgpaymānīh	زمَيْغِپَامِنِيْه
damīdañ	دَامِيَدَان
mīr-ī	-مَيْرِي
murdānī	مُرْدَانِ
uštarī	عَشْتَارِ
gōw-ī	-جَوْهِي
guftanī	جَفْتَانِ
gōw-ī	-جَوْهِي
guftanī	جَفْتَانِ
zamestān	زَامِسْتَان
damišn	دَامِشَن
yask	يَسْك
dastyār	دَاسْتَيَر
dastyārīh	دَاسْتَيَرِيْه
dastgraw	دَاسْتَغَرَو
dastgīrī	دَاسْتَغِيرِيْ
dastwar	دَاسْتَوَر
dastwarīh	دَاسْتَوَرِيْه
Jastan	جَسْتَان
dastag	دَاسْتَاغ
dast(a)gird	دَاسْتَ(ا)گِرد

	[84]		[83]
griftār	گریستار	društewāz	درستهواز
griftārōmand	گریستاروماند	društawāz	درستهواز
griftan	گرفتار	društih	درسته
darz	دارز	društ	درست
garz-	-گارز	drōd	درود
darzīg	دارزیگ	garōdmānīg	گاردمانیگ
garzīdan	گارزیدان	garōdmān	گاردمان
garzag	گارزگ	sad ^N	ساد
garzišnīg	گارزیشنیگ	darak, gilag	درک، گلگ
garzišn	گارزیشن	garm	گرم
gard-	-گارد	darmān	درمان
gardān-	-گاردان	garmāg	گرمگ
gardānāg	گاردانگ	garmābag	گرمگ
gardānīdan	گاردانیدان	garmīh	گرم
dardōmand	-داردماند	dramanag, garmōg	درمانگ، گرمگ
girdīh	گردیگ	garmōwar	گرموار
gardīdan	گاردنیدان	garmōwarīh	گرمواریگ
dard, gard, gird	دارد، گارد، گرد	*dramanag	درمانگ
gardan	گاردن	garmsēr	گارمسیر
girdag	گردگ	darbās	درباس
gardīshn	گاردنیشن	drubuštih	درعبوشتیگ
dam-	-دم	drubušt	درعبوشت
zamānīg	زمانیگ	drafš	درافش
zamān	زمان	drafš-	-درافش
zamānag	زمانگ	drafšīdan	درافشیدان

	[§z]		[§z]
darrīdan	دَرِيدَن	garānīh	گَرَانِه
grōh	گَرُو	darhandarzbed	دَرْهَانْدَرْزَبَد
drahnāy	دَرْهَنَى	yarrānīdan	يَرَانِيدَن
druxtan	دَرُوكَتَن	garān	گَرَان
grawīh	گَرُو	yarrānišn	يَرَانِيشَن
drō, 1-2graw	گَرُو	grāmīgīh	گَرَامِيَه
drang	گَرَان	grāmīg	گَرَامِي
druwand	گَرَان	grāmag	گَرَامَاج
druwandīh	گَرَانِه	drāyīdan, grāyīdan	دَرَاهِيدَن, گَرَاهِيدَن
1-2drōn	گَرُون	drāz, grāb	گَرَاز, گَرَاب
graw(a)gān	گَرُو گَان	draxt	گَرَاظَت
galōg	گَلَو	griy-	- گَلَي
drubuštīh	گَرَوبُوشِه	grih	گَلَه
drubušt	گَرَوبُوش	dargāh	گَلَقَه
druz	گَلَز	garasmān	گَلَقَه
dranj-, drōz-	- گَلَز	1-3grīw	1-3 گَلَي
dranjīdan	گَلَقَه	grīwag	گَلَقَه
drōzanīh	گَلَقَه	grīwbān	گَلَقَه
drōzan	گَلَز	driyōš	گَلَه
dranjīšn	گَلَقَه	driyōshīh	گَلَقَه
drōš	گَلَز	darīgbed	گَلَقَه
drōš-	- گَلَز	dilēr	گَلَه
drōšidan	گَلَقَه	drēm	گَلَه
drōšom	گَلَقَه	griyistan	گَلَقَه
drōšag	گَلَسَه	gilistag	گَلَقَه

[80]	بُوقَه	[79]	دوشما
pākīh ^t		dušmat	دوشما
-īg	ـ دوـ	dōšastar	دوشاستار
muy ^t	ـ دوـ	dušpādixšāy	دوشپادیخشای
ēst ^t	ـ دوـ	dušpādixšāyīh	دوشپادیخشایه
ēstādan ^t	ـ دوـ	dušfarrag	دوشفارگ
jagar	ـ دوـ	dušfarragīh	دوشفارگیه
ōzan ^t	ـ دوـ	duščīhr	دوشچیر
ōzadan ^t	ـ دوـ	duščašm	دوشچشم
-gar	ـ دـ	duščašmīh	دوشچشمیه
dar, gar	ـ دـ	dōšišn	دوشیش
yal	ـ دـ	göst	دوش
darr-	ـ دـ	dūd	دوش
drayā	ـ دـ	jūdan	دوشان
drayābār	ـ دـ	dūdag	دوشان
drayāb	ـ دـ	gawdar	دوشان
draxt	ـ دـ	gaz-	دوش
darāy	ـ دـ	yaz ^{-t}	دوش
drāy-, grāy-	ـ دـ	yaštān ^t	دوشان
drāyānjōyišnīh	ـ دـ	nay ^{-t}	دوشان
drāyānjōyišn	ـ دـ	nīdan ^t	دوشان
drāyistan	ـ دـ	gazīdan	دوشان
drāyišn	ـ دـ	gazīdag	دوشان
γarrān-	ـ دـ	nay ^{-t}	دوشان
drahnāy	ـ دـ	nīdan ^t	دوشان
γarrānāg	ـ دـ	pākt	دوشما

	[78]		[77]
dušwār, gōšwār	دُشْوَار	dušoxīg	دُشْوَر
dušwārīh	دُشْوَرِي	dušox	دُشْوَر
dušnām	دُشْنَام	dušxwaršt	دُشْخَوارْشَت
Gušnasp	گُشْنَاسْپ	dušhumat	دُشْهُومَات
dušwīr	دُشْوَر	gōšōsrūd	دُشْهُوسْرُود
gušn	گُشْن	dušxwadāyīh	دُشْخَادَاهِي
gušnag	گُشْنَاغ	dušāgāh	دُشْهَاه
dušwurrōyišnīh	دُشْوَرْرَويِشْنَه	dušāgāhīh	دُشْهَاهِي
Gušnasp	گُشْنَاسْپ	dōšāram	دُشْهَارَم
duškām	دُشْكَام	dušarz	دُشْهَارَز
dōšagīh	دُشْهَاهِي	dušīh	دُشْهَاه
dōšag, gōšag	گُشْهَاه	dujdañāg	دُشْهَانَاه
duškanīg	گُشْهَانَاه	yōjdahr	يُجْدَهْر
duškunišn	گُشْهَانَهِشْن	yōjdahrīh	يُجْدَهْرِي
duškar	دُشْهَار	yōjdahrgar	يُجْدَهْرَهْرَغَر
dušrām	دُشْهَارَم	yōjdahrgarīh	يُجْدَهْرَهْرَغَرِي
dušrāmīh	دُشْهَارَمِي	dujdeñ	دُشْهَانَه
dušram	دُشْهَار	dušgōwišn	دُشْهَانَهِشْن
dušramīh	دُشْهَارِي	dujgand	دُشْهَانَه
dušmenīh	دُشْهَانَهِي	dujgandīh	دُشْهَانَهِي
dušmen	دُشْهَانَه	dujdoysārīh	دُشْهَانَهِسَارِي
dušmenišn	دُشْهَانَهِشْن	dōšīzagīh	دُشْهَانَهِزَاغِي
dušmenādīh	دُشْهَانَهِادِي	dōšīzag	دُشْهَانَهِزَاغ
dušmenīh	دُشْهَانَهِي	dujdaft	دُشْهَانَهِفَت
dušmen	دُشْهَانَه	1-2dōšīdan	دُشْهَانَهِدَان

	[76]		[75]
dōstīh		جَمْبِهِسْتَان	جَمْبِهِسْتَان
dōst		جَمْبَن	جَمْبَن
1-2dawistan		جَمْبَنِيَّة	جَمْبَنِيَّة
dōpāy		جَمْبَن	جَمْبَن
gubrāg		جَمْبَن	جَمْبَن
gubrās-	-	جَمْبَن	جَمْبَن
guftār		جَمْبَن	جَمْبَن
guftārih		جَمْبَن	جَمْبَن
guftan		جَمْبَن	جَمْبَن
dōpahikar		جَمْبَن	جَمْبَن
duz, ganj, gōz, yōz	جَمْبَن		
dōz-, duz-	- جَمْبَن		
duzh	جَمْبَن		
gōzihr		جَمْبَن	جَمْبَن
duzdih	جَمْبَن		
duzidān	جَمْبَن		
duzidag	جَمْبَن		
ganjwar		جَمْبَن	جَمْبَن
duzd	جَمْبَن		
1-2dōš, 1-2gōš	جَمْبَن		
1-2dōš-, duš-	- جَمْبَن		
dušewāzih	جَمْبَن		
dušxēm	جَمْبَن		
dušwār	جَمْبَن		
dušhūxt	جَمْبَن		
jumbīhistan			جَمْبِهِسْتَان
jumbēn-			- جَمْبَن
jumbēnīdan			جَمْبَنِيَّة
jumbīdan			جَمْبَن
dumb			جَمْبَن
jumbišn			جَمْبِشَن
gumbad			جَمْبَد
gumēxtan			جَمْبَن
gumēg			جَمْبَن
gōmēz			جَمْبَز
gōmēz-, gumēz-			- جَمْبَز
gumēzagīh			جَمْبَن
gumēzag			جَمْبَن
gumēzišn			جَمْبَن
ēn ^t			جَمْبَن
rōz-šabān ^t			جَمْبَن
dōsaxwan			جَمْبَن
dōsēn-			جَمْبَن
stān ^t			- جَمْبَن
stadañt			جَمْبَن
dusrawiñ			جَمْبَن
dusraw			جَمْبَن
gōspand			جَمْبَن
gospandčihrag			جَمْبَن
gōstān			جَمْبَن

PAHLAVI KEY

[74]

gurgānīg	گوگانیگ
gursagīh	گورساقیه
gursag	گورساق
durgar	دُرگار
Јōrdā	جَرْدَه
Јōrdā	جَرْدَه
1-2 gurdīh	جَرْدَه
gurd	جَرْدَه
gurdwār	جَرْدَه
gurdag	جَرْدَه
dum, rōz ¹	-
jomā	جَمَّه
jomā	جَمَّه
gumānīh	جَمَّه
gumānīgīh	جَمَّه
gumānīg	جَمَّه
gumān	جَمَّه
gumāngar	جَمَّه
gumār-	جَمَّه
gumārdan	جَمَّه
gumārdag	جَمَّه
jumb-	-
dumbōmand	جَمَّه
јumbägīh	جَمَّه
јumbih-	-

[73]

gōn	گون
gōnag	گوناگ
dowom	دووم
drustīh	درسته
drust	درست
gōwizār	گویزه
gōzēnag	گوزنه
gugāy	گوچ
gugāy	گوچ
gugāyīh	گوچ
gugāyīh	گوچ
gugān-	-
gōkānīg	گوکانیگ
gōkān	گوکان
dōgānag	گوگان
gugār-	-
gugārīdan	گوگار
gugārdan	گوگار
dōk	دوك
gōgirdōmand	گوگيرد
gōgird	گوگيرد
dūr, gōr, gul	دُر
dōl	دُل
gurbag	گورباغ
gurg	گورج

	[72]		[71]
gandanāg	گانداغ	gōhragdānāg	گهرگانداغ
drahm ^t	درهم	gōhrag	گهرگ
gandagīh	گنداغ	dwāzdhān	دوزدهن
gandag	گنداغ	dwāzdah	دوزده
dōys ^a r	دویس	duxt, juxtap.	دوزده
jōyišn	جويشن	1-2 dōxtan	1-2 دوزده
judāgīh	جوداگ	duxtar	دوزده
judāg	جوداگ	'daw-, gōw-	-
judbēš	جودبېش	gōwāg	گوواج
jud-dādestān ^t	جودداستان	1-2 dawāl	1-2 درسا
jud	جود	dwār-	-
judnāy	جودنای	dwārīdan	درسا
-ēnīdan	-	dwāristan	درسا
1-2 dawīdan	-	dwārišn	درسا
juttar	جوتار	jō(y)	جو
juttarīh	جوتار	gabr	گابر
judristagīh	جودریستاگ	gabrih	گابری
judristag	جودریستاگ	angubēn ^t	انگوبن
jud-dēw ^t	جوددې	gōwišn	گوویش
-ēn	-	gand, gōy, gung, jang, jōy, juγ	-
gaw	گاو	jōy-	-
1-2 gund, gung	-	v. Note 3, p. xiv	-
drustīh	درست	juwānīh	جوان
drust	درست	dandān, juwān	دان
drustabed	درستابد	dōs	-

	[70]		[69]
dagrand		علم	- ۱۶۲
dagrand-xwadây	۸۳۴۲	علم	- ۱۶۲
dagr-zîwišn	۱۳۰۵	علی	۷۲۲
gilagôbâr	۱۳۰۵	ملو	۱۲۲
gilag		علو	۱۲۰۲
dagr-pattây	۸۳۴۲	علم	۱۱۲۰
dast ^I , xwarrah ^I	۹۶۲		- ۹۲
xwarrahômand ^I	۹۶۳۶۷		۱۰۶۰
dastkârîh ^I	۹۶۳۶۷	و سل	۱۱۹۲
dast(a)gird ^I	۱۳۱۵۶۷		۱۱۳۰۹۲
samôr	۱		۱۱۳۰۹۲
dês-	-	معو	۱۰۷۲
dêsidan	۱۱۲۰۰	معدو	-
-en-	- ۲ -		۹۶۳۱۰۲
gûh	۸۲		۱۱۳۰۹۲
guhrâyên-	- ۱۱۲۰۰۲		۱۱۳۰۹۲
guhrâyêndan	۱۱۲۰۰۲		۱۱۵۰۳۰۲
gôhrîg	۱۱۲۰۰۲	علو	۱۱۱۰۲
gûhgard (v. pazûg)	۱۱۲۰۰۲	علم	- ۱۱۱۰۲
gûhward (v. pazûg)	۱۱۲۰۰۲		۱۱۱۰۲
gawazn	۱۱۲۰۰۲		۱۱۱۰۲
gannâgîh	۸۰۰۲		۱۱۱۰۲
gannâg	۸۰۰۲		۱۱۱۰۲
gôhr	۱۱۲۰۰۲	سل	- ۱۱۱۰۲
1-2gôhrîg	۱۱۲۰۰۲	علو	۱۱۱۰۲
		sumb-	
		sumb	
		sustîh	
		sust	
		suft	
		suftan	
		sanj-, sôz-	- ۹۲
		sôzâg	۱۰۶۰
		sôzan	۱۱۹۲
		sôzišnîg	۱۱۳۰۹۲
		sôzišn	۱۱۳۰۹۲
		suš	۱۰۷۲
		sûdômand	۹۶۳۱۰۲
		sûdabgâr	۱۱۲۰۰۲
		sûd	۱۱۳۰۹۲
		sûdan	۱۱۳۰۹۲
		sûdagîh	۱۱۵۰۳۰۲
		sûdag	۱۱۱۰۲
		sûdmand	- ۱۱۱۰۲
		panjâh-	۱۱۱۰۲
		gêg	۱۱۱۰۲
		dagr, dil	۱۱۱۰۲
		gîr-	- ۱۱۱۰۲
		dilér	۱۱۱۰۲
		dagrzamân	۱۱۱۰۲

	[68]		[67]
sang, suy	سَانْجٌ	xwamn	خَوْمَنْ
sneh	سَنْهٌ	v. also	وَدْ
sälär, snëxr	سَالَرٌ	čhelN	چَلْ
sälärih	سَالَرِيْهٌ	jeh	جَهْ
asp ^t	اسْبَتْ	jch	جَهْ
sôsan	سَوْسَانْ	dës, gës	عَسْ
dënîg	دَنِيْغٌ	dësag	عَسَاجْ
sangsär	سَانْجَسَرْ	yasn	يَسْنَ
snëzag	سَنْزَاغْ	andar ^t	أَنْدَارْ
Day, dën, jîw	دَيْ	v. Note 3, p. xiv	كَلْ -
snöy	سَنْيَهٌ	dâdestân ^t	دَادِسْتَانْ
dêwök	دَيْوُوكْ	sôh-, swah-	- سَاهْ -
sanwar	سَانْوَارْ	Sawah, snâh	سَاهْ
dënôdag	دَنِيْدَاجْ	dêwân	كَلْ
1-3sög	سَوْجْ	dêwânag	كَلْ مَهْ
sögand	سَوْجَانْدْ	gyâg	جَيْهْ
Skandar	سَكَنْدَرْ	gyâgrôb	جَيْهْ رَوْبْ
sôfistâ	سَوْفِيسْتَانْ	dënâr, dêwâr, suxr	كَلْ سَلْ
Sôšyans	سَوْشِيَانْ	dënâstawân	كَلْ سَوْفَارِيْنْ
sôr, 1-2sûr	سَوْرْ	sôhistan, swahistan	كَلْ سَوْفَهِيَانْ
sûräx	سَوْرَاخْ	sôhišnig	كَلْ سَوْهِيشِنْجْ
sûrägömand	سَوْرَاجُونْدَ	sôhišn	كَلْ سَوْهِيشِنْ
sûräg	سَوْرَاجْ	sôxtan	كَلْ سَوْهِيَتْ
sûragîg	سَوْرَاجِيْجْ	dënburdâr	كَلْ دَنْبُرِدَارْ
sôrag, sûrag	سَوْرَاجْ		

	[66]		[65]
dāštan	۱۱۲۰۰	dārwāzīg	سَمْبَارِد
dādār, gādār	۱۲۰۰۰	dārūg	سَمْدَار
dādārīh	۱۲۰۰۰	dārgardīh	سَلْوَادِر
dādgāh	۱۳۰۰۰	dālman	سَلْمَان
dādīg	۱۴۰۰۰	dārmag	سَلْمَو
۱-۳dād, jād, yāt, yazd	۱۵۰۰۰	dārišn	۱۴۰۰۰
dādwār	۱۶۰۰۰	۱-۳dām, gām, ۱-۲jām	۱۶۰۰۰
dādwārīh	۱۷۰۰۰	dāmādīh	۱۷۰۰۰
dādan, gādan	۱۸۰۰۰	dāmād	۱۸۰۰۰
āy- ^t	-۱۹۰۰۰	daxmag, ۱-۲jāmag	۱۹۰۰۰
āmadan ^t	۱۱۰ ۱۱۰۰۰	daxmāgestān	۱۳۰۰۰ ۱۴۰۰۰
jādūgīh	۱۰۰ ۱۱۰۰۰	ras- ^t	-۱۱۰۰۰
jādūg	۱۰۰ ۱۰۰۰	rasišn ^t	۱۳۰ ۱۱۰۰۰
jādag-gōwīh	۱۰۰ ۰۱۰۰۰	rasīdān ^t	۱۱۰ ۱۱۰۰۰
jādag-gōw	۱۰۰ ۰۰۱۰۰	gāhānbār	سَهْنَبَر
jādag	۱۰۰ ۰۰۰۱۰	gāhānīg	سَهْنَنِج
dādmeh	۰۰۰ ۱۰۰۰	gāhān	۱۳۰۰۰
dādestān	۰۰۰ ۰۱۰۰۰	-ihistan	۰۰۰ ۰۰۰-
dō	۰۰۰	yāzdhāh	۰۰۰
a-	۰۰۰	gāwdumb	۱۶۰ ۰۰۰
giyāh	۰۰۰	gāzar	گَزَار
giyāhīzag	۰۰۰ ۰۰۰	dahišn, dāšn	۱۳۰ ۰۰۰
dō-axwānīg ^N	۰۰۰ ۰۰۰	daxšagōmand	۰۰۰ ۰۰۰
mard ^t	۰۰۰	daxšag	۰۰۰
dō-pāyñi	۰۰۰	dāštār	۰۰۰

[64]		[63]	
jāwēdān, yāwēdān	۱۳۲۵۳۸	dādan ^t	۱۱۳۱۱۳۸
jāwēdānag	۱۹۳۲۵۳۸	dās, ۱-۳gāh	۱۱۳۱۱۳۸
jāwēd, yāwēd	۱۶۳۸	gāhwārag	۱۱۳۱۱۳۸
-dān	۱۳۵-	dār- ^t	-۱۲۳۸
dān, gyān	۱۳۵	dārišn ^t	۱۳۵۱۲۳۸
baw- ^t	-۱۱۳۸	dāštan ^t	۱۱۳۱۲۳۸
bāš ^t	۷۰۱۱۳۸	dās ^a r	۱۱۳۱۲۳۸
bawišn ^t	۱۳۵۱۱۳۸	yāsaman	۱۱۳۱۲۳۸
būdan ^t	۱۱۳۱۱۳۸	gahbedih	۱۱۳۱۲۳۸
gyānwar	۱۱۳۸	gahbed	۱۱۳۱۲۳۸
dānag	۱۵۳۸	dahigān	۱۳۵۱۲۳۸
jār	۱۱۳۸	Gayōmart	۱۱۳۱۲۳۸
gāwars	۱۱۳۸	dahibed	۱۱۳۱۲۳۸
dānistān	۱۱۳۲۹۳۸	dāyāgānīh	۱۱۳۱۲۳۸
appar- ^t	-۱۱۳۸	dāyag	۱۱۳۱۲۳۸
appurdān ^t	۱۱۳۱۱۹۳۸	jahišnayār	۱۱۳۱۲۳۸
dānišnōmand	۱۱۳۱۱۹۳۸	jahišnayārīh	۱۱۳۱۲۳۸
dānišn	۱۳۵۳۸	dahīšn, Jahišn	۱۱۳۱۲۳۸
jahūd	۱۳۵۳۸	āwar- ^t	-۱۲۳۸
yākand	۱۱۳۱۱۳۸	āwurdañ ^t	۱۱۳۱۲۳۸
yākand	۱۱۳۱۱۳۸	dān-	-۳۸
-dār	۱۱۳۸	dānāgīh	۱۱۳۱۱۳۸
dār, gahl, gāl	۱۱۳۸	dānāg	۱۱۳۱۱۳۸
dār-	۱۱۳۸	gyānabespār	۱۱۳۱۱۳۸
dārēn	۱۱۳۸	gyānīg	۱۱۳۱۱۳۸

	[62]	[61]
bizešk	بیزشک	brīn-
bašn	باشن	brīnōmand
baškuč	باشکوچ	brīn
		brīngar
ī ^t	د	brēz-
v. also ՚	و	brēzan
-ih	هـ	brištan
-īh-	هـ-	brīdan
dah-, jah-	-هـ	brūg
-īhā	هـهـ	1-2brinj
jay	جـ	brinjēn
yazdān	یزدان	barišn
gāhūg	گاهوغ	baršnūm
dahom	دهوم	xwaš ^t
dehgān	دهگان	xwaših ^t
Dahāg	داهـ	gōšt ^t
gahl	گـ	bastan
dahliz	دـلـ	bistag
dahm	دهـمـ	babr
sēzdah ^t	سـزـدـهـ	babrag
zarr ^t	زـرـ	bijagān
zarrēn ^t	زـرـهـنـ	bazagīh
xand ^t	-هــ	bazag, wačag
xandīdan ^t	خــندـيـدـانـ	bazakkar
dah ^t	-هــ	bazišn

[60]		[59]
bar-	بَرْ	burdārīh
brāh, brēh	بَرَاه	burdīh
brahnag	بَرَهْنَاج	burd
brahm	بَرَهْم	burdešnōhr
brahmag	بَرَهْمَاج	burdan
brahnag	بَرَهْنَاج	būm
barōmand	بَرَوْمَانْد	pus ^r
brām-	- بَرَامْ	pusar ^r
brahmag, brāmag	بَرَهْمَاج	būmčandag
brāz-	- بَرَازْ	bōyīdan
bräzidān	بَرَازِيْدَان	bōb, būf
bräzišnīg	بَرَازِيْشِنِيْج	xwad ^r
bräzišn	بَرَازِيْشِن	buz
brād	بَرَاد	bōz-
balādur	بَلَادُور	bōzišn
brādar	بَرَادَار	buš
brādarōdīh	بَرَادَارُودِيْه	būšāsp
brādarōd	بَرَادَارُود	but
barbut	بَرَبُوت	būdan
brēh	بَرَه	duxt ^r
brēhēn-	- بَرَهْهَنْ	bazm
brēhēnāg	بَرَهْهَنْاَج	bazmāwurd
brēhēnīdan	بَرَهْهَنِيدَان	bay
brēhēnišn	بَرَهْهَنِيْشِن	bayōbaxt
barsom	بَرْسَوْم	bar

	[§8]		[§7]	
bowandag	بَوْانِدَگ	bidaxš	بَدَّاْسْخ	رَبَّاسْخ
bowandag-menišnih	بَوْانِدَگْمَنِشْنِه	bid	بَد	رَبَّد
1-2bun	بَوْن	bēdom	بَدَّهُمْ	رَبَّهُمْ
bunag	بَوْنَگ	1-2be ^r	بَلَّه	رَبَّلَه
bunkadag	بَوْنَکَادَگ	bōxtār	بَلَّهَمْ	رَبَّلَهَمْ
buništ	بَوْنِیَشْت	bōxtārīh	بَلَّهَمْه	رَبَّلَهَمْه
buništak	بَوْنِیَشْتَک	bōxtan	بَلَّهَمْن	رَبَّلَهَمْن
būg	بَوْغ	bōxtagīh	بَلَّهَمْنَه	رَبَّلَهَمْنَه
bōr	بَوْر	bōxtag	بَلَّهَمْنَه	رَبَّلَهَمْنَه
bur-	-	band, bang, 1-2bōy	بَلَّه	رَبَّلَه
burāg	بَوْرَه	band-, bōy-	-	رَبَّلَه
burām-	-	2xwāh- ^r	-	رَبَّلَه
burg	بَوْرَه	xwāstan ^r	بَلَّهَمْنَه	رَبَّلَهَمْنَه
burīdan	بَوْرَهَدَن	bōyāg	بَلَّهَمْنَه	رَبَّلَهَمْنَه
buland	بَوْرَهَدَن	bōydār	بَلَّهَمْنَه	رَبَّلَهَمْنَه
borz, Burz	بَوْرَه	bōyēn-	-	رَبَّلَه
burz-	-	bōyēnīdan	بَلَّهَمْنَه	رَبَّلَهَمْنَه
Burzēnmīhr	بَوْرَهَمِير	bandag	بَلَّه	رَبَّلَه
burzīdan	بَوْرَهَدَن	bōyestān	بَلَّهَمْنَه	رَبَّلَهَمْنَه
borzwāng	بَوْرَهَمَن	bōyestānbān	بَلَّهَمْنَه	رَبَّلَهَمْنَه
borzwāngīhā	بَوْرَهَمَنْهَه	bunxān	بَلَّهَمْنَه	رَبَّلَهَمْنَه
burzišnīg	بَوْرَهَمَنْهَه	bunīh	بَلَّهَمْنَه	رَبَّلَهَمْنَه
burzišn	بَوْرَهَمَن	bundahišnīh	بَلَّهَمْنَه	رَبَّلَهَمْنَه
burišn	بَوْرَهَمَن	bundahišn	بَلَّهَمْنَه	رَبَّلَهَمْنَه
burdār	بَوْرَهَمَن	bowandagīh	بَلَّهَمْنَه	رَبَّلَهَمْنَه

	[56]		[55]
bīmōmand	بِمَمَانْد	bāzā	بَازَ
bīmgeneh	بِمَنْجَنْه	bāzāzanišnīh	بَازَازَانِشَنْه
bīmgen	بِمَنْجَنْ	bāzābānag	بَازَابَانَه
bēš, bīš	بَشَ	baxš-	- بَشَ
bēš-	- بَشَ	baxt	بَاشَ
bēšōmand	بَشَامَانْد	baxtan	بَاشَتَانَه
bēšāz	بَشَازَ	bādag	بَادَغَ
bēšāz-	- بَشَازَ	pas ^t	بَسَ
bēšāzēn-	- بَشَازَنَه	dar ^t	بَذَ
bēšāzēnišnīh	بَشَازَنِشَنْه	darhandarzbēd ^t	بَذَهَانْدَارْزَبَدَ
bēšāzišnīh	بَشَازِشَنْه	darband ^t	بَذَهَانْدَ
bēšāz-	- بَشَازَ	bay	بَاهَ
bēšāzēn-	- بَشَازَنَه	bēh	بَهَ
bēšāzēnišnīh	بَشَازَنِشَنْه	bayaspānīh	بَاهَاسَپَانَه
bēšāzišnīh	بَشَازِشَنْه	bayaspānīg	بَاهَاسَپَانِه
bēshurdār	بَشَهُورْدَارَ	bayaspān	بَاهَاسَپَانَه
bēšidān	بَشَهُورَدَانَه	māh ^t	بَاهَ
bēšaz	بَشَهُورَ	māhīgān ^t	بَاهَهُورَ
bēšaz-	- بَشَهُورَ	bēwar	بَهَوارَ
bēšazēn-	- بَشَهُورَنَه	bēgānag	بَهَوَانَه
bēšazēnišnīh	بَشَهُورَنِشَنْه	bēgār	بَهَوَرَه
bēšazišnīh	بَشَهُورَنِشَنْه	bēl	بَهَلَه
bēšišn	بَشَهُورَه	bērōn	بَهَرَونَه
bištān	بَهَشَتَانَه	bēlūr	بَهَلَوَرَه
xānag ^t	بَهَنَاجَ	bīm	بَهَمَه

	[54]		[55]
baxtan		ātāxš	اَتَّخْش
bāγ	س	tigr ^I	تِغْر
bayōbaxt	بَيْوَبَاتْ	adēn	اَدَن
bämbišn	بَمْبِيشْن	āwāš- ^I	- اَوْاْش-
griy- ^I	- رَسْ	āwištan ^I	اَوِيشْتَان
bānūg	بَانُوْغ	ādišt	اَدِيشْ
griyistan ^I	بَيْسْتَان	-ādan	اَداَن-
1-4bār	بَار	ādurgāh	اَدُورْغَاه
bālāy	بَلَاي	ādurestar	اَدُورْسَتَار
bārjāmag	بَرْجَامَغْ	ādurestarēn	اَدُورْسَتَارِن
bālēngāh	بَلِنْغَاه	ādur	اَدُور
1-2bālēn	بَلِنْغَه	ādūg	اَدُوْغ
bārīg/k	بَرِيْغ	ādarōg	اَدَارُوْغ
bālistīh	بَلِسْتَه		
bālistīg	بَلِسْتَه	čwN	چ
bālist	بَلِسْت	b-	ب-
bālag, bārag	بَلاَغ	wihān	وَهَان
bārestānh	بَرِسْتَه	wihānag	وَهَانَگ
bārestān	بَرِسْتَان	bahr, wahār	بَهْر
bāliš	بَلِيْش	bahrōmand	بَهْرُومَانْد
bām	بَام	bahrōmandih	بَهْرُومَانْدِه
bāmdād	بَمْدَاد	bahrwar	بَهْرَوَر
bāmīg	بَمْدَه	bahrwarīh	بَهْرَوَرِه
bāstān	بَسْتَان	bahrag	بَهْرَاغ
bāj, bāz	بَاج	baxt	بَاخْت

	[52]		[53]
ašō	۱۹۳۴۸	haftān	۱۳۳۴۸
āšōb	۷۳۴۸	haftār	۱۳۴۴۸
āšinj-	- ۹۳۴۸	haftdah	۸۶۳۴۸
wind ^t	- ۱۳۴۸	apetītīgīh	۸۰۲۴۳۴۸
windišn ^t	۱۳۵۱۳۴۸	apetītīg	۱۱۱۲۳۴۸
windādan ^t	۱۱۳۱۳۴۸	haft	۱۳۴۸
āškārāg	سنوسلو	apattūg	۱۹۱۳۴۸
āškāragīh	سنوسلو	Haftōring	۱۳۴۸ (۲)
āškāragēn-	- ۲	haftag.	۱۹۳۴۸
āškāragēnīdan	سنوسلو	apaymānīh	۸۰۳۴۶۳۴۸
āškārag	سنوسلو	apaymān	۱۳۶۳۴۸
aškom	- ۶۱	ābtazan	۱۱۹۳۴۸
aškomb	۱۹۶۱	aš, ā-š (v. ā)	سن
aškōb	۷۱	āšyān	۱۳۴۴۸
aškamb	۱۹۶	āšyānag	۱۹۳۴۸
aškambag	۱۹۳۶	hašāgird	۱۰۶
xešm	سن	ažgahānīh	۷۳۴۴۸
Aštād	۱۹۷۱۴۴۸	ažgahān	۱۳۴۴۸
āštīh, haštādah	۷۰۱۴۴۸	āšixtan	۱۱۶۴۴۸
hašt, xišt	۱۱۶۴۴۸	xašēn	۱۳۴۴۸
aštāg	سن	āšnāg	۱۹۳۴۸
aštar	ل	Ašwahišt	۱۱۶۴۴۸
agar ^t , ā-t (v. ā)	۱۴۴	ašnawāgīh	۱۳۴۴۸
ādānīh	۷۰۳۴۴۸	ašnawāg	۱۹۳۴۸
ādān	۱۳۴۴۸	ašnūdan	۱۱۳۱۴۴۸

	[50]		[49]
afsēnistān	اَفْسَنِيْسْتَان	afrasāwand	اَفْرَسَاوَانْد
afsēnišn	اَفْسَنِيْشْن	apparišn	اَبْبَارِيشْن
afsar-	- اَفْسَار	abartanīh	اَبْارْتَانِه
afsardan	اَفْسَارْدَان	abartan, āzardan	اَبْارْتَان, اَزَارْدَان
abespār-	- اَبْسَرْ	abardom	اَبْارْدَم
abespārdan	اَبْسَرْدَان	abardomīh	اَبْارْدَمِه
abespurdan	اَبْسَرْپُرْدَان	abardar	اَبْارْدَار
abestān	اَبْسَتَان	u-m ^r (v. u-)	- اَبْسَتَان
abestāg	اَبْسَتَاغ	abesīh-	- اَبْسَتَاغ
abestām	اَبْسَتَام	afsāy-	- اَبْسَتَام
paz ^I	- اَبْسَر	abesīhēn-	- اَبْسَرْهَن
poxtan ^I	اَبْسَرْتَان	abesīhēnīdan	اَبْسَرْهَنِيدَان
azabar	اَبْسَرْ	abesīhēnišnīh	اَبْسَرْهَنِيشْنِه
'abzār	اَبْسَرْ	abesīhēnišn	اَبْسَرْهَنِيشْن
ābčihrag	اَبْسَرْ	abesīhīdan	اَبْسَرْهِيدَان
aziš, u-š ^I (v. u-)	اَبْسَر	afsān	اَبْسَر
afšān-	- اَبْسَر	afsār-	- اَبْسَر
afšāndan	اَبْسَرْدَان	afsālān	اَبْسَرْلَان
afšār-	- اَبْسَر	afsārišn	اَبْسَرِيشْن
afšārdan	اَبْسَرْدَان	afsārdan	اَبْسَرْدَان
afšurdan	اَبْسَرْمَان	abesīhišnīh	اَبْسَرْهِيشْنِه
aziškeh	اَبْسَرْ	abesīhišn	اَبْسَرْهِيشْن
azišmeh	اَبْسَرْ	abesīh-	- اَبْسَرْه
u-t ^I (v. u-)	اَبْسَر	abesīhīdan	اَبْسَرْهِيدَان
apetyārag	اَبْسَرْ	afsēn-	- اَبْسَرْه

	[48]		[47]
abrēšomēn	ابرےشومن	abzārōmand	ابزارمند
abrēšom	ابرےشوم	ābzān	ابزان
āfrīdan	افریدن	abzōnīgīh	ابزنیگیه
aburnāy	ابرنای	abzōnīg	ابزنیگ
aburnāyīh	ابرنایه	abzōn	ابزن
abrōxtan	ابرختن	abzūdan	ابزودان
abrang	ابرنگ	abgār-	-ابگار-
abarwēz	ابربیز	āzkāmagīh	ابکامگیه
abarwēzīh	ابربیزه	ābkāmag, āzkāmag	ابکام، ابکامگ
kan- ^t	-کان	abgan-	-ابگان-
kandan ^t	کاندن	1-2abar, abr, appar	1-2ابار، ابر، اپار
abrōz-	-ابروز	appar-	-اپار-
abrōzišnīh	ابروزیشن	xāk ^t	خاک
abrōzišn	ابروزیشن	āfrāh	افراه
afrōšag	افرشاد	abarōz	ابروز
abaragān	ابراجان	abarōzīh	ابروزه
abaragānag	ابراجانگ	abrāstan	ابراتان
ābilag	آبلاغ	abrāz	ابراز
1-2āzarm	1-2ازرم	abrāz-	-ابراز-
abarmānd	ابرمند	abarag, apparag	ابراج، اپاراج
abarmānīg	ابرمانیگ	āfrīn-	-افرین-
abarmān	ابرمان	abarīgān	ابریگان
abarmenišn	ابرمینشن	abarīg	ابریگ
āzarmīgīh	آزرمیگیه	abargar	ابرگار
āzarmīg	آزرمیگ	abrēšom	ابرےشوم

	[46]		[45]	
apēdagdār	اپدگار	abēwizend	ابهیزند	۱۳۲۷
apēdag	اپدگ	abdom	ابدم	-۶۲۷
apōhišn	اپوھیش	abdomīh	ابدمیه	۱۳۶۲
aband	-اپن	abyōz-	-ابیز	-۹۲۷
abandih	-اپنیه	abēzār	ابزار	۱۳۵۲
abus, ābus	-اپن	ābīg	آبیگ	۱۳۱۷
abusīh, ābusīh	اپنیه	abēr, azēr	ابر, ازبر	۱۳۷۲
āfrīn	اپرین	abērah	ابرہ	۱۳۷۲
āfrīnagān	اپریناگان	awērān	اویران	۱۳۷۲
abnūs	-اپنی	drūn-	-درون	-۱۳۷۲
apursišnīg	اپرسیشنه	drūdan-	درودان	۱۱۵۱۳۷۲
āzwar	اپزور	abēmizag	ابمیزگ	۱۳۷۲
āfur-	-اپر	abdsahist	ابدساہیست	۱۱۸۲
āzwarīh	اپزوریه	abēsar	ابسرا	۱۳۷۲
āfurīdan	اپریدان	abestāg	ابستاگ	۱۱۸۲
aburnāyag	اپرنایاگ	abdast	ابداست	۱۱۸۲
aburnāy	اپرنای	ābestan	آبستان	۱۱۸۲
aburnāyīh	اپرناییه	abēzār	ابزار	۱۳۷۲
aburnāyag	اپرنایاگ	abēčim	ابچیم	-ک
āfurišn	اپریشنه	abēzagīh	ابزگیه	۱۳۷۲
āzurdan	اپزوردان	abēzag	ابزگ	۱۳۷۲
ābustan	اپبستان	apetyārag	اپتیاراگ	۱۱۸۲
abzāy-	-اپزای	abēdān	ابدان	۱۳۷۲
abzāyišn	اپزاییشنه	abaydāgīh	abaydāgīh	۱۱۸۲
۱-۲abzār	اپزاز	abaydāg	abaydāg	۱۱۸۲

	[44]		[43]	
ābdān	۱۲۵ ۷	ačārag, hazārag	۷ سکو	
abē-	- ۷	āzārišn	۱۲۳ ۷	
abēsūdīh	۱۲۴ ۷	āzārdan	۱۱۸ ۷	
abēsūd	۱۳۲ ۷	abām	- ۷	
abēbīm	۷ ۷	abēmizag	۱۹۵ ۷	
abēbīmīh	۷ ۷	abēmust	۱۱۹ ۷	
abēbēš	۷ ۷	abāz, āwāz	۷ ۷	
abēbōy	۷ ۷	abaxš	۷ س	
abēbōyīh	۷ ۷	abaxšāy-	- س	
abēbar	۷ ۷	abaxšāyišnīg	۱۹۳ ۷	
abdīh	۷ ۷	abaxšāyišn	۱۳۶ ۷	
Azdahāg	۱۰۰ ۷	abaxšāwand	۷ ۱۳۰ ۷	
abēbūdīh	۱۰۱ ۷	abaxšāyīdan	۱۱۸ ۷	
abēbūd	۱۰۲ ۷	abaxšīh	۷ س	
afsōs	- ۷	abādyāwand	۷ ۱۳۷ ۷	
afsōn	۱۱۲ ۷	abādyāwandīh	۷ ۱۳۸ ۷	
ābgēnagēn	۱۲۳ ۷	ābādānīh	۷ ۱۳۸ ۷	
ābgēnag	۱۹۲ ۷	ābādān	۱۳۲ ۷	
abēgumānīh	۷ ۱۳۶ ۷	abādixšāy	(۷) س ۱۲۷ ۷	
abēgumān	۱۳۶ ۷	abādixšāyīh	۷ (۷) س ۱۲۷ ۷	
afsōsgar	۷ ۱۲۷ ۷	ābādīh, āzādīh	۷ ۱۲۷ ۷	
afsūdan	۱۱۳ ۷	ābād, āzād	۱۲۷ ۷	
abēniyāz	۷ ۱۲۷ ۷	abd, abē-	- ۷	
abyōxtan	۱۱۲ ۷	abēōš	۷ ۱۲۷ ۷	
abēwināh	۷ ۱۲۷ ۷	abēōshīh	۷ ۱۲۷ ۷	

	[42]		[41]
wēnišn ^r (dīdan)	۱۳۵۱۱۲۸۷	asp	سونه
dīdan ^r	۱۱۲۱۱۲۸۷	asazāg	سونه سو
astōdān	۱۳۵۱۱۲۸۷	aswār	سونه سل
āstawānīh	۱۳۵۱۱۲۸۷	asazišnīh	سونه سل
āstawān	۱۳۵۱۱۲۸۷	asazišnīg	سونه سل
astag	۱۹۱۲۸۷	āyīstag 'mixed' [del. adištag]	سونه سل
estišn	۱۳۵۱۱۲۸۷	est-	- سونه
āb, 1-2az, āz	۱۳۵	astuxān	سونه سل
u- ^r	- ۱۳۵	astuxān	سونه سل
1-2abāxtar	۱۳۵۱۱۲۸۷	astānagōmand	سونه سل
abāyist	۱۳۵۱۱۲۸۷	astānag	سونه سل
abāystan	۱۳۵۱۱۲۸۷	astōmand	سونه سل
abāyišnīg	۱۳۵۱۱۲۸۷	astōmandīh	سونه سل
abāyišn	۱۳۵۱۱۲۸۷	āstār	سونه سل
abāyēd	۱۳۵۱۱۲۸۷	āstārēn-	- سونه سل
abārīg	۱۳۵۱۱۲۸۷	āstārēnidan	سونه سل
Ābān	۱۳۵	estādan	سونه سل
abāgīh	۱۳۵۱۱۲۸۷	2ast	سونه سل
abāgēn-	- ۱۳۵	Astwihād	سونه سل
abāgēnidan	۱۳۵۱۱۲۸۷	āstawānīh	سونه سل
ačār, appār, āzār, hazār	۱۳۵	āstawān	سونه سل
āzār-	- ۱۳۵	astōdān	سونه سل
appārīh	۱۳۵۱۱۲۸۷	xastan	سونه سل
abārōnīh	۱۳۵۱۱۲۸۷	wēn- ^r (v. didan)	- سونه سل
abārōn	۱۳۵۱۱۲۸۷	astwand	سونه سل

	[40]		[39]	
āsānīh		سَوْفَرْ	hammōzgār	سَوْلَهْ
āsān		سَوْفَرْ	hammōzišn	سَوْلَهْ
asāg		سَوْفَرْ	amwaštān	سَوْلَهْ
āhanēn	۱۲۳	سَوْفَرْ	hamkār	سَوْلَهْ
āhan		سَوْفَرْ	hamkārīh	سَوْلَهْ
āhangar		سَوْفَرْ دَلْ	amar	سَوْلَهْ
asēm		سَوْفَرْ	hamrānīh	سَوْلَهْ
asēmēn	۱۳۴	سَوْفَرْ	amarg	سَوْلَهْ
asēj		سَوْفَرْ	amargīh	سَوْلَهْ
asar		سَوْلَهْ	amaragānīhā	سَوْلَهْ
dah ^t		سَوْلَهْ	amaragānīg	سَوْلَهْ
band ^t	-	سَوْلَهْ	amaragān	سَوْلَهْ
āsrōn		سَوْلَهْ	amarag	سَوْلَهْ
bastan ^t	۱۱۵	سَوْلَهْ	hamsāyag	سَوْلَهْ
āsrōih		سَوْلَهْ	hamsāmān	سَوْلَهْ
āsrō		سَوْلَهْ	hamsardag	سَوْلَهْ
āsrōkerpa		سَوْلَهْ (و) دَلْ دَلْ	hamdēsag	سَوْلَهْ
asp		سَوْفَرْ	hampursagīh	سَوْلَهْ
aspās		سَوْفَرْ سَوْ	hampursag	سَوْلَهْ
aspānūr		سَوْفَرْ سَوْ	ka ^t	كَهْ
ēbārag		سَوْفَرْ سَلْ	hamtāg	هَمْ
haspīn	۱۳	سَوْفَرْ	hamtōhmag	هَمْ هَمْ
aspinj		سَوْفَرْ	hamtan	هَمْ
asprēs		سَوْفَرْ لَهْ	āsāy-	سَوْ
aspast	۱۲۹	سَوْفَرْ	āsāyišn	سَوْلَهْ

	[38]		[37]	
hammist	هَامِسْت	ambarag	امْبَرَاغ	سَمْلَوْن
hammistagān	هَامِسْتَاجَانْ	hambast	امْبَاسْت	سَمْلَوْن
āmiz	امِيز	'hambastan	امْبَاسْتَانْ	سَمْلَوْن
āmēz-	- اَمِيز	'hambastag	امْبَاسْتَاج	سَمْلَوْن
āmēzišn	امِيزِشْن	hambašn	امْبَاشْن	سَمْلَوْن
hamēšagīh	امِيشَاجِه	hambadīg	امْبَادِيج	سَمْلَوْن
hamēšagsōz	امِيشَاجْسُوز	hamīh	امِي	سَمْلَوْن
hamēšag	امِيشَاج	hambaw- ^t	- اَمِيشَاج	سَمْلَوْن
mādar ^t	امِدار	hambawišnīh ^t	امْبَاوسْنِي	سَمْلَوْن
xar ^t	امِار	hambawišn ^t	امْبَاوسْن	سَمْلَوْن
hamwār	امِوار	hambūdan ^t	امْبَوْدَان	سَمْلَوْن
hamwārag	امِوارَاج	āmēxtan	امِيختان	سَمْلَوْن
hammōxtār	امِوكْتَار	hamdādestān	امِدَادِستَانْ	سَمْلَوْن
hammōxtārih	امِوكْتَارِي	hamdādestān ^t	- اَمِيدَادِستَان	سَمْلَوْن
hammōxtan	امِوكْتَان	hamēn-	- اَمِين	سَمْلَوْن
hamōg	امِو	hamgōhr	امِغُور	سَمْلَوْن
hamzamān ^t	امِيزَامَان	amenīdār	امِينِدَار	سَمْلَوْن
Amurdād	امُورْدَاد	hamēnīdan	امِينِي	سَمْلَوْن
hammōz-	- اَمِيز	hamgōnag	امِغُونَاج	سَمْلَوْن
hamwar	امِوار	hamdam	امِدَام	سَمْلَوْن
āmurz-	- اَمِيرز	hamēmāl	امِيمَال	سَمْلَوْن
āmurzīdan	امِيرزِيدَان	hamēmālīh	امِيمَالِي	سَمْلَوْن
āmurzišn	امِيرزِشْن	hammistān	امِيسْتَانْ	سَمْلَوْن
hamnibardīh	امِينِبَارْدِي	hamēstār	امِيستَار	سَمْلَوْن
hammōz-	- اَمِيز	hamēstārih	امِيستَارِي	سَمْلَوْن

[36]		[35]	
hamāg	هـمـاـگ	ardāyīh	سـلـهـمـهـيـهـ
āmār, hamahl, hamāl	هـمـاـرـ	xradōmand	سـلـهـمـهـانـدـ
āmār-	-هـمـاـرـ	ardikkar	سـلـهـمـهـانـدـ
āmārgar	هـمـاـرـگـارـ	ardīg, xradīg	سـلـهـمـهـانـدـ
hamharz	هـمـهـارـزـ	ardikkar	سـلـهـمـهـانـدـ
āmārišn	هـمـاـرـىـشـنـ	ardikkarīh	سـلـهـمـهـانـدـ
hamābēr	هـمـاـبـهـرـ	artēstār	سـلـهـمـهـانـدـ
hambāy	هـمـبـاهـيـ	artēstārīh	سـلـهـمـهـانـدـ
hambān	هـمـبـاهـانـ	Ard, xrad	سـلـهـمـهـانـدـ
hambār	هـمـبـاهـرـ	ā-m (v. ā), ham, im, mād ^t	سـلـهـمـهـانـدـ
hambār-	-هـمـبـاهـرـ	hamahl	سـلـهـمـهـانـدـ
hambārīdan	هـمـبـاهـرـىـدانـ	hamē	سـلـهـمـهـانـدـ
hambāstag	هـمـبـاهـتـاـجـ	hamēihā	سـلـهـمـهـانـدـ
hambāz	هـمـبـاهـزـ	hamēig	سـلـهـمـهـانـدـ
hambedīg	هـمـبـاهـدـيـغـ	hamēwahār	سـلـهـمـهـانـدـ
hamband	هـمـبـاهـنـدـ	hamē-ud-hamē- -rawišnīh	سـلـهـمـهـانـدـ
hamband-	-هـمـبـاهـنـدـ	hamēwēnag	سـلـهـمـهـانـدـ
hambandīh	هـمـبـاهـنـدـيـهـ	hamē-rawišnīh	سـلـهـمـهـانـدـ
hambandišnīh	هـمـبـاهـنـدـيـشـنـهـ	hamēdōn	سـلـهـمـهـانـدـ
hambun	هـمـبـونـ	homānāg	سـلـهـمـهـانـدـ
amburdan	هـمـبـورـدـانـ	amāwand	سـلـهـمـهـانـدـ
hambawišnīh	هـمـبـاهـوـشـنـهـ	amāwandīh	سـلـهـمـهـانـدـ
hambūdan	هـمـبـوـدـانـ	amahraspand	سـلـهـمـهـانـدـ
ambag	هـمـبـاغـ	hamāgdēn	سـلـهـمـهـانـدـ
ambar	هـمـبـارـ		سـلـهـمـهـانـدـ

	[34]		[33]
almāst	امس	älum, Hrōm	ام
armēstīh	ارمس	hrōmāyīg	ارمس
armēstgāh	ارمس	harwispīn	ارمس
armēst	ارمس	harwisp	ارمس
xufs ^t	-	harwisp	ارمس
xuftan ^t	ارمس	xrōstan	ارمس
hammōz- ^I	-	harrōbišnīh	ارمس
hammōxtan ^I	ارمس	harrōbišn	ارمس
xrafstar	ارمس	āranj	ارمس
arz	ارمس	ālūdan	ارمس
arz-, hirz-	-	ālūdagīh	ارمس
arzānīgīh	ارمس	ālūdag	ارمس
arzānīg	ارمس	Arzah	ارمس
arzān	ارمس	Arzūr	ارمس
arzōmand	ارمس	xrōs ^I	ارمس
arzōmandih	ارمس	halagīh	ارمس
arzīz	ارمس	Aleksandar	ارمس
arzīzēn	ارمس	ālag arg, halag	ارمس
arzīdan	ارمس	baxš- ^I	ارمس
arzan	ارمس	baxšīn ^I	ارمس
ārzōg	ارمس	baxtan ^I	ارمس
harzag	ارمس	mēš ^I	ارمس
arzišn	ارمس	šōy- ^I	ارمس
ārešn	ارمس	šustan ^I	ارمس
ardā	ارمس	almās	ارمس

	[32]		[31]
halām		سَلْمَةٌ	سُو سَوْفَ ۱۱۲۷
ārāstan		سَلْمَوْنَه	سُو نَه ۸۷۲
čahār ^t		سَلْمَه	سُو ۱۰۵
Harborz		سَلْمَه لَه	سُو ۱۳۲
xarbuž		سَلْمَه ۹	سُو ۱۹۰
harg		سَلْمَه	سُو ۱۹۱
sik ^t , šir ^t		سَلْمَه	سُو ۱۹۲
ars, xirs		سَلْمَه	سُو مَلْوَه
aryand		سَلْمَه د	سُو ا سَلْوَه
argawān	۱۳۰	سَلْمَه و ۱۳۰	سُو ۱۳۰
arduš, xargōš		سَلْمَه	۱۳۰ سُو
dagr ^t , [error for dūr]	۱۳۰	سَلْمَه و	سُو ۱۳۰
halilag		سَلْمَه لَوْه	سُو ۱۳۰
areškēn	۱۳	سَلْمَه و ۱۳	سُو ۱۳۰
arešk		سَلْمَه و ۱۰	سُو ۱۰
āluh		سَلْمَه ه	سُو ۱۳۱
xrōhak		سَلْمَه و ۱۰	سُولَه
arawāg		سَلْمَه رَه	سَعْلَه
arus, xrōs		سَلْمَه	سُو ۰
arwēs		سَلْمَه و	سُه
harwīn		سَلْمَه	سَلَه
ārōyišnīg	۱۳۰	سَلْمَه و ۱۳۰	سَلَه
ārōyišn		سَلْمَه و ۱۳۰	- سَلَه
arwand		سَلْمَه و	سَلْمَه ۱۳۰
arwandih		سَلْمَه و ه	سَلْمَه لَوْه

	[39]	م	[29]	م
buz ^I , xaz		بز	ōšmārag	اوشمارگ
hazzān		هزاں	ōšmārišn	اوشماریش
azbāy-		- مکرے	ōšmurdīg	اوشمردیغ
azbāyišn		مکرے شن	ōšmurdan	اوشمردان
azd, azg		سکد	ōšastar	اوشاستار
azdēn-		- مکرے	awišt-	- اوشت
azdēnīdan		مکرے دن	uštānōmand	اوشتانوماند
āznāwar		سکم سل	uštānīh	اوشتانيه
xüg ^I		سکم ل	uštān	اوشتان
azrāy-		- سکلے	awištāb	اوشستاب
azraw-		- سکلم	awištāb-	- اوشستاب
azruftan		سکلم	awištāftan	اوشستافتن
azarmān		سکل	awištādan	اوشستادان
azmāy-		- سکم	anšahrīg	اوشاهریغ
azmūdan		سکم	uštar	اوشتر
āgāh		سو سچ	uštargāwpalang	اوشتارگاپالانگ
āgāhīh		سو سچه	xwadāy	اوشادا
akōmand		سو س	xwadāyīh	اوشادایه
agār		سو سلا	xwadāywār	اوشادایوار
agārīh-		- سو سلیه	xwadih	اوشادي
agārīhistan		سو سلیه شن	xwad-dōšagīh	اوشاددوشagi
agārēn-		- سو سل	xwad-dōšag	اوشاددوشag
agārēnīdan		سو سل دن	xwād	اوشاد
akāmagōmand		سو سو و س	hutuxš	اوشاد
āgāhēn-		- سو سو	Ardwahišt	اوشادهشت

[28]		[27]	
hučašm	هُوچَشم	xufs-	- هُوچَشم
hučašmīh	هُوچَشمِه	öbastian	هُبَاسْتَان
ōzadan	هُوزَادَن	öbad-/öft-	- هُبَاد
1-šōš, xwaš	هُوش	xuftan	هُفَاتَن
hōš-	- هُوش	ōz	هُوش
ušahin	هُوشَاهِين	hanj-	- هُوش
ōšōmand	- هُوشَامَد	ōzōmand	هُوشَامَد
ōš(e)bām	هُوشَبَام	ōzārak	هُوشَرَك
ōshih, xwaših	هُوشَهِين	hanjām	هُوشَام
ōšyār	هُوشَيَار	hanjām-	- هُوشَام
hōšēn-	- هُوشَين	hanjāftan	هُوشَافَتَن
hōšēnīdan	هُوشَينِيدَن	uzdehigīh	هُوشَينِيدَهِيَح
hōšidān	هُوشَيدَن	uzdehīg	هُوشَيدَهِيَغ
ušnūg	هُوشَنُج	hučihr	هُوشَنُج
hušnūdīh	هُوشَنُدِيَح	uzdēs	هُوشَنُد
hušnūd	هُوشَنُد	uzdēsparist	هُوشَنُدِسَپَارِيَش
hušnūdagīh	هُوشَنُدِيَح	uzdēsparistišnih	هُوشَنُدِسَپَارِيَشْتِينِه
hušnūdag	هُوشَنُدِاَغ	uzčenág	هُوشَنُدِاَغ
mardōm ^l	هُوشَمَد	anjīr	هُوشَمَد
mardōmīh ^l	هُوشَمَدِه	awizīrišnīg	هُوشَمَدِيَزِيرِيَشِنِيَغ
hōšag, hušk	هُوشَاغ	hanjīdan, uzidān	هُوشَاغ
huškōh	هُوشَکَه	hanjamanīg	هُوشَکَه
huškōhīh	هُوشَکَهِه	hanjaman	هُوشَکَه
hušk-kūn ^r	هُوشَکَکَون	hanjaftan	هُوشَکَکَون
ōšmār-	- هُوشَمَار	awazišnīg	هُوشَمَار

	[26]		[25]
awestām	اَوْسْتَام	xwamnwizār	خَمْنَيْزَار
awestād	اَوْسْتَاد	humurwāg	هُمْرَوْغ
ēstādan	اَيْسْتَادَان	hādī	هَادِي
ōstīgānīh	اَوْسْتِيْغَانِه	humat	هُومَات
ōstīgān	اَوْسْتِيْغَان	ōsān-	- اَسَان
öst	اَوْسْت	husāzagīh	هُصَاجِيَّه
awestwār	اَوْسْتَوْر	hangēxtan	هَانْجَيْتَان
awestwārīh	اَوْسْتَوْرِه	uskār-	عُسَار-
xandīdan, xwastan	اَنْدَيْدَان	uskārišnīh	عُسَارِيْشَنِه
xwastūgīh	اَوْسْتَوْغِيَّه	uskārišn	عُسَارِيْشَن
xwastūg	اَوْسْتَوْغ	uskārdan	عُسَارِدَان
ustōfrīt	اَوْسْتَوْفَرِيَّت	husrawīh	هُصَرَّوْه
awestar-	- اَوْسْتَار	husraw	هُصَرَّوْه
awestarag	اَوْسْتَارَاغ	ōspar-	- اَسْپَار
awestarišn	اَوْسْتَارِيْشَن	ōspurdan	عُسَبَرَدَان
awestardan	اَوْسْتَارَدَان	hangēz-	- هَانْجَيْز
ēstišn	اَيْسْتَشَن	anespās, huspās	عَنْسَهْسَه
xüb	عَبَ	anespāsīh	عَنْسَهْسَيَّه
ōbār-	- اَبَار	uspurrīg	عَسَرَرِيَّه
ōbārdan	اَبَارَدَان	hangēzišn	هَانْجَيْزِيَّه
hupādixshāy	(هُبَادِيْخَشَاه)	handēš-	- هَانْدَش
hupādixshāyīh	هُبَادِيْخَشَاهِيَّه	handēšidār	هَانْدَشِيَّدَار
xübīh	عَبَيَّه	handēšidan	هَانْدَشِيَّدَان
hupassandagīh	هُبَاسَنْدَاغِيَّه	handēšišn	هَانْدَشِيَّشَن
hufraward	هُفَرَوْرَد	ēst-	- هَيْسَه

[24]		[23]	
xwardīg	۱۲۰۷۳	Urišlim	۱۲۰۷۳
xwurd	۱۲۰۷۳	urwāhm	۱۲۰۷۳
xwardan	۱۲۰۷۳	urwāhmanīh	۱۲۰۷۳
xwurdagīh	۱۲۰۷۳	urwāhman	۱۲۰۷۳
xwurdag	۱۲۰۷۳	urwāz-	-۱۲۰۷۳
abardar	۱۲۰۷۳	urwāzišn	۱۲۰۷۳
awardišnīgīh	۱۲۰۷۳	xwaran	۱۲۰۷۳
awardišnīg	۱۲۰۷۳	ōrōn	۱۲۰۷۳
hōm	۶۳	urwar	۶۳
humāy	۱۲۰۷۳	xwarwarān	۱۲۰۷۳
homānāgīh	۱۲۰۷۳	uruspar	۱۲۰۷۳
homānāg	۱۲۰۷۳	hurust	۱۲۰۷۳
humānīh	۱۲۰۷۳	xwarōfrān	۱۲۰۷۳
hōmōmand	۱۲۰۷۳	huram	۶۳
hōmāst	۱۲۰۷۳	xormā	۱۲۰۷۳
xumb	۱۲۰۷۳	huramīh	۱۲۰۷۳
hōmēn	۱۲۰۷۳	urmōd	۱۲۰۷۳
humenišn	۱۲۰۷۳	huramag	۱۲۰۷۳
hōmīg	۱۲۰۷۳	awarzīd	۱۲۰۷۳
ummēd	۱۲۰۷۳	xwaršēd	۱۲۰۷۳
ummēdwār	۱۲۰۷۳	xwarišnīh	۱۲۰۷۳
az ¹	۱۲۰۷۳	xwarišnīg	۱۲۰۷۳
h-t	-۱۲۰۷۳	xwarišn	۱۲۰۷۳
-ōmand	-۱۲۰۷۳	awardāg	۱۲۰۷۳
xwamn	۱۲۰۷۳	xwardār	۱۲۰۷۳

PAHLAVI KEY

	[22]		[21]
uzmāyišn	۱۳۲۰۰۰۰۰	hunarōmand	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰
uzumburd	۱۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	huwaršt	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰
uzmūdan	۱۱۰۰۰۰۰۰	awinast	۱۱۰۰۰۰۰۰
ōgār	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	anōš	۸۰۰۰۰۰
ōgār-	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	anōšxwar	۱۰۰۰۰۰۰۰
ōgārdan	۱۱۰۰۰۰۰۰	anōšagīh	۸۰۰۰۰۰۰
ōyrišt	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	hunušakēnīdan	۱۱۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰
xōg, xüg	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	anōšag, hunušak	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰
hukumišn	۱۳۵۰۰۰۰۰	anōšagruwān	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰
xūkar	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	Urdwahišt	۱۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰
xūkarag	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	anōdagīg	۱۱۰۰۰۰۰۰
hur, ¹⁻² xwar	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	anōdag	۱۱۰۰۰۰۰۰
xwar-	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	uzērin	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰
fradom ^I	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	uzdehīgīh	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰
xwarōfrān	۱۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	uzdehīg	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰
hurām	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	uzērin	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰
ulāmadān	۱۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	uzdēs	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰
xwarāsān	۱۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	uzdēsparist	۱۱۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰
xwarxshēd	۱۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	uzdēsparistišnih	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰
xwarwarān	۱۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	uzdēszār	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰
xwarg	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	uzwān	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰
xurdruš	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	uzwār-	-۰۰۰۰۰۰۰
xurdruš	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	uzwārišn	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰
ōrēb	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	uzwārdan	۱۱۰۰۰۰۰۰
ōrēbih	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	uzmāy-	-۰۰۰۰۰۰۰

	[20]		[19]
xwēdōdah	۱۱۲۵۳	awērag, udrag	۱۱۲۵۳
ānīdan	۱۱۲۵۳	anagr-rōšnīh	۱۱۲۵۳
dān- ^t	- ۱۱۲۵۳	anagr-rōšn	۱۱۲۵۳
dānistān ^t	۱۱۲۵۳ ۱۱۲۵۳	andarmāh	۱۱۲۵۳
xwēdōdah	۱۱۲۵۳ ۱۱۲۵۳	handarz	۱۱۲۵۳
xwēdōdah	۱۱۲۵۳ ۱۱۲۵۳	handarzēn-	- ۱۱۲۵۳
-ān	۱۳ -	handarzēnīdan	۱۱۲۵۳ ۱۱۲۵۳
ān, hō, ō	۱۳	ōyrišt	۱۱۲۵۳
huniyāgīh	۱۱۲۵۳	hangirdēn-	- ۱۱۲۵۳
huniyāg	۱۱۲۵۳	hangirdēnīdan	۱۱۲۵۳ ۱۱۲۵۳
huniyāgar	۱۱۲۵۳	hangirdigīh	۱۱۲۵۳ ۱۱۲۵۳
awināh	۱۱۲۵۳	hangirdīg	۱۱۲۵۳ ۱۱۲۵۳
xwēnāhan	۱۱۲۵۳	hudast	۱۱۲۵۳
huniyōxš	۱۱۲۵۳	xwistān	۱۱۲۵۳
-āwand	- ۱۱۲۵۳ -	angubēn	۱۱۲۵۳
hunsand	۱۱۲۵۳	andčand	۱۱۲۵۳
hunsandīh	۱۱۲۵۳	xwēš	۱۱۲۵۳
Xwanirah	۱۱۲۵۳	xwēšāwand	۱۱۲۵۳ ۱۱۲۵۳
Hordād	۱۱۲۵۳	xwēšāwandīh	۱۱۲۵۳ ۱۱۲۵۳
hunīdan	۱۱۲۵۳	xwēšēn-	- ۱۱۲۵۳
xōn	۱۱۲۵	xwēšēnīdan	۱۱۲۵۳ ۱۱۲۵۳
xunak	۱۱۲۵	xwēškār	۱۱۲۵۳ ۱۱۲۵۳
hunar	۱۱۲۵	xwēškārīh	۱۱۲۵۳ ۱۱۲۵۳
hunarāwand	۱۱۲۵ ۱۱۲۵	hangadīh, xwēdīh	۱۱۲۵۳
hunarāwandīh	۱۱۲۵ ۱۱۲۵	hangad, xwēd	۱۱۲۵۳

	[18]		[17]	
hindūg		۱۹۲۳	hangārag	۱۹۲۳
angūr		۲۳	hangārišn	۱۹۲۳
angust		۱۸۹۲۳	hangārdan	۱۹۲۳
angustarīg		۱۸۹۲۳	handām, hangām	۶۵۳
angustbān		۱۸۷۱۹۲۳	hangāmīg	۱۹۲۳
handōz-		- ۹۲۳	handāz-	- ۹۲۳
handōzišnīh		۱۸۸۹۲۳	handāzag	۱۹۲۳
handōzišn		۱۸۸۹۲۳	handāzišn	۱۸۸۹۲۳
hangōšīdag		۱۹۱۸۹۲۳	xwāb, xwēy	۲۳
awēnišnīg, āwēnišnīg		۱۹۱۸۹۲۳	hudēn	۱۸۵۳
āwēnišn		۱۸۸۹۲۳	usōfrīt	۱۸۸۹۲۳
hudōšag		۱۹۰۹۲۳	handēmānīh	۱۸۸۹۲۳
handūdan		۱۱۳۲۳	handēmān	۱۸۸۹۲۳
andak, anīg, hōyag		۱۹۰۹۲۳	handēmāngar	۱۸۸۹۲۳
anagr, hugar		۱۹۰۹۲۳	handēmāngarīh	۱۸۸۹۲۳
handraxtagīh		۱۹۱۸۹۲۳	āwēn-	- ۲۳
handraxtag		۱۹۱۸۹۲۳	andōh	- ۲۳
ōgrā		۱۹۰۹۲۳	xwēnāhan	۱۸۸۹۲۳
anagrān, awērān		۱۸۸۹۲۳	andōhgēn	۱۸۸۹۲۳
hangrāyīdan		۱۸۸۹۲۳	handōxtan	۱۸۸۹۲۳
andarag		۱۸۸۹۲۳	hugōwišn	۱۸۸۹۲۳
andarwāy		۱۸۸۹۲۳	āwēnīdan	۱۸۸۹۲۳
andarwāyīg		۱۸۸۹۲۳	owōn	۱۱۲۳
andarōn		۱۸۸۹۲۳	Hindūgān	۱۳۵۲۳
hangrūdag		۱۸۸۹۲۳	hugugār	۱۸۸۹۲۳

	[16]		[15]
hamböyišn	۱۲۰۰۳	anädänih	۳۰۰۰۱۲۰۰۳
hambüsidan	۱۱۲۰۳	anädän	۳۰۰۱۲۰۰۳
hambüsišn	۱۳۰۰۳	hüxt	۳۰۰۱۲۰۰۳
hamböš-	- ۳۰۰۱۳	nih-i	۳۰۰۱۱۱۰۰۳
hambösišn	۱۳۰۰۳	nihädan ^t	۱۱۰۰۱۱۱۰۰۳
ambar	۳۰۰۱۳	anädüg	۳۰۰۱۱۱۰۰۳
āwarišn	۱۳۰۰۳	hambah-	- ۳۰۰۱۳
angür ^t	۳۰۰۱۳	āwahan	۳۰۰۱۳
hambasānīg	۱۳۰۰۳۰۰۱	hambäh-	- ۳۰۰۱۳
hambasān	۱۳۰۰۳	hambähishn	۳۰۰۱۳۰۰۱
žhambastan	۱۱۲۰۳	hambär-	- ۳۰۰۱۳
žhambastag	۱۳۰۰۳۰۰۱	hambärīdan	۱۱۲۰۰۰۰۱
awiš	۳۰۰۱۳	āwām	- ۳۰۰۱۳
āwištan	۱۱۲۰۰۰۱	hambästan	۱۱۲۰۰۰۱
and, hōy	۳۰۰	hambāz	۳۰۰۱۳
huīh	۳۰۰	āwādag	۱۳۰۰۱۱۰۰۳
hudāhagīh	۰۰۰۰۳۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	dastgraw ^t	۰۰۰۰۱۰۰۰۰۰۰۰
hudāhag	۱۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	wany ^t	۱۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰
handäxtär	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	wany(b)üdih ^t	۰۰۰۰۱۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰
handäxtan	۱۱۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	wany(b)üdih ^t	۰۰۰۰۱۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰
hudā(ha)gīh	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	wanigarih ^t	۰۰۰۰۱۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰
andägēn	۱۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	huböy	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰
andäg, hudā(ha)g	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	hamböy-	- ۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰
andäggēn	۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	hambüs-	- ۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰
hangär-	- ۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰	huböyih	- ۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰۰

	[12]		[11]	
xwahar, xwahl	خواهار	سـمـدـ	ēmēd	۱۰۵۷
xwāhrīh	خواهريـ	سـمـلـ	wurrōy- ^t	- ۱۰۶۸
awiyābānīg	آويـابـانـيـ	سـمـلـمـلـ	wurrōyistan ^t	۱۱۲۹ ۱۱۳۰
xwāb	خـواـبـ	سـمـ	ē(w)mōg	۱۳۶۷
1-2xwāh-	خـواـهـ	سـمـ	īkay ^t	۱۲۶۷
anayād	آنـاـيـادـ	سـمـلـعـ	ēbyānghan	۱۳۷۳ ۱۳۷۴
huēwāz	هـوـءـاـزـ	عـلـمـ	ēbsrūsrīm	سـمـعـلـمـ
huēwāzīh	هـوـءـاـزـيـهـ	عـلـمـلـمـ	ēč	سـمـ
anēr	آنـرـ	لـمـ	ē(w)čand	سـوـادـ
Anērān	آنـرـانـ	مـلـلـ	hēzag	سـوـادـ
anērīh	آنـرـيـهـ	مـلـلـ	ēzišn	سـوـادـ
anērang	آنـرـانـگـ	مـلـلـوـ	ēš, kas ^t	سـنـدـ
huxēm	هـوـخـمـ	عـلـ	āyišm, xēšm	سـنـيـ
huxēmīh	هـوـخـمـيـهـ	عـلـلـ	xēšmēn	سـنـيـ
1-2xwāhišn	خـواـهـيـشـنـ	عـلـلـ	kasiz ^t	سـنـيـ
anastīh ¹	آنـاسـتـيـهـ	عـلـلـمـ	(h)astīh ^t	سـنـيـ
anast ^t	آنـاسـتـ	عـلـلـ	ānay- ^t	- ۱۲۲۷
xwān	خـواـنـ	لـمـ	ānīdan ^t	سـنـيـ
Ohrmazd	هرـمزـدـ	مـلـمـ	(h)ast ^t	سـنـيـ
anummēd	آنـمـمـدـ	مـلـمـمـ	ēdōnīh	سـنـيـ
anuspurrīg	آنـسـپـرـرـيـ	مـلـلـلـوـ	ēdōn	سـنـيـ
anōst	آنـوـسـ	مـلـلـ	an-, hu-	- مـ
anōšmār	آنـوـشـمـارـ	مـلـلـلـ	ēd ^t	سـنـ
anāgāh	آنـاـگـاهـ	مـوـسـ	Anāhīd	۱۰۵۷ ۱۰۵۸
anāgīh	آنـاـگـيـهـ	مـوـسـ	anāhōg	۱۰۳۷ ۱۰۳۸

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	[10]		[9]
ērānag	سَلْمَانَ	ēwkardag	سَلْمَانَ
Ērānšahr	سَلْمَانْشَاهْ	ēwkardag	سَلْمَانْشَاهْ
ēraxtār	سَلْمَانْخَارْ	ēwar.	سَلْمَانْخَارْ
1-2ēraxtan	سَلْمَانْخَانْ	ēwarz-	سَلْمَانْخَانْ
ērīh	سَلْمَهْ	ēwarz-	- سَلْمَهْ
hērīg	سَلْمَهْ	ēwarzīg	سَلْمَهْ
ērwār	سَلْمَهْ	ēwarzīdan	سَلْمَهْ
ērwārag	سَلْمَهْ	agumān	سَلْمَهْ
ērang	سَلْمَهْ	agumēgīh	سَلْمَهْ
ērangīh	سَلْمَهْ	agumēg	سَلْمَهْ
1-2ēranj-	- سَلْمَهْ	čašm ^r	سَلْمَهْ
ērkāš	سَلْمَهْ	ēwmōg	سَلْمَهْ
ērmānih	سَلْمَنِهْ	ēwsānīh	سَلْمَنِهْ
1-2ērmān	سَلْمَنِهْ	ēwsān	سَلْمَنِهْ
ērmānag	سَلْمَنِهْ	ayāb	سَلْمَنِهْ
ērmenišnīh	سَلْمَنِهْ	1-2āyōz-	سَلْمَنِهْ
agriftār	سَلْمَنِهْ	1-2āyōzīdan	سَلْمَنِهْ
hērbedih	سَلْمَنِهْ	ēwchand	سَلْمَنِهْ
āgrift, hērbed	سَلْمَنِهْ	āyōzišnīh	سَلْمَنِهْ
hērbedestānīh	سَلْمَنِهْ	1-2āyōzišn	سَلْمَنِهْ
hērbedestān	سَلْمَنِهْ	ēwtāg	سَلْمَنِهْ
adard	سَلْمَنِهْ	kū ^r	سَعْ
ērtanīh	سَلْمَنِهْ	1-2ēr, xīr	سَلْمَنِهْ
ērtan	سَلْمَنِهْ	Ērān	سَلْمَنِهْ
xēm	- سَلْمَنِهْ	Ērānwēz	سَلْمَنِهْ

[8]		[7]
āsūdan	۱۱۳۲۷	ayär-
asmān	۱۳۰۶۷	ayārōmand
ēwān	۱۳۲۷	ayārōmandih
ēbārag	۱۲۷۷	ayārīh
1-2ēwāz	۱۲۷	ayārīdan
ēwāzīg	۱۱۵۷۲۷	ayās-
āyōxtan	۱۱۲۷۲۷	ayāsīdan
agōwāg	۱۲۷۷۷	ayāsišnih
ēwbār	۱۲۷۷	ayāstan
ēbyānghan	۱۳۷۷۷۷۷	ayād
enyā, hēnīh	۸۷۲۷	ayādgār
ēwēn	۱۳۲۷	āsyāg
1-2ēwēnag	۱۹۲۷۷	āsyāb
xīndagīh	۷۷۷۷۷	agdēn
xīndag	۱۹۱۷	ēsm
hēn	۱۲۷	adēn-
ēwan	۱۱۷۷	adādestān ^t
ēnōkēn	۱۲۵(۳)۱۱۷	adādestānīh ^t
ēkānagīh	۱۹۳۷۷	asōhišn
ēkānag	۱۹۳۷	aswār
ayōxustēn	۱۲۱۹۷۷۷۷۷	aswārīh
ayōxust	۱۲۱۹۷۷۷۷	āsnīdag
ēkdād	۱۱۵۷۷۷	āhan, āsn, ēg ^t
ēk, xayūg	۱۹۱۷	āsnūd
ēwkard	۱۳۱۹۱۷	āsnūdag

	[6]		[5]
ädehīg		سـهـدـا	سـهـدـا
adānīh		سـهـنـهـر	سـهـنـهـر
adān		سـهـنـهـ	سـهـنـهـ
hixr		سـهـلـا	سـهـلـا
ayärd-		- سـهـلـهـ	سـهـلـهـ
ayärdēn-		- سـهـلـهـ	سـهـلـهـ
ayärdēnīdan	۱۱۲۵ ۲۱۲۵	سـهـلـهـ	سـهـلـهـ
ayärdēnišn	۱۳۵ ۲۱۲۵	سـهـلـهـ	سـهـلـهـ
ayärdidān	۱۱۲۵ ۲۱۲۵	سـهـلـهـ	سـهـلـهـ
ayäb-		سـهـنـهـ	سـهـنـهـ
ayäbāg		سـهـنـهـ	سـهـنـهـ
ayäbagih		سـهـنـهـ	سـهـنـهـ
ayäbag		سـهـنـهـ	سـهـنـهـ
äyaft		۱۳۵ ۲۱۲۵	سـهـنـهـ
ayäftan		۱۱۳۵ ۲۱۲۵	سـهـنـهـ
adädīh		۰۷۱۲۵	سـهـنـهـ
adäd		۱۱۲۵	سـهـنـهـ
hixtan		۱۱۲۵ ۲۱۲۵	سـهـنـهـ
adädestānīh	۸۰۳ ۱۲۵ ۲۱۲۵	سـهـنـهـ	سـهـنـهـ
adädestān	۱۳۳ ۱۲۵ ۲۱۲۵	سـهـنـهـ	سـهـنـهـ
ëbgatih		سـهـنـهـ	سـهـنـهـ
ëbgat		سـهـنـهـ	سـهـنـهـ
ëbsrūsrīm		سـهـنـهـ	سـهـنـهـ
may ^r		سـهـنـهـ	سـهـنـهـ
ayär		سـهـنـهـ	سـهـنـهـ

	[d]		[z]
xām	خام	āhanjīdan	اهنجیدن
hāmharz	همهارز	ahōš	اهوش
hāmīnīg	همینیگ	ahōshīh	اهوشیح
hāmīn	همین	hāwištīh	هایشتیح
xāmīz	همیز	hāwišt	هایشت
hāmwār	هموار	xāk	اک
hāmōyēn	هموین	āhr, xār	اهر، هار
hāmōn	همون	pas ^I	پاس
xāmōš	هموش	ahlā	اهلا
hāmkišwar	همکیشوار	ahlāyīh	اهلایح
hāmist	همیست	xārōmand	هاروماند
hās ^a r	همسرا	ahrām-, āxrām-	-هارام
āxistan	آخستان	āxrāmīdan	هارامیدن
hāz-	-هاز	ahrāftan	هارافتان
hāzišn	همیشن	pasīh ^I	پاسیح
hād, haxt	همد، هاخت	pasdānišnīh ^I	پسدانیشنیح
hādōxt	همدخت	Ahreman	اهرمان / اهرمن
hādamāns ^a r	همدامانسرا	Ahrišwang	اهریشوانگ
hādamāns ^a rīg	همدامانسراگ	ahlawīh	اهلواهی
axtar	آختار	ahlawdād	اهلوداد
axtarāmār	آختارامار	ahlaw	اهلوا
axtarmār	آختارمار	Ahreman	اهرمان / اهرمن
axtarmārīh	آختارماریح	ahlomōyīh	اهلومویح
xwah ^I	خواه	ahlomōy	اهلوموی
xwahar ^I	خواهار	xārpušt	هارپوشت

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THE alphabetical order is that of the Aramaic alphabet, taking account of the first value of each letter only (*see* Table II, p. xiii), thus:

āhan, 'any ^I , 1-2axw, 1-2xān	[2]	1128	a-, ā, h-	[1]	-
hāwand		1128	brād ^I		1128
hāwandih		1128	haxt	1128	1128
ahunsand		1128	āhixtan, häxtan	1128	1128
ahunsandih		1128	xāyag	1128	1128
anīz ^I		1128	āhan	1128	1128
1-2hāwan		1128	xayūg	1128	1128
ahunawar		1128	xāyagdēs	1128	1128
ahanūz, anīz ^I		1128	xāyag	1128	1128
āhōgēn-		1128	āxēz-	-	1128
āhōgēnidan		1128	āxēzidān	1128	1128
āhōg, āhūg, xānag		1128	āhīdīh	1128	1128
āxwarr		1128	āhīd	1128	1128
āxwarrsālār		1128	axwān	1128	1128
ahomānāg		1128	axwārīh	1128	1128
axwamn		1128	āhang	-	1128
āhanj-		1128	xānīg	1128	1128
			axwēškār	1128	1128

¹ = (part) ideogrammatic spelling

N = numeral

